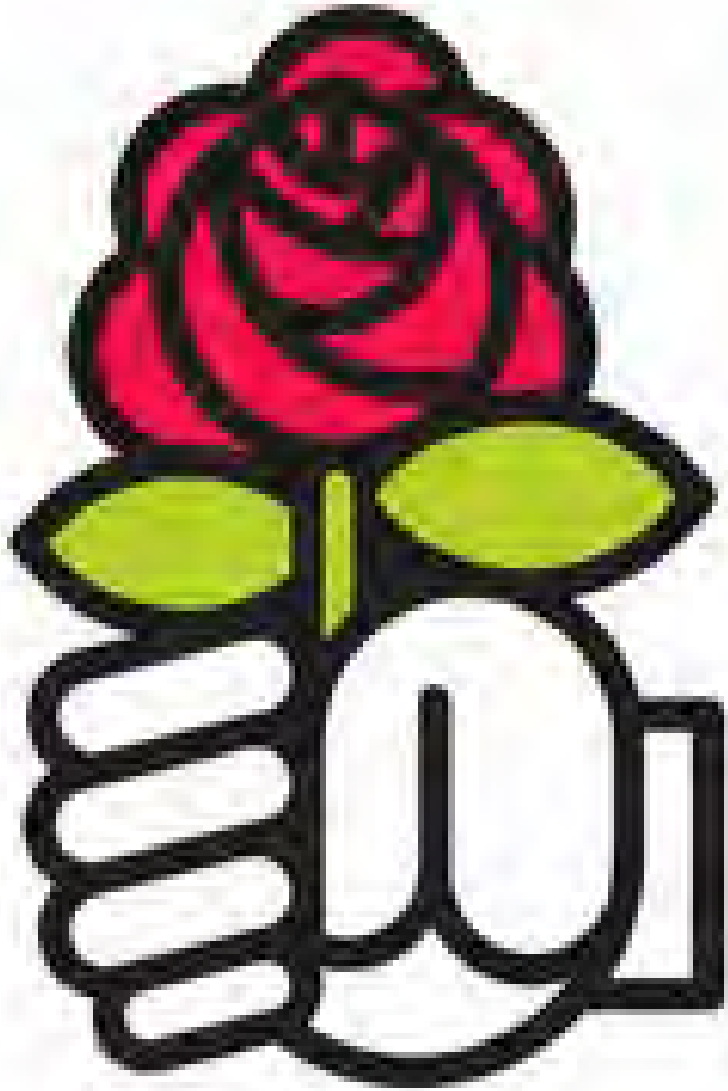
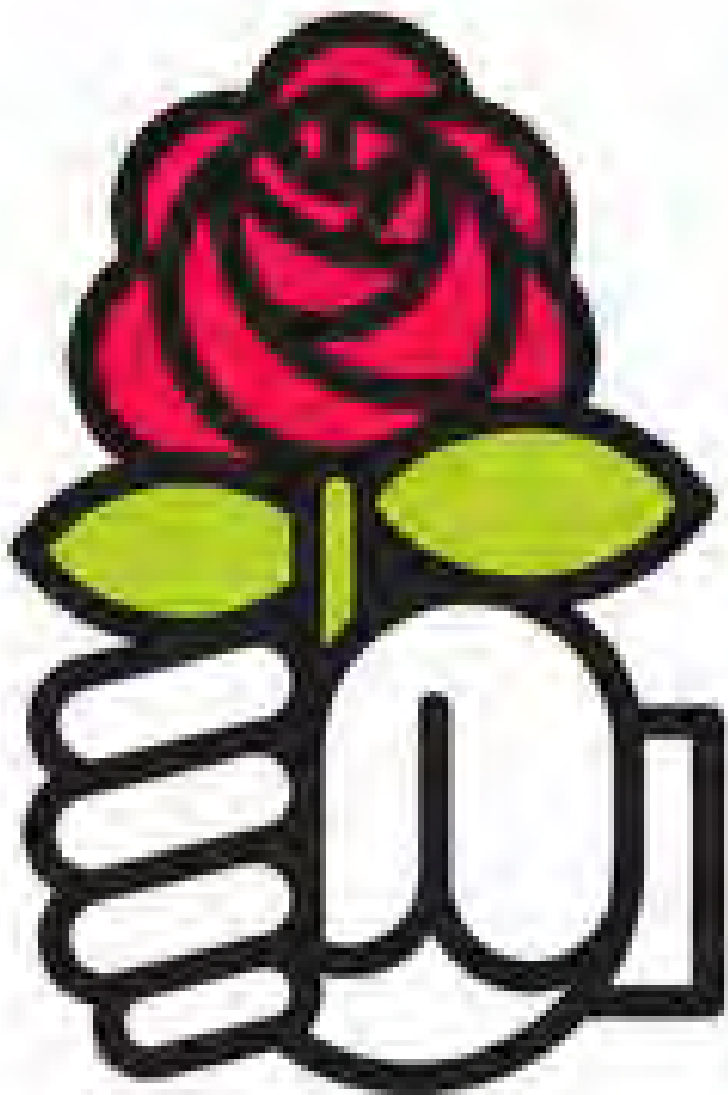


# Redistribution of Wealth

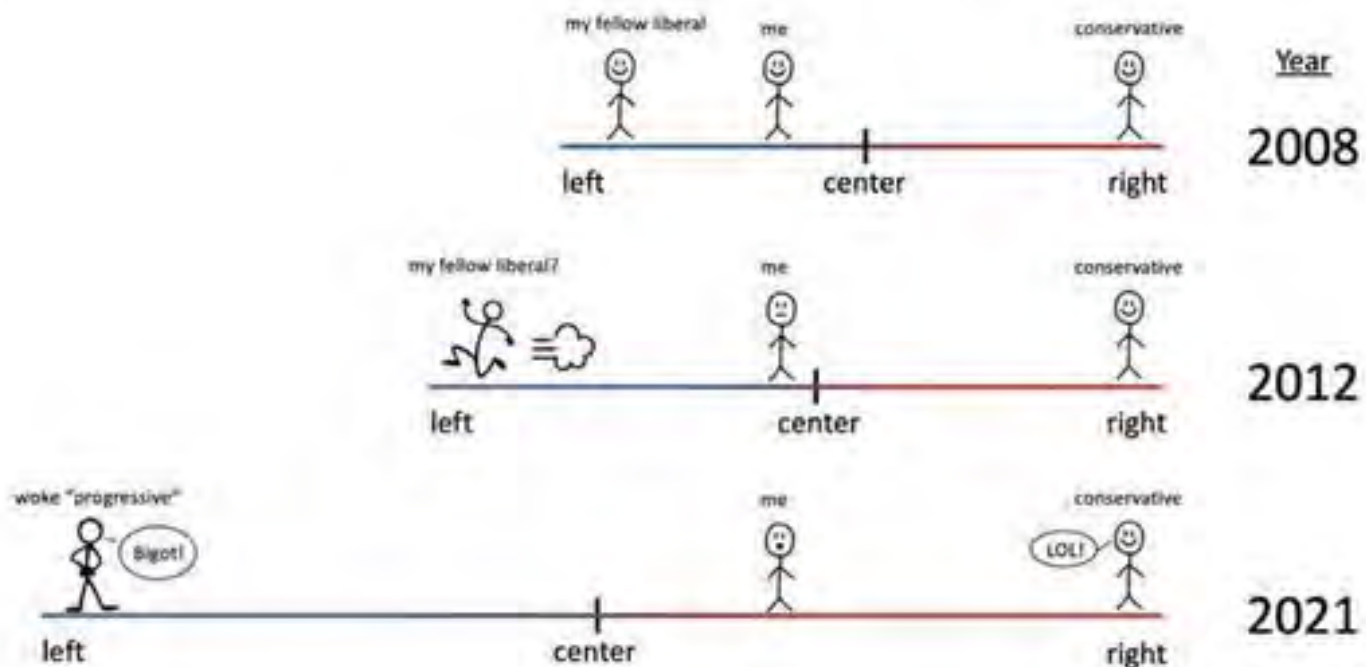




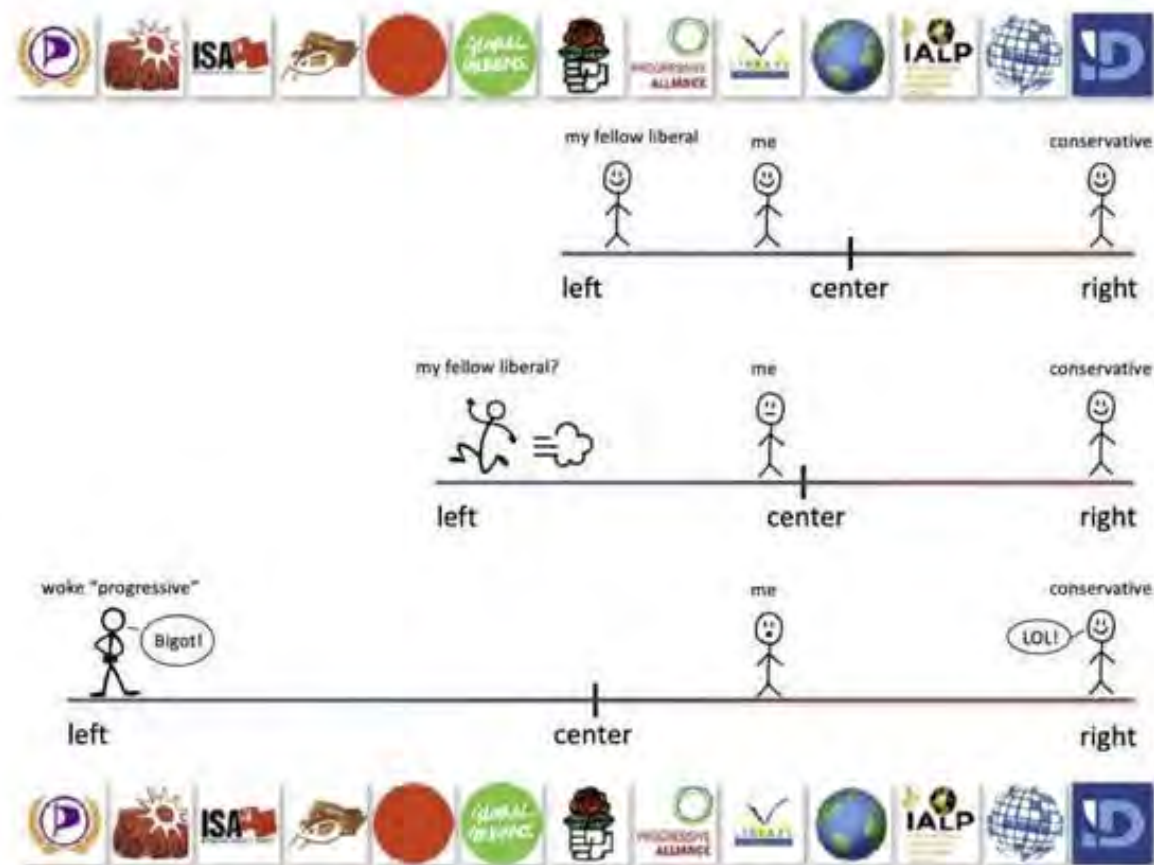
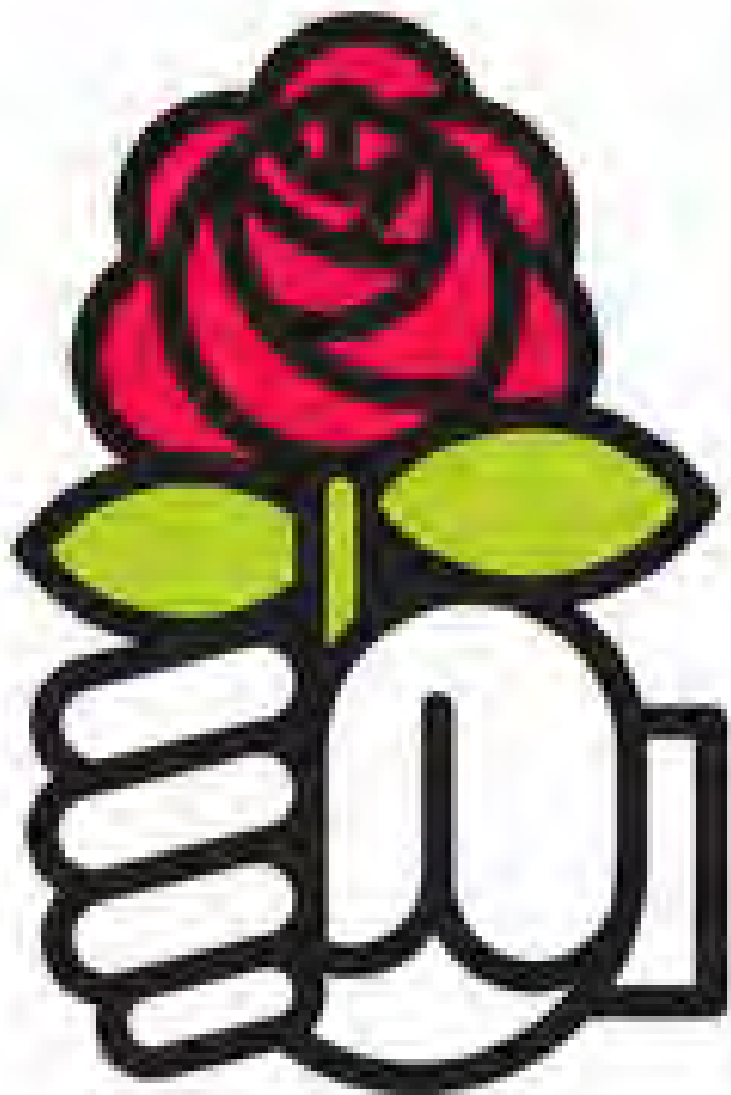
Elon Musk ✓ ✕

@elonmusk

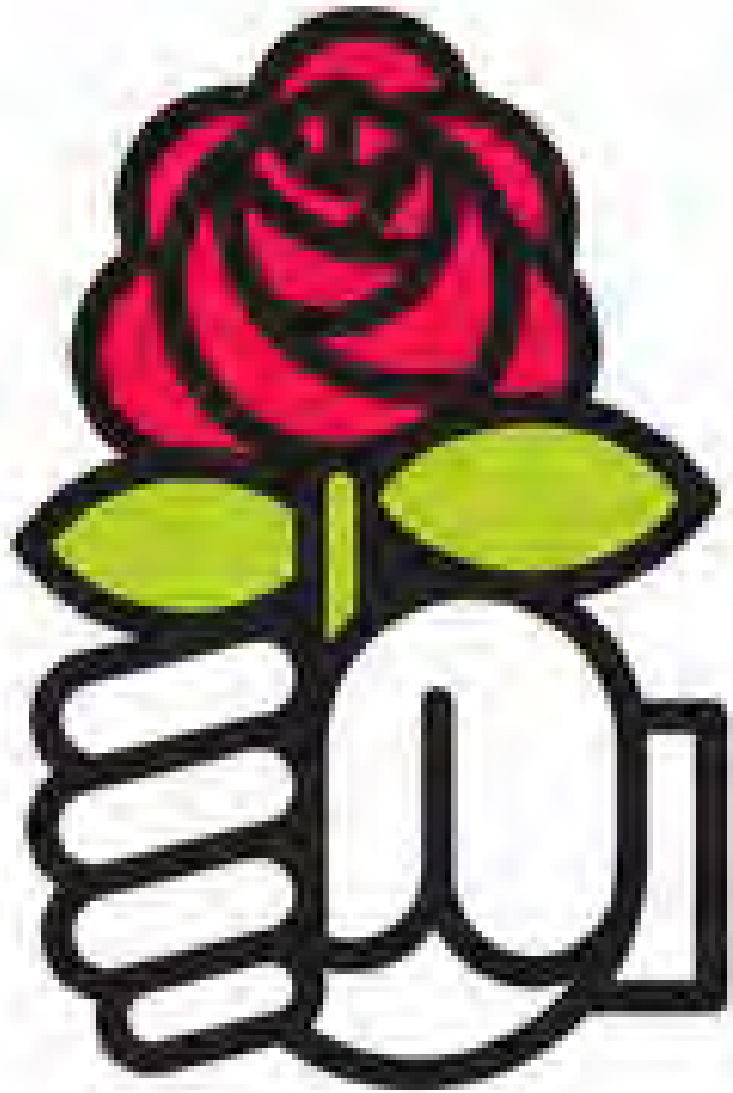
Subscribe



1:47 PM · Apr 28, 2022



<https://guide.repmyblock.org>



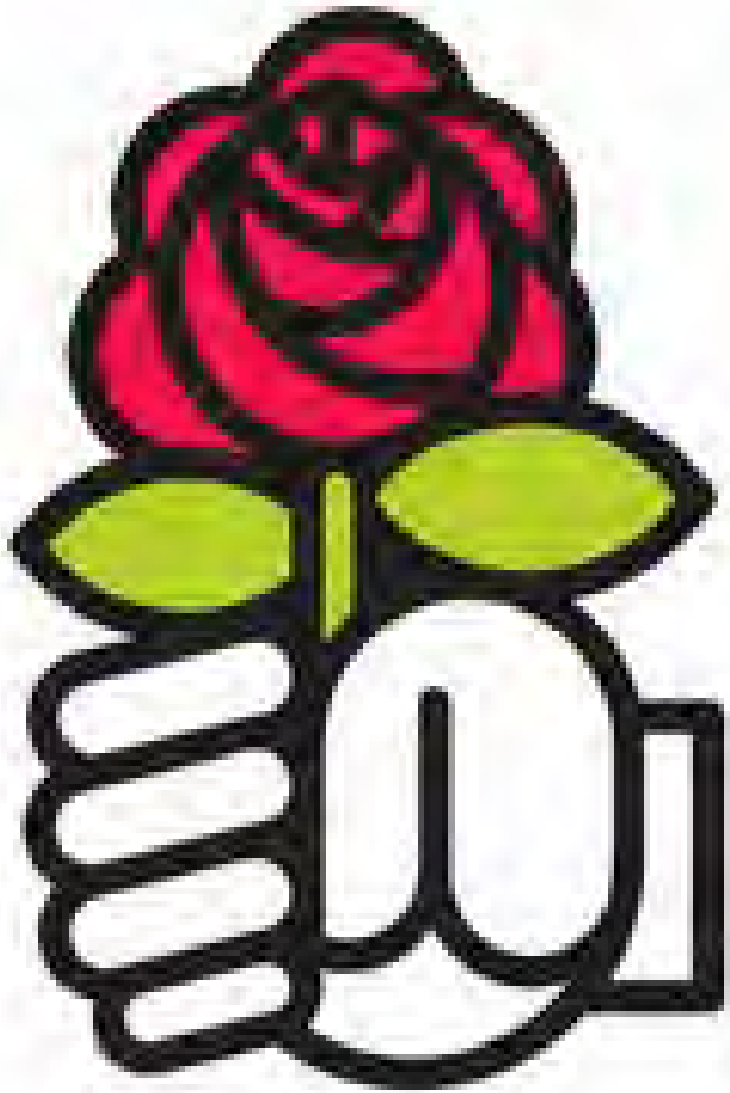
# **Social Democrats of America**

**We are a 501(c)4**

**We do not endorse candidates**

**Candidates running for Party position can use the logo.**

**Candidates running for Government positions can use the logo after 3 years of membership.**



**Universal Health Care**

**Free Education**

**Anti-Death Penalty**

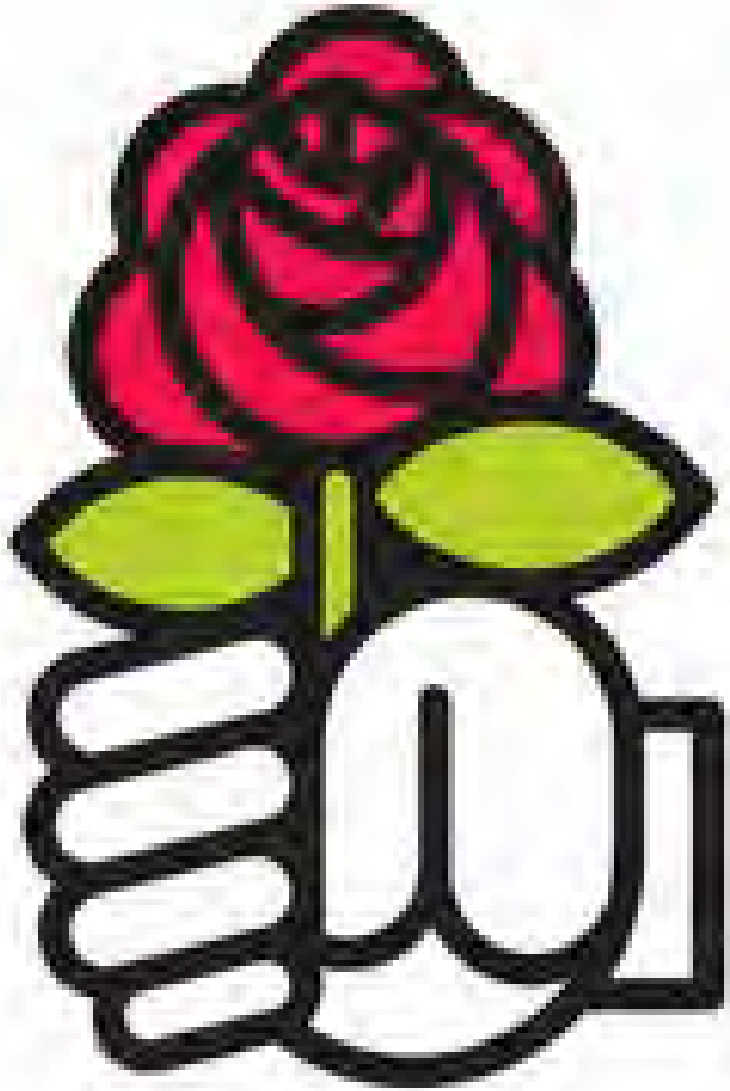
**Pro-Abortion**

**Universal Basic Income**

**Right To Unionize**

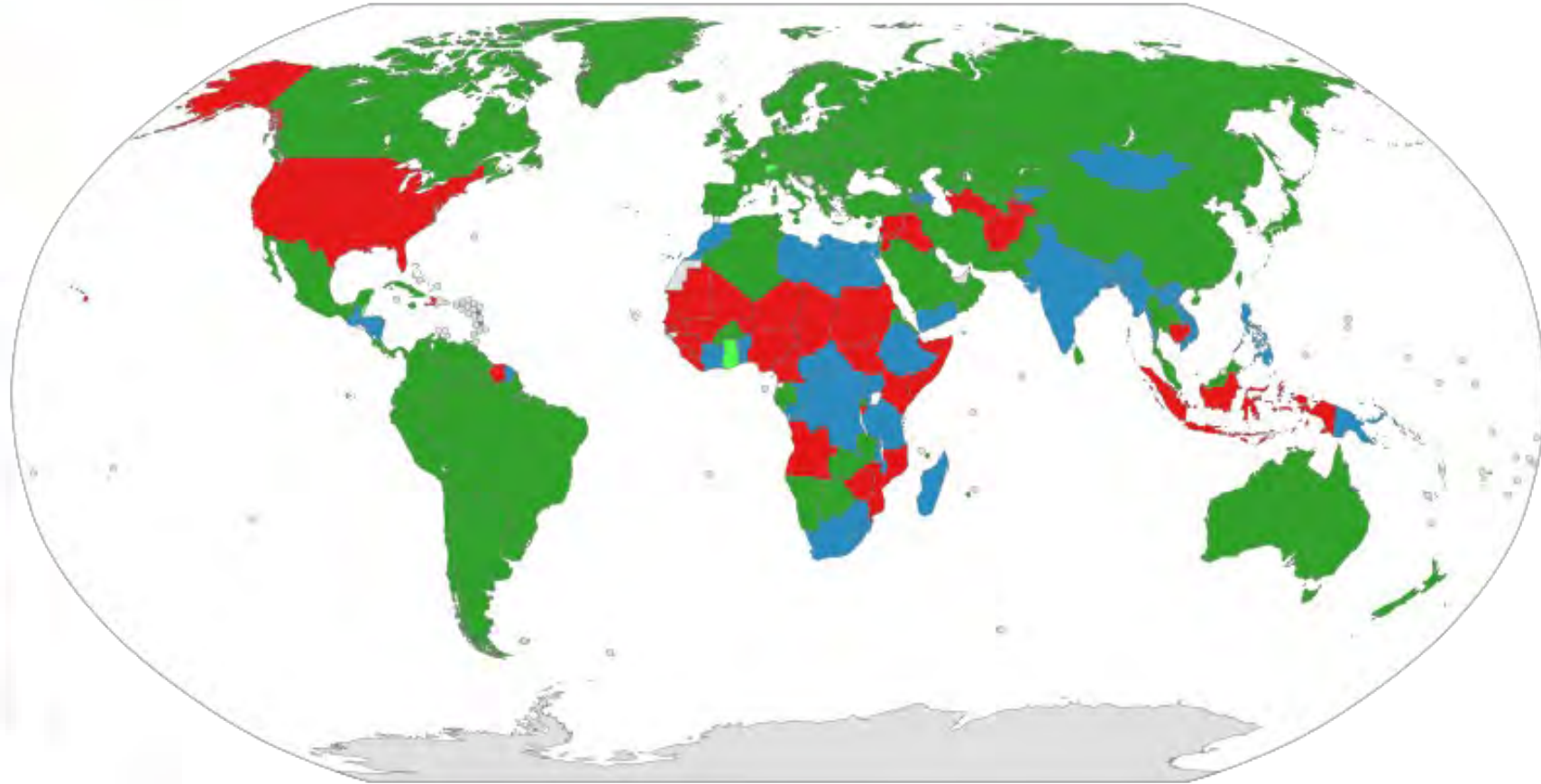
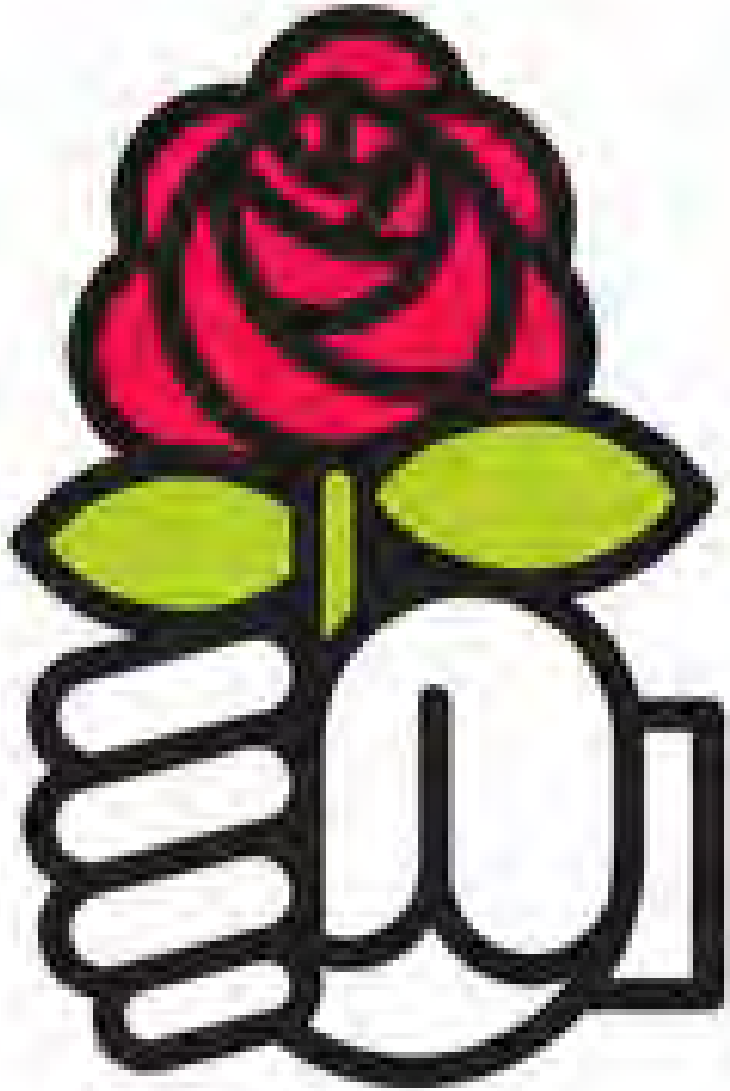
**Separation of Church and State**

# Universal Health Care

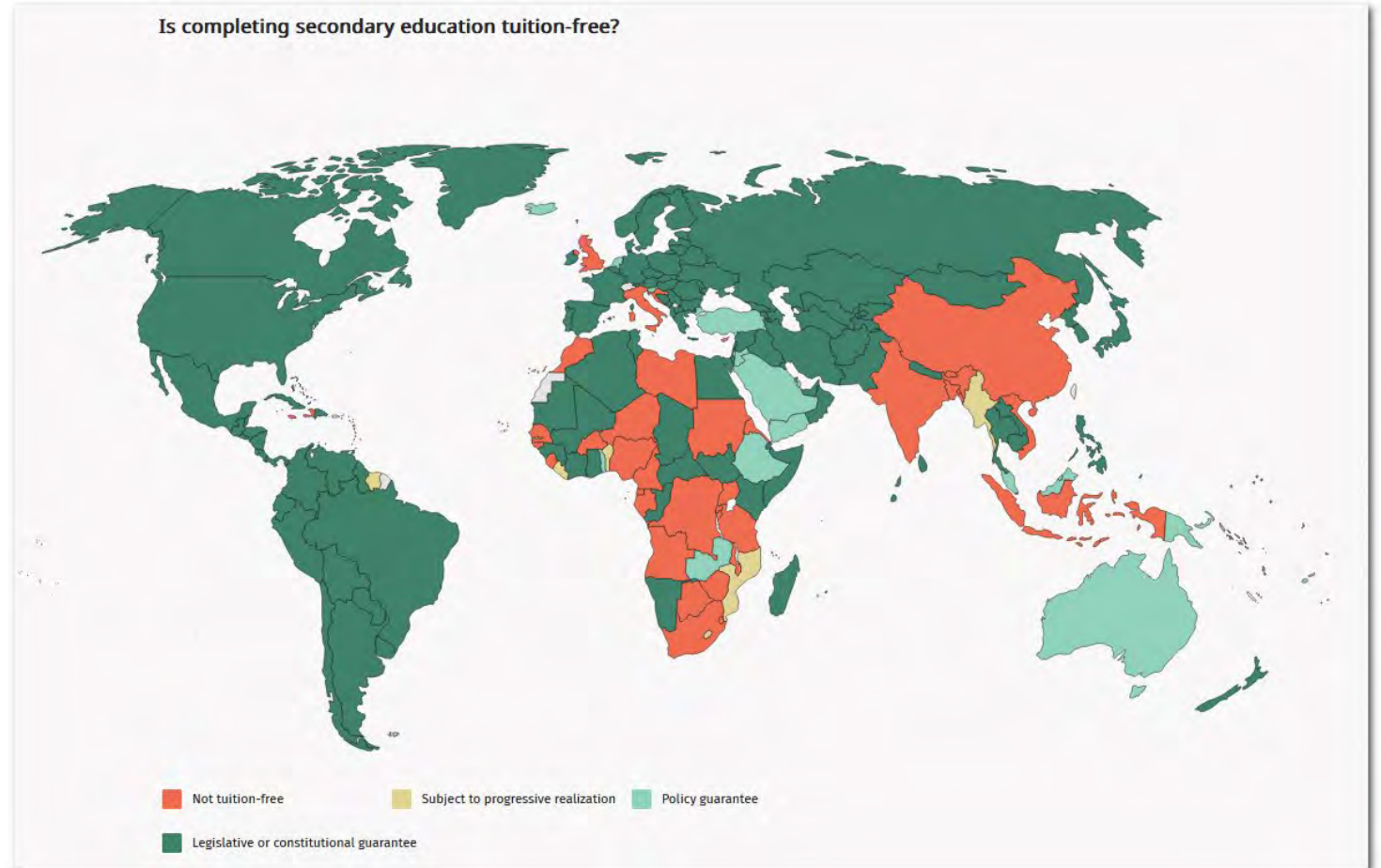
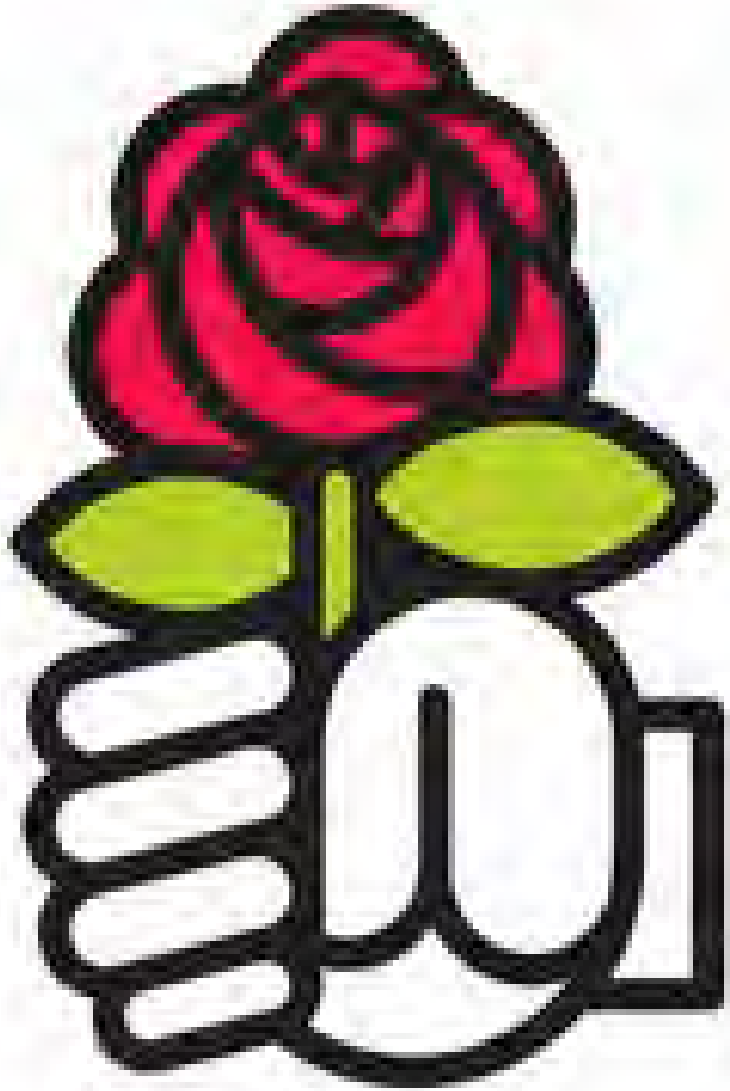




# Universal Health Care

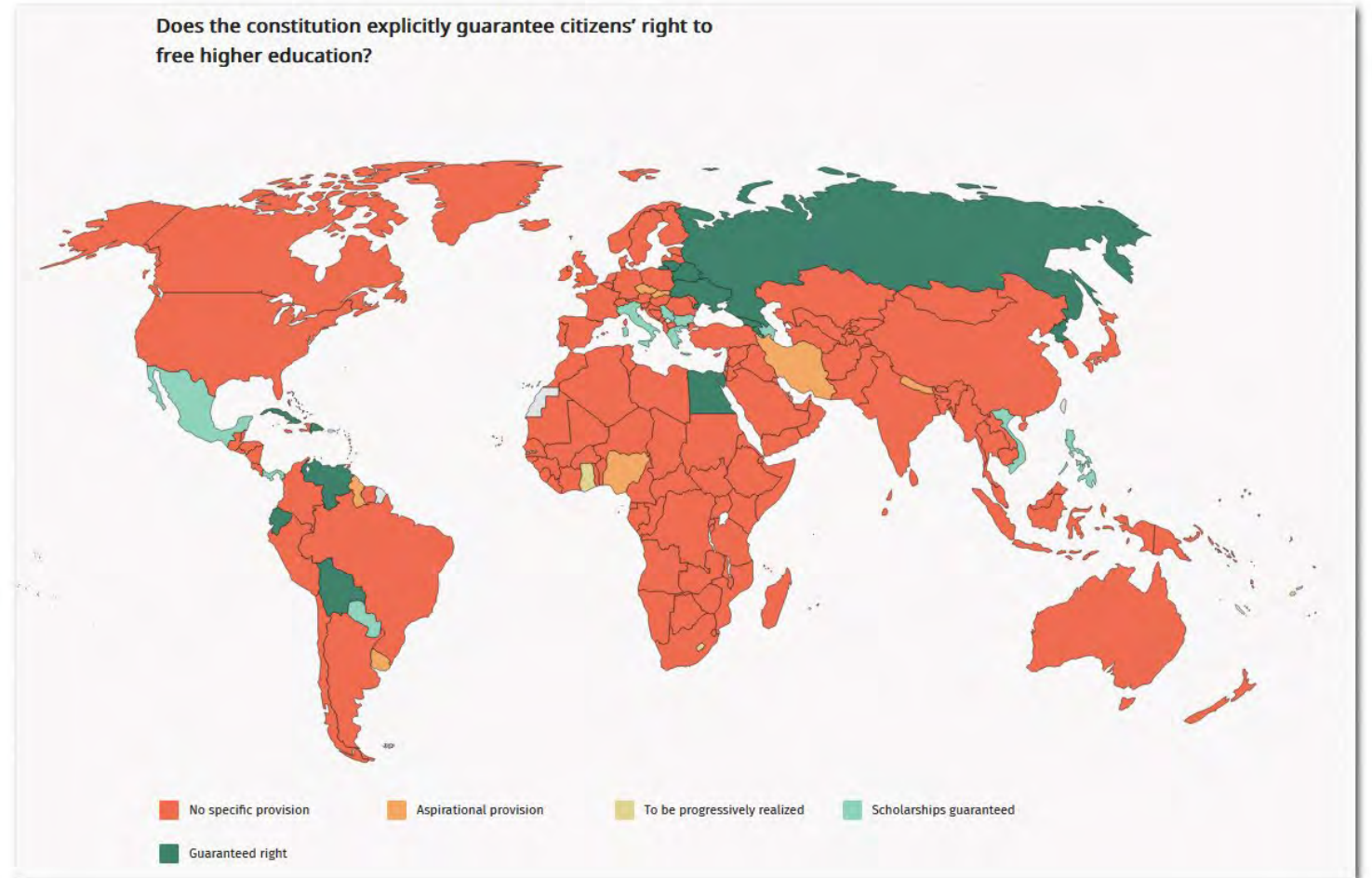
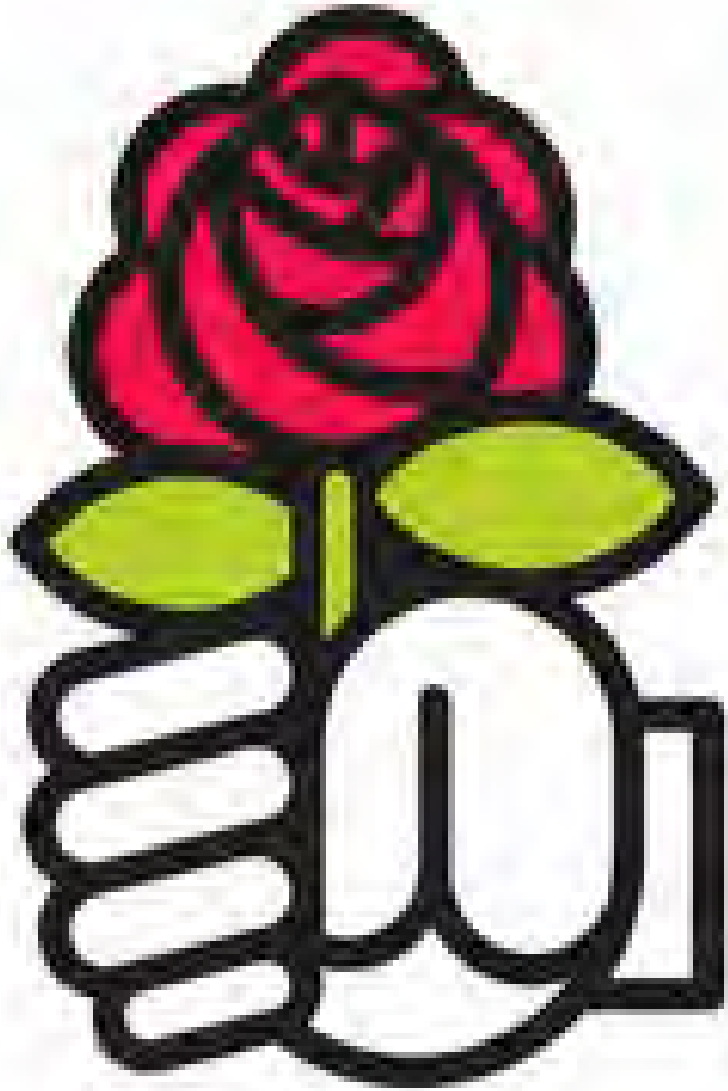


# Free Education

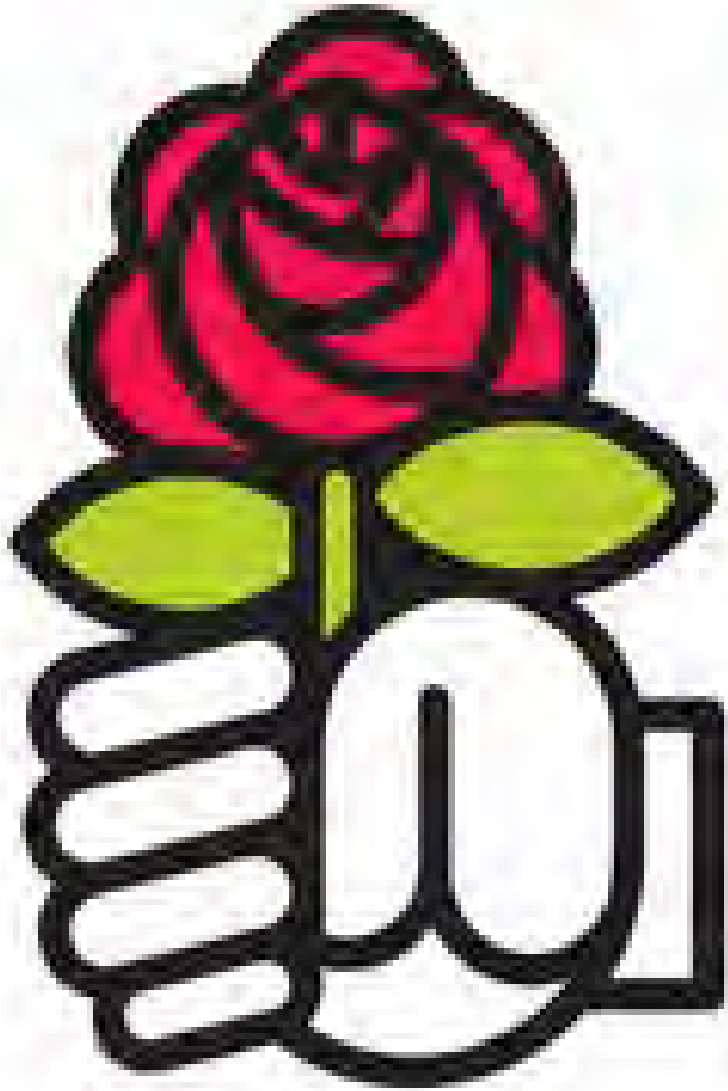




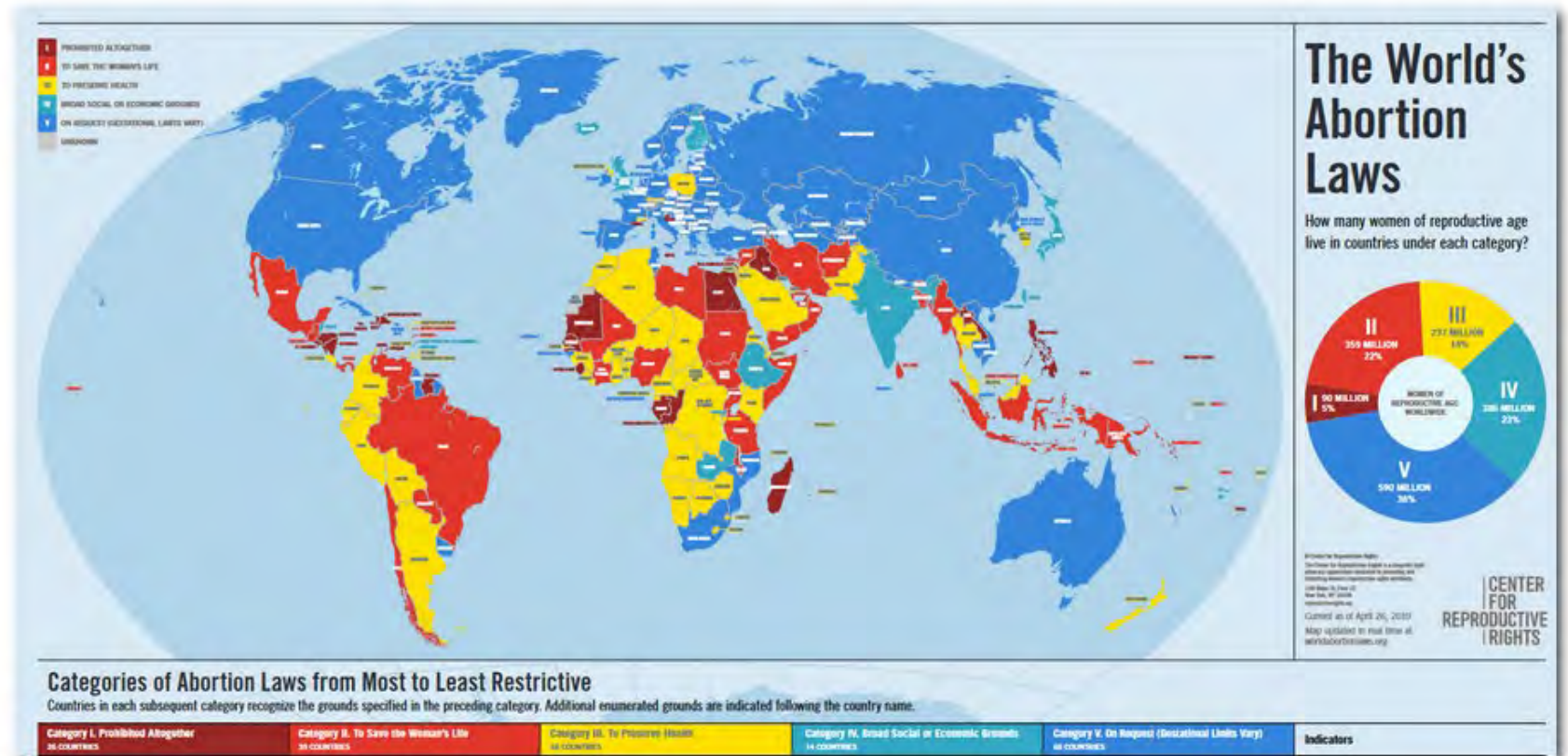
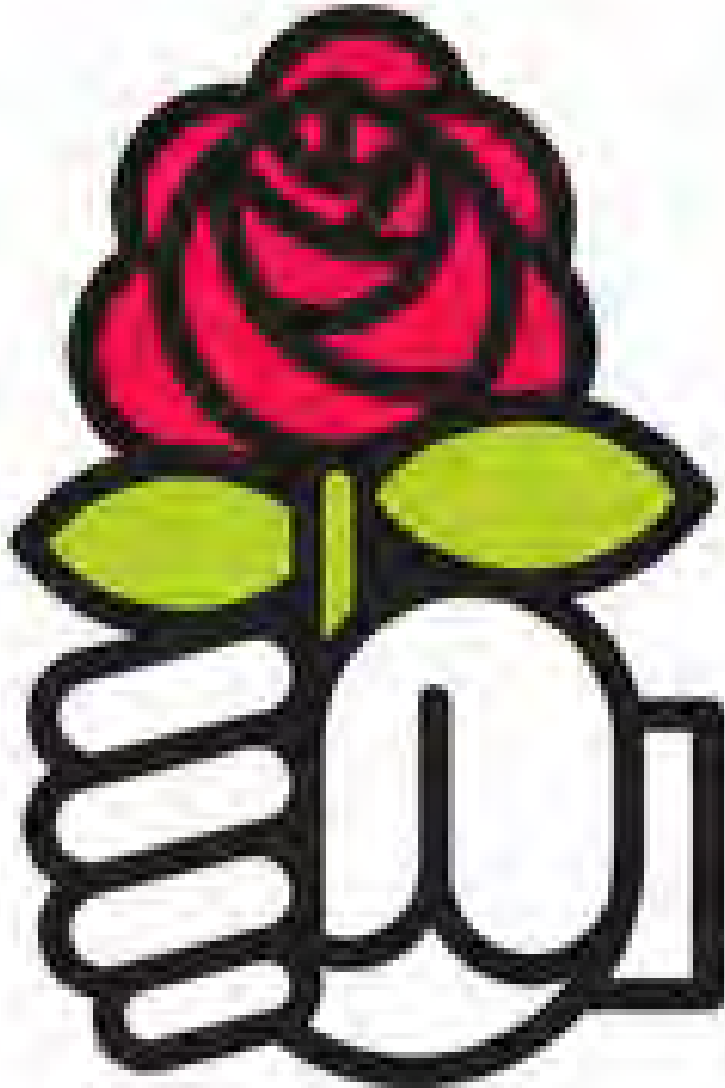
# Free Education



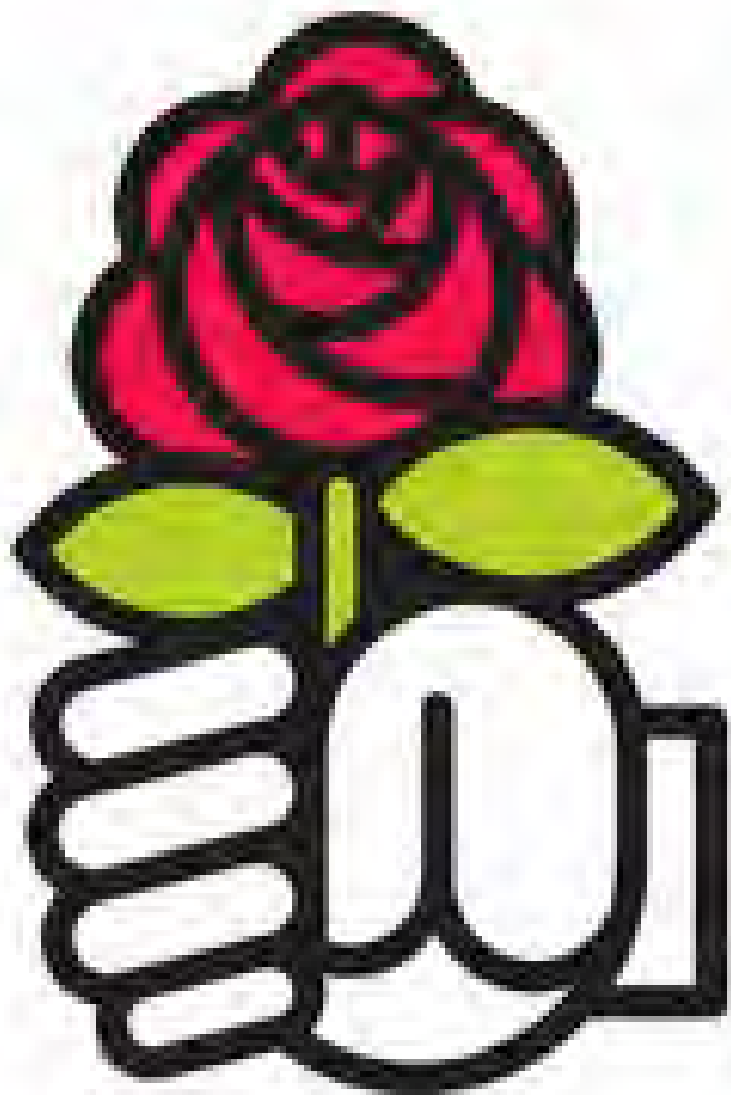
# Anti-Death Penalty



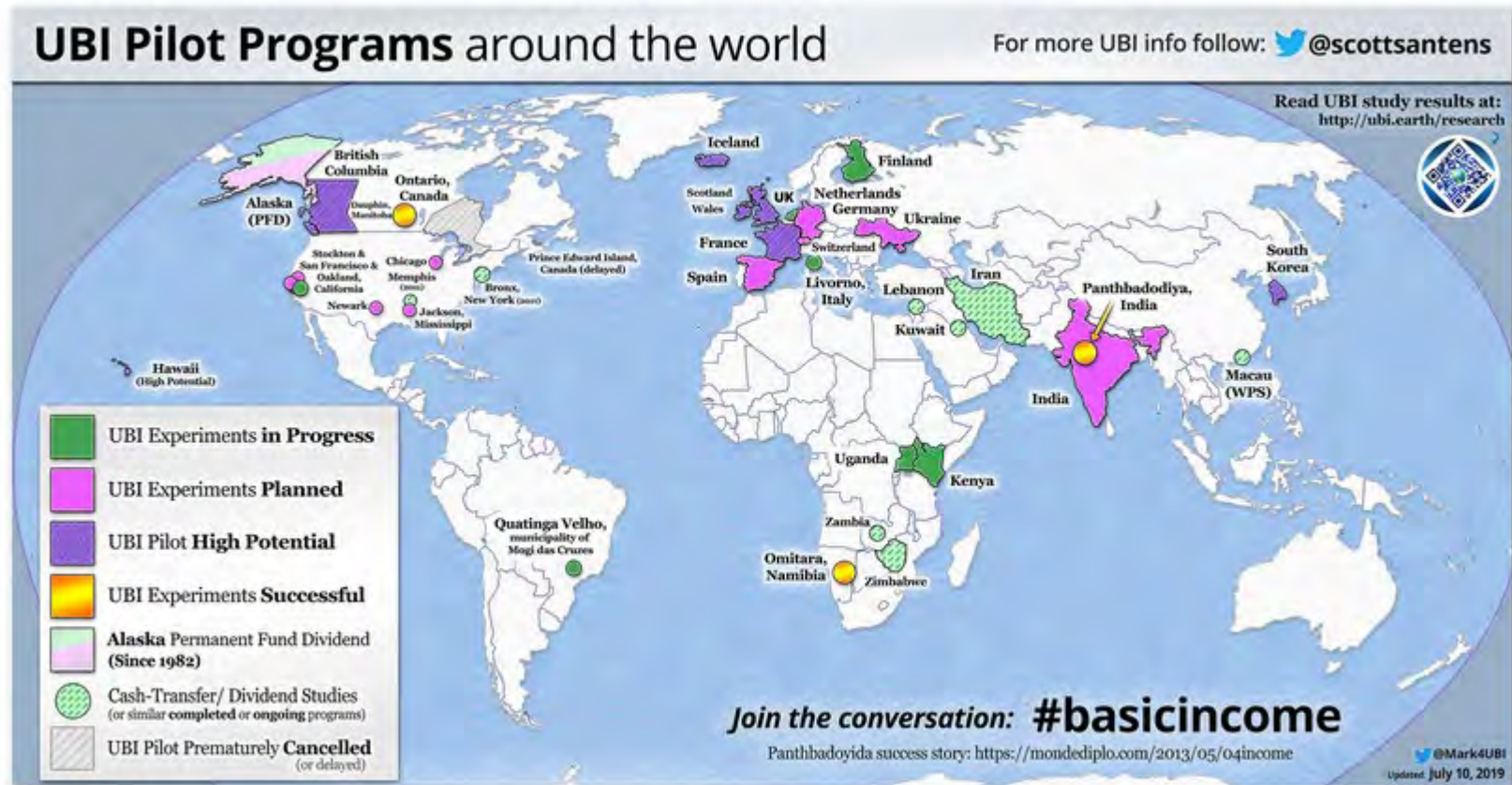
# Pro-Abortion



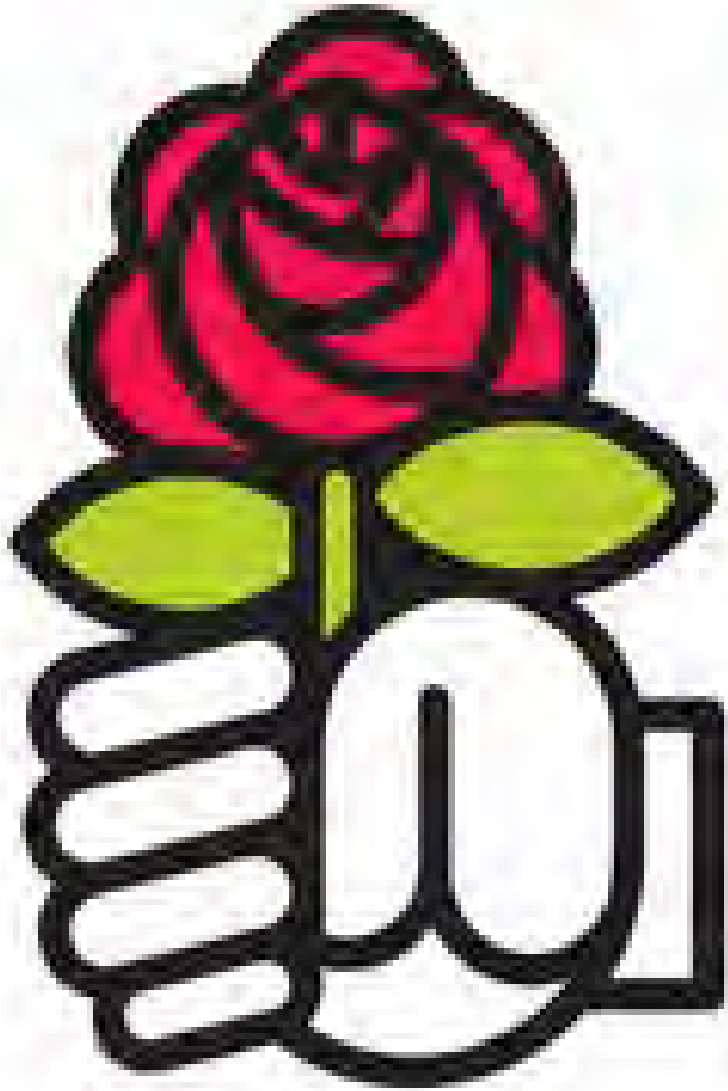




# Universal Basic Income

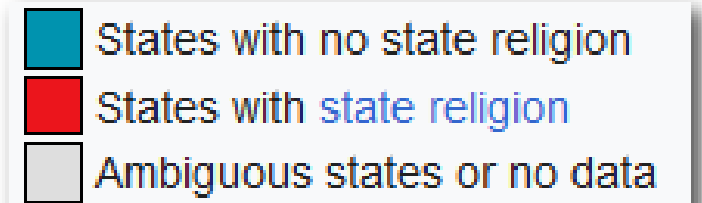
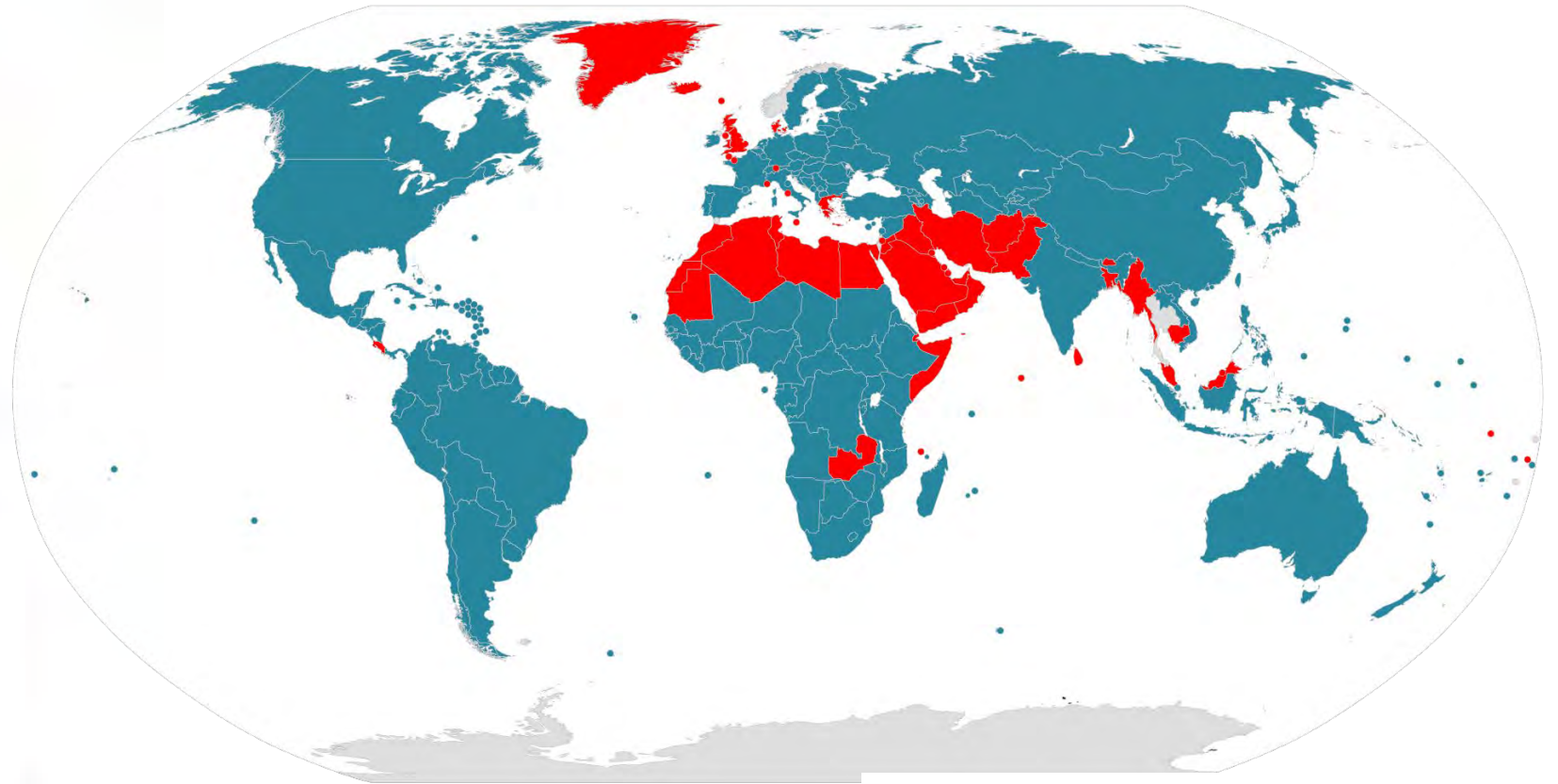
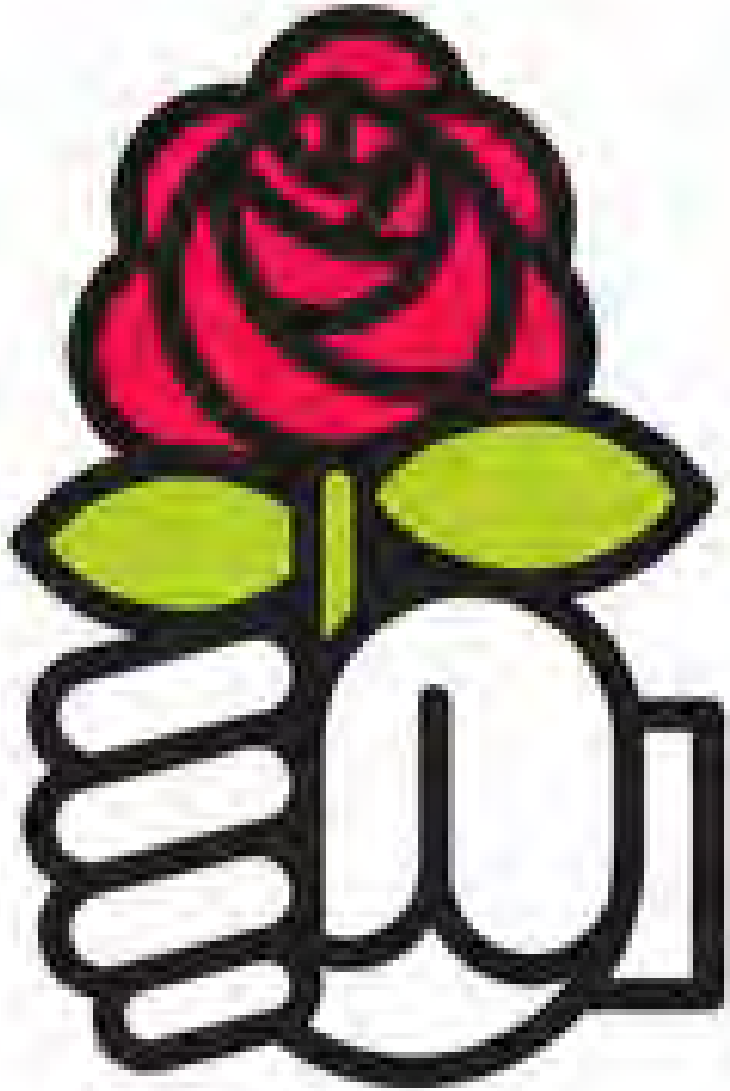


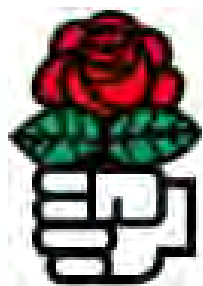
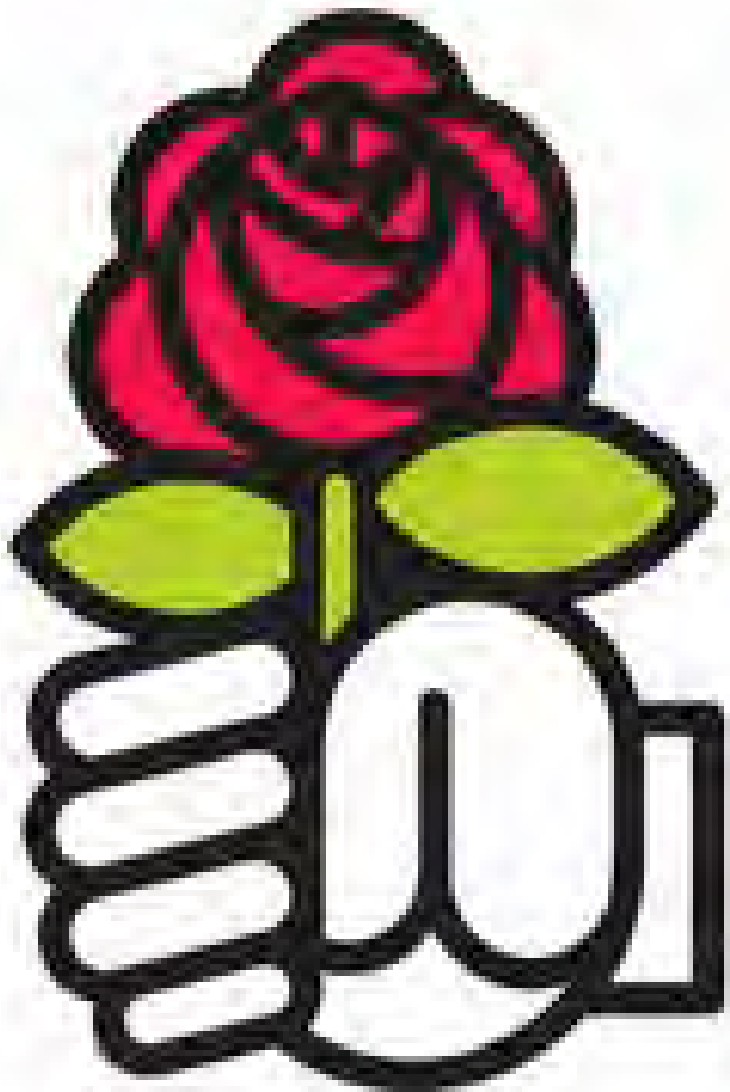
# Right To Unionize



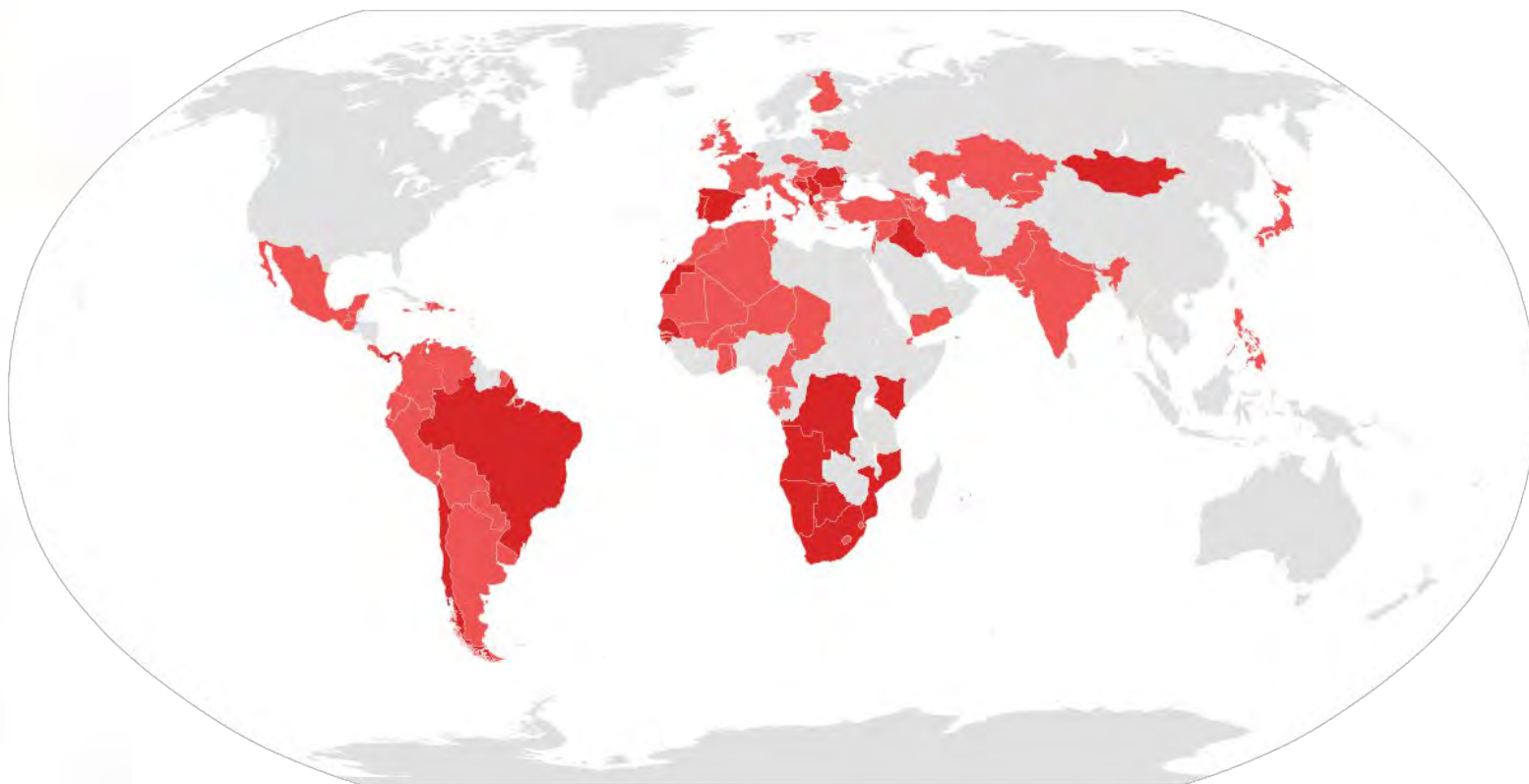


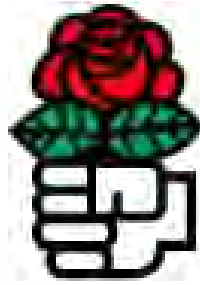
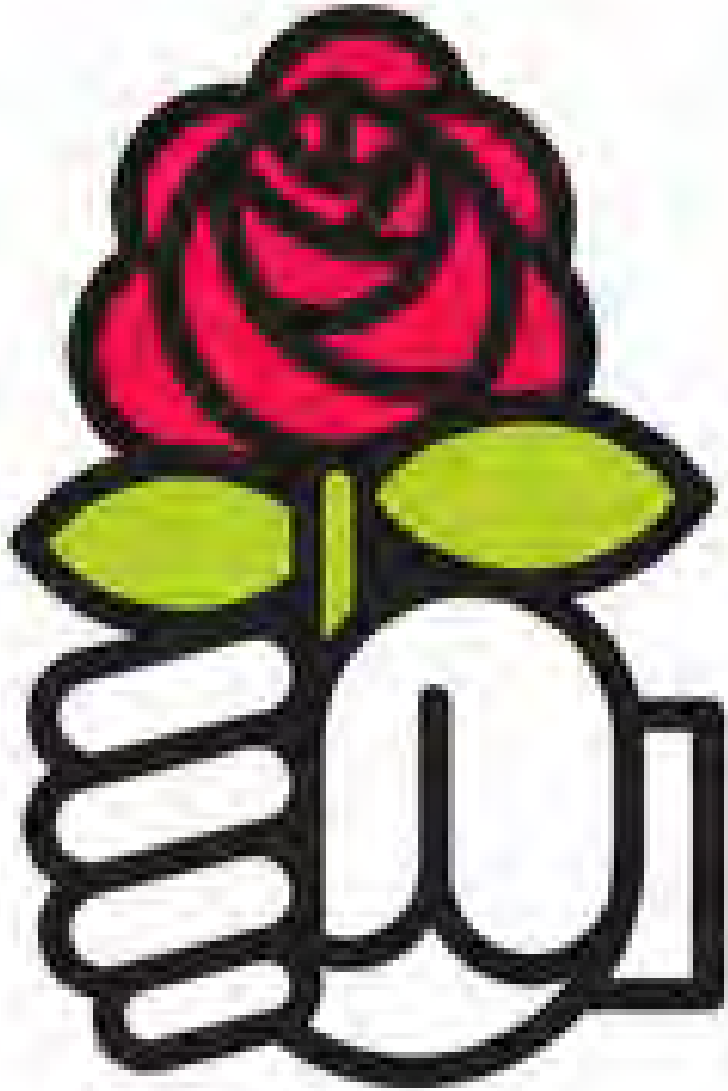
# Separation of Church and State





SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL

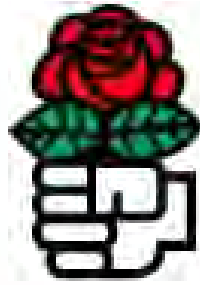
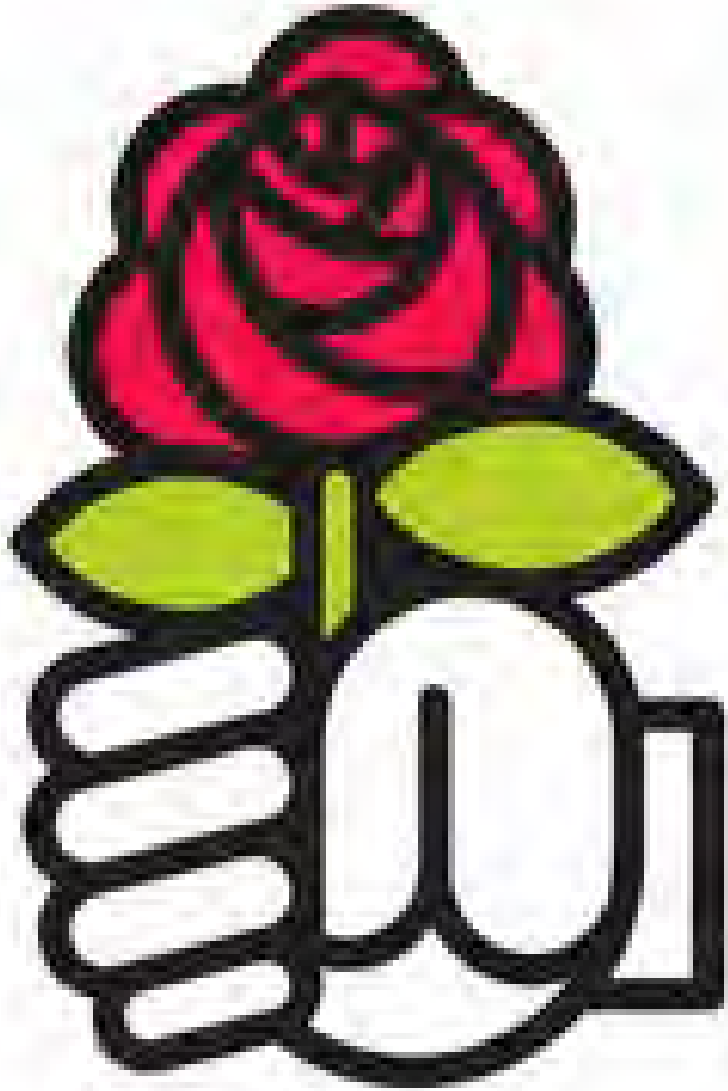




# SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL

## Past Presidents



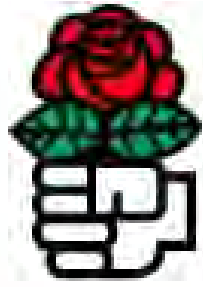
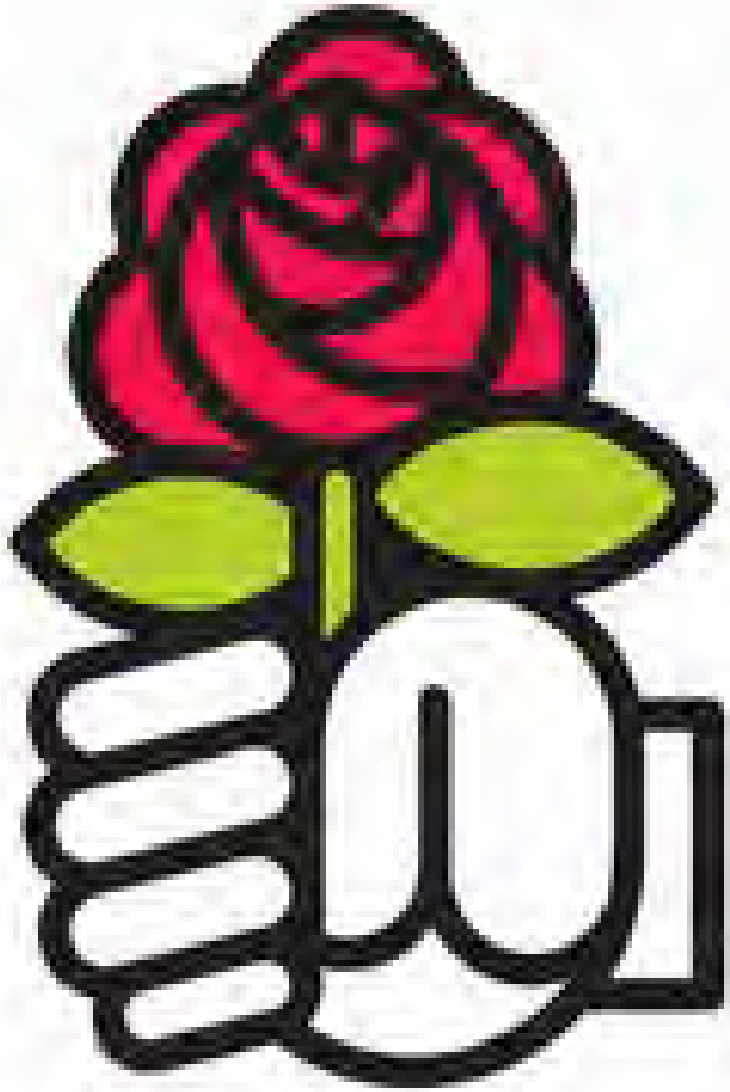


# SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL

## Past Presidents





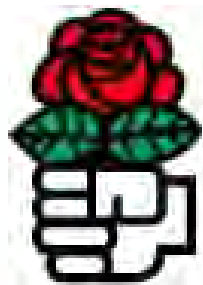
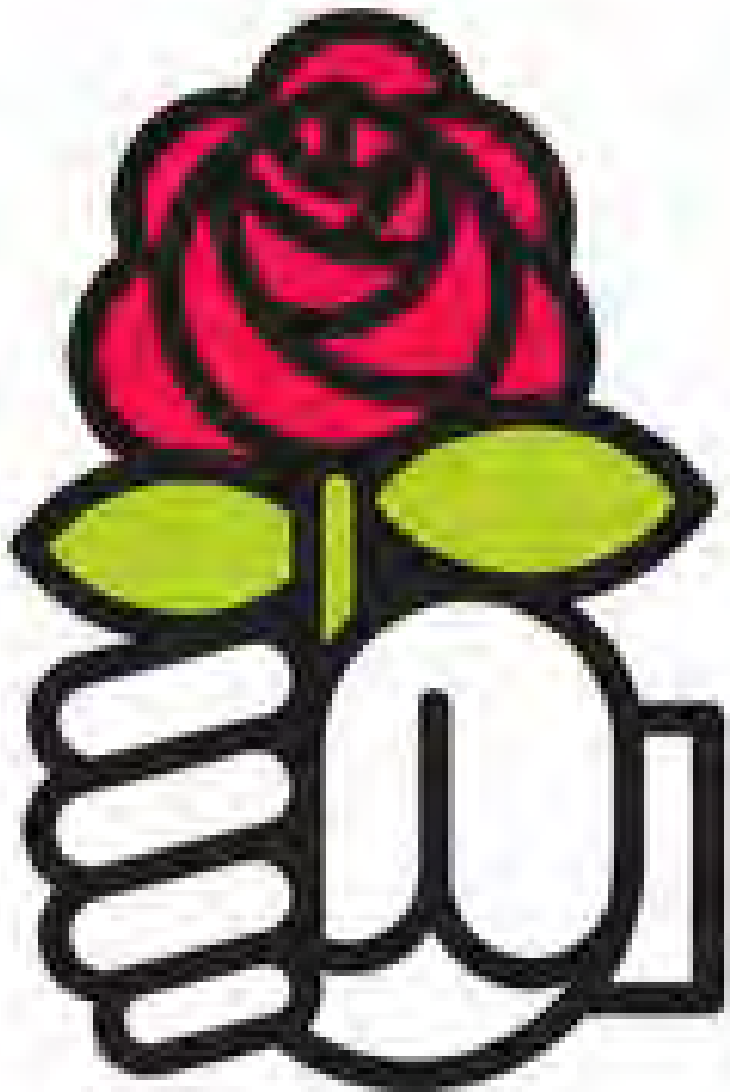


# SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL

## Past Presidents



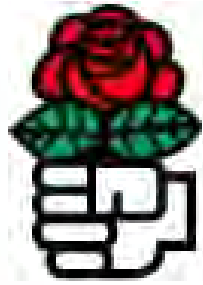
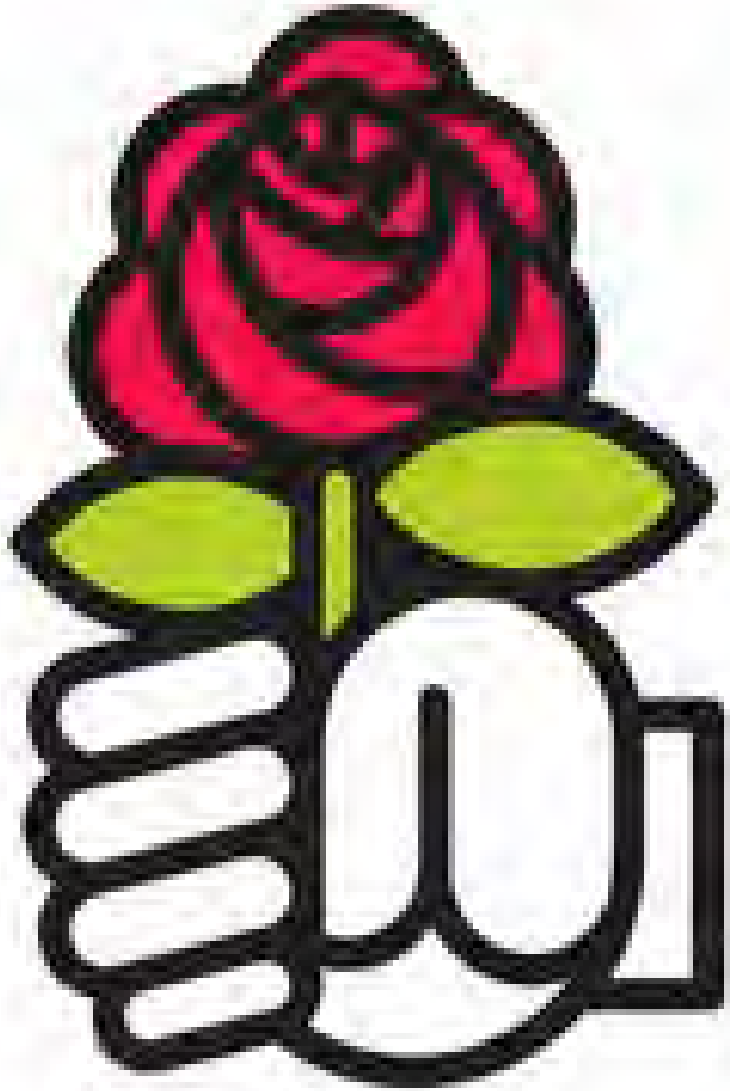




# SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL

## Past Presidents

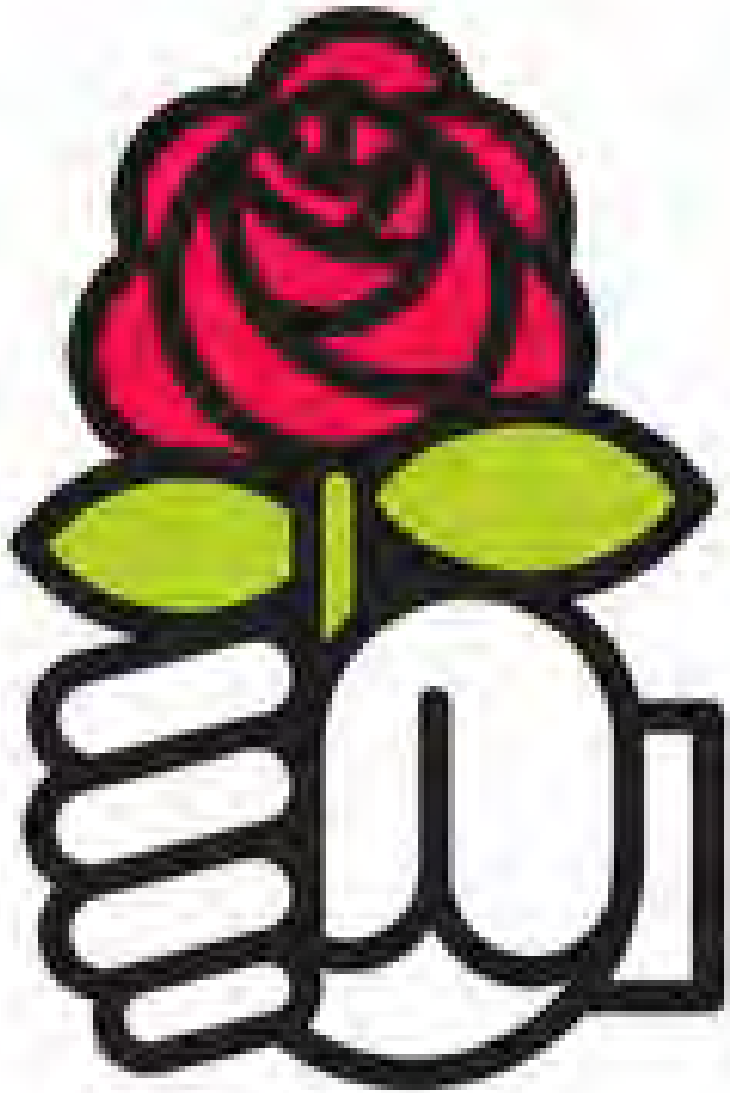




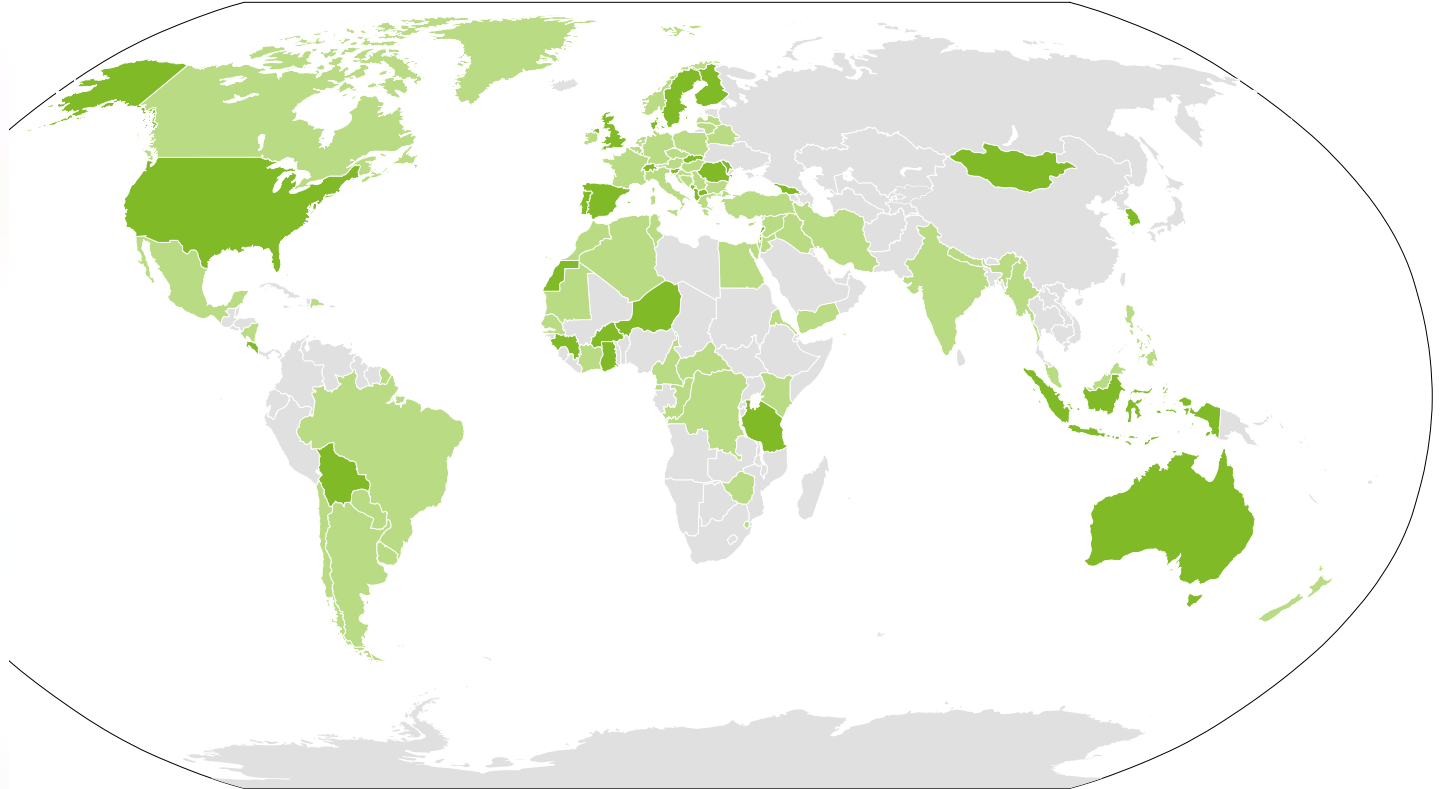
# SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL

## Current Presidents

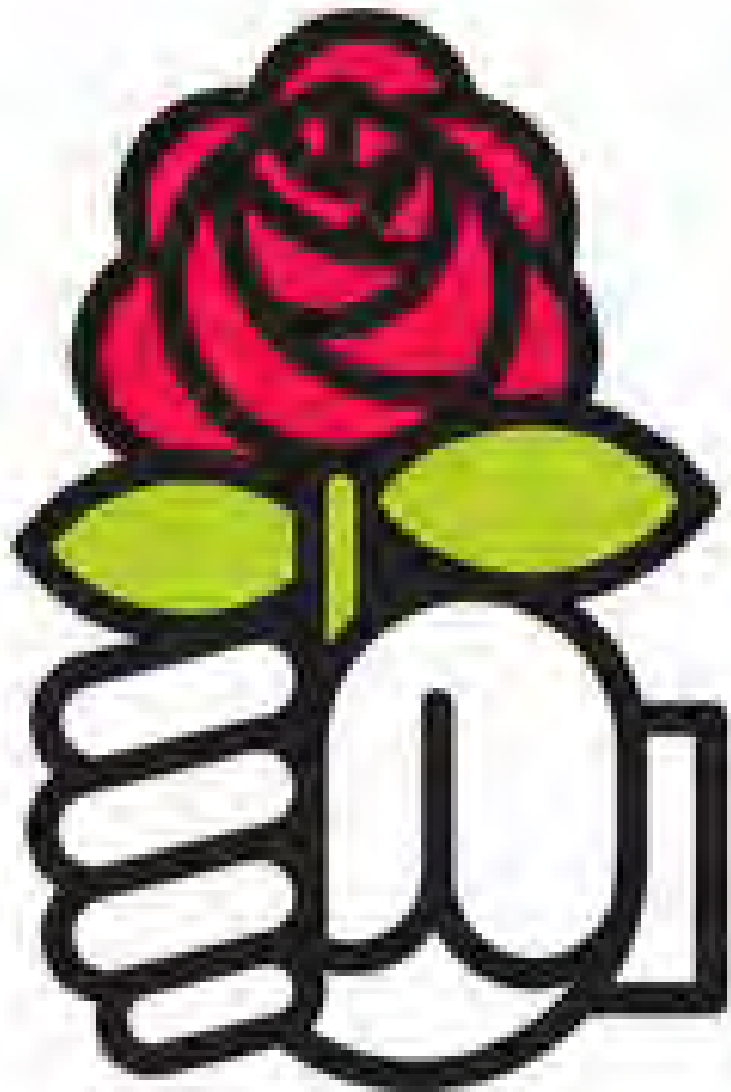




**PROGRESSIVE  
ALLIANCE**








# PROGRESSIVE ALLIANCE

 Austria SPÖ	 Belgium PS	 Belgium Vooruit	 Bulgaria BSP	 Croatia SDP	 Cyprus EDEK	 Czech Republic SOC DEM	 Denmark SD	 Estonia SDS
 Finland SDP	 France PS	 Germany SPD	 Greece PASOK	 Hungary DK	 Hungary MSZP	 Ireland Labour	 Italy PD	 Italy PSI
 Latvia Saskaņa	 Lithuania LSDP LSAP	 Luxembourg LSAP	 Malta Labour PvdA	 Netherlands PvdA	 N. Ireland SDLP	 Norway LP	 Poland Lewica	 Portugal PS
 Romania PSD	 Slovakia SMER	 Slovenia SD	 Spain PSOE	 Sweden SAP	 UK Labour			





ITUC CSI IGB

HOMEWHO WE AREWHAT WE DORESOURCE

**The International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC) is the global voice of the world's working people.**


The ITUC's primary mission is the promotion and defence of workers' rights and interests, through international cooperation between trade unions, global campaigning and advocacy within the major global institutions.

Its main areas of activity include the following: trade union and human rights; economy, society and the workplace; equality and non-discrimination; and international solidarity.


The ITUC adheres to the principles of trade union democracy and independence. It is governed by four-yearly world congresses, a General Council and an Executive Bureau.

The ITUC regional organisations are the Asia-Pacific Regional Organisation (ITUC-AP), the African Regional Organisation (ITUC-AF) and the American Regional Organisation (TUCA). It cooperates with the European Trade Union Confederation, including through the Pan-European Regional Council.


The ITUC has close relations with the Global Union Federations and the Trade Union Advisory Committee to the OECD (TUAC). It works closely with the International Labour Organisation and with several other UN Specialised Agencies.




**Luc Triangle**  
General Secretary




**Akiko Gono**  
President




**Cathy Feingold**  
Deputy President



**António Lisboa**  
Deputy President




**Jordania Ureña Lora**  
Deputy General Secretary



**Eric Mwezi Manzi**  
Deputy General Secretary








ITUC CSI IGB

HOMEWHO WE AREWHAT WE DORESOURCE



**Cathy Feingold**  
Deputy President

Cathy Feingold was elected as Deputy President of the ITUC in December 2018 and was re-elected at its [Fifth World Congress](#) in Melbourne, Australia, November 2022.

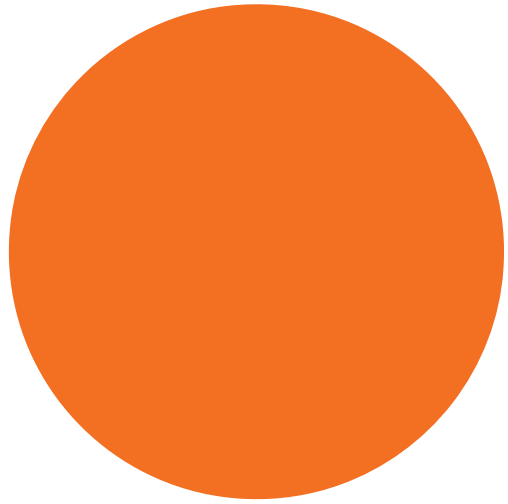
As director of the AFL-CIO's International Department, Cathy is a leading advocate on global workers' rights issues.

For more than 20 years, she has worked on trade union rights, women's rights and economic justice at both global and grassroots level with a commitment to strengthening the voice of working people in policy debates.

Cathy is the former director of the AFL-CIO Solidarity Center's work in Haiti and the Dominican Republic. Here, she partnered with local trade unions to develop innovative campaigns to improve the working conditions of domestic, migrant and informal-economy workers. The work led to a growing movement of domestic workers who affiliated to the Dominican labour movement.

In Haiti, she developed labour law training programs and helped publish the first Creole language version of Haitian labour law to help working people access justice. She led the organisation's humanitarian response to the country's January 2010 earthquake.

In addition to her trade union work, Cathy has also worked for large international organisations and small grassroots NGOs. She has written about the impact of economic policies on market women in Nigeria and, as a Fulbright research scholar in Nicaragua, she investigated the impact of structural adjustment policies on women workers. She continues to be a strong advocate for gender equity and working women's issues.



ITUC CSI IGB

[f](#) [t](#)

**AFL-CIO**  
AMERICA'S UNIONS

[WHAT UNIONS DO](#) [FORM A UNION](#) [WHAT WE CARE ABOUT](#) [TAKE ACTION](#)

[Download Photo](#)

## Cathy Feingold

Director of the International Department

**POLICY FOCUS**

 Global Worker Rights

[X Follow @AFLCIOGlobal](#)

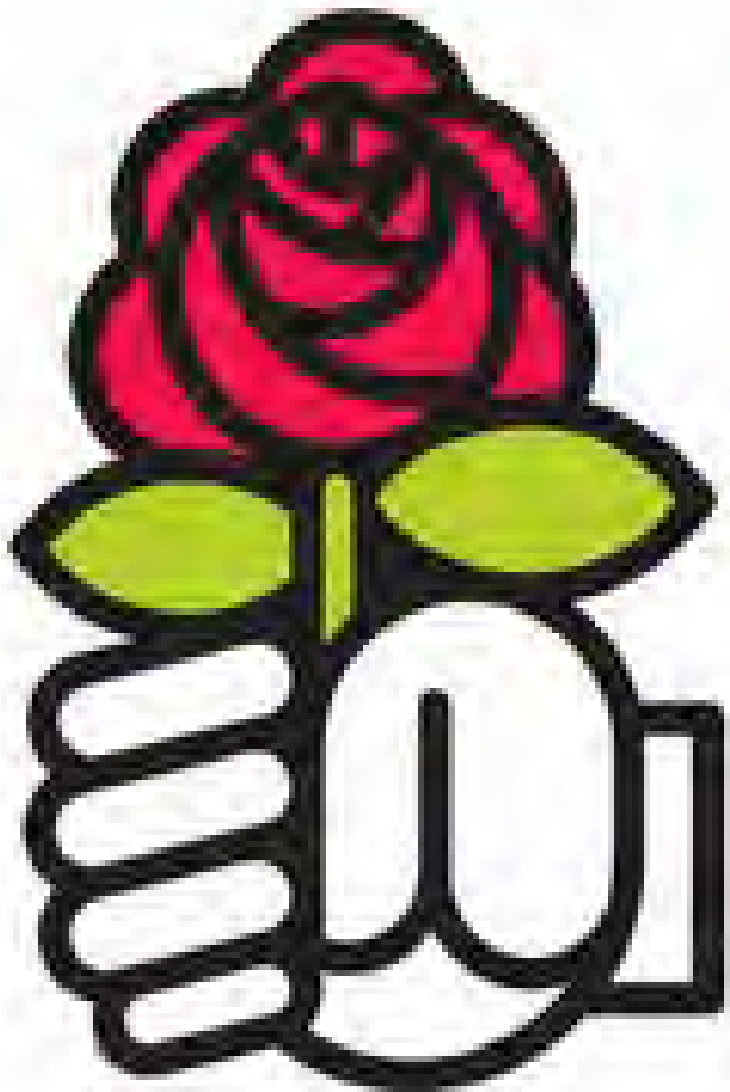
[Contact the Press](#)

**Office**

Phone: 202-637-5018  
Email: [pressclips\[at\]aflcio.org](mailto:pressclips[at]aflcio.org)

Cathy Feingold is a leading advocate on global workers' rights issues. As director of the AFL-CIO's International Department, Feingold is a committed and passionate advocate, strategic campaigner and policy expert. In 2018, Feingold was elected Deputy President of the International Trade Union Confederation, the organization representing 200 million unionized workers worldwide. She brings more than 20 years of experience in trade and global economic policy, and worker, human and women's rights issues.

In 2022, Secretary Blinken appointed Feingold to his Foreign Affairs Policy Board where she provides input on a worker centered foreign policy agenda. In 2020, Speaker Pelosi appointed Feingold to the Independent Mexico Labor Expert Board, the body created under the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement to monitor and evaluate labor reforms and worker rights compliance in Mexico. Her work in both global and grassroots fora reflect her commitment to strengthening the voice of working people in global policy debates.



**Manifesto**  
**Anarchism**  
**Communism**  
**Socialism**  
**Comrade**  
**May 1<sup>st</sup>**

# THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO



FRIEDRICH ENGELS  
&  
KARL MARX

THEODORE JOHN  
KACZYNSKI



# THE UNABOMBER MANIFESTO

»INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY AND ITS FUTURE«



# manifesto <sup>1 of 2</sup> noun

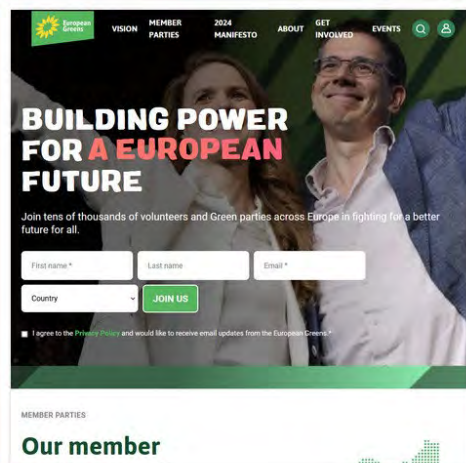
man-i-fes-to ,ma-nə-ˈfe-(,)stō 

plural **manifestos** or **manifestoes**

[Synonyms of \*manifesto\*](#) >

: a written statement declaring publicly the intentions, motives, or views of its issuer

| The group's *manifesto* focused on helping the poor and stopping violence.







# anarchist **noun**

an·ar·chist 'a-nər-kɪst - ,när-

[Synonyms of anarchist >](#)

- 1 : a person who rebels against any authority, established order, or ruling power
- 2 : a person who believes in, advocates, or promotes **anarchism** or anarchy  
*especially* : one who uses violent means to overthrow the established order

## anarchist **adjective**

variants or **anarchistic** 'a-nər-'ki-stɪk -(,)när-



# communist **noun**

com·mu·nist (ˈkäm-yə-nist) -yü-

[Synonyms of communist >](#)

- 1 : an adherent or advocate of **communism**
- 2 capitalized : **COMMUNARD**
- 3 a capitalized : a member of a Communist party or movement  
b often capitalized : an adherent or advocate of a Communist government, party, or movement
- 4 often capitalized : one held to engage in left-wing, subversive, or revolutionary activities

**communist** **adjective** often capitalized

**communistic** (ˌkäm-yə-ˈni-stik) -yü- **adjective** often capitalized

**communistically** (ˌkäm-yə-ˈni-sti-k(ə)-lē) -yü- **adverb**



# comrade **noun**

com·rade ('kām-,rad) -rəd, especially British -,rād

[Synonyms of comrade >](#)

**1 a** : an intimate friend or associate : **COMPANION**

"... reflecting upon all my *comrades* that were drowned ..."  
— Daniel Defoe

**b** : a fellow soldier

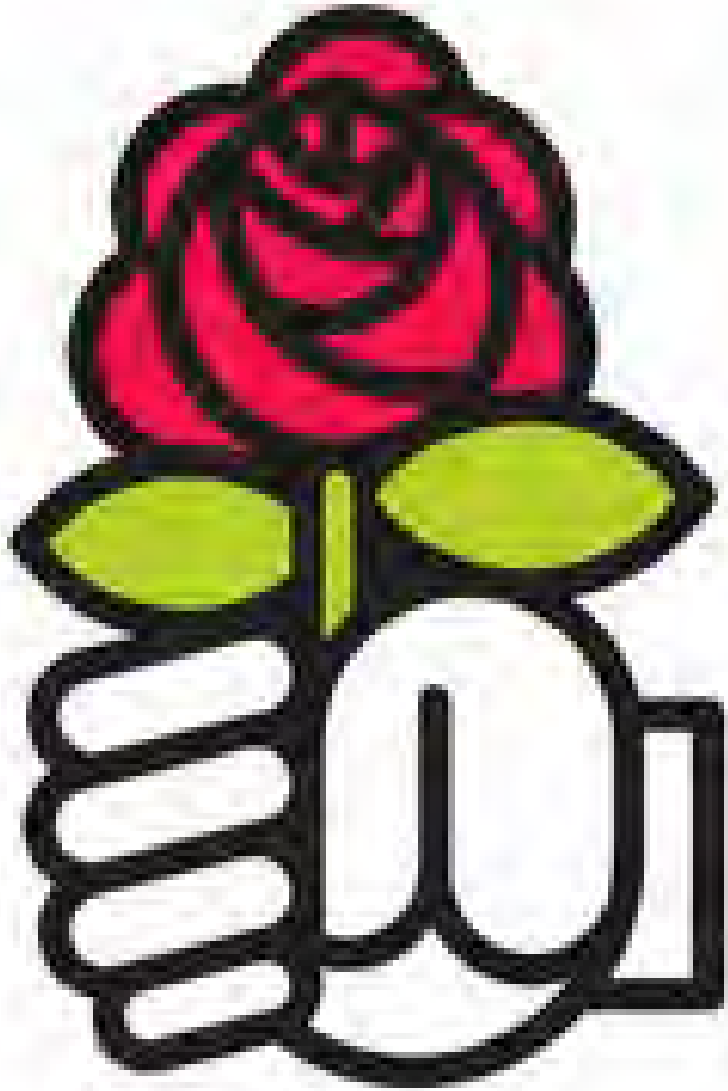
*comrades* in battle

**2** [from its use as a form of address by communists] : **COMMUNIST**

**comradeliness** ('kām-,rad-lē-nəs) **noun**

**comradely** **adjective**

**comradeship** ('kām-,rad-,ship) **noun**



**Political power:** Probably the single biggest thread running through the resolutions adopted at Second International congresses was that every major issue facing working people was inextricably tied to the question of political power, and the need to replace domination by capitalists and landlords with the rule of working people. A revolutionary transformation of the entire social order was necessary.

**War and militarism:** Workers need to oppose all imperialist wars, Second International resolutions asserted. Not an ounce of support should be extended to these ventures, they insisted. The fight against militarism and war, together with the entire war machine, is a key task, part of the overall working-class struggle.

**Democratic rights:** Resolutions adopted at international congresses stressed the centrality of political and democratic rights. They viewed these rights as tools in the revolutionary struggle, and pointed to why the working class has the biggest stake in the fight to win them.

**Trade unions:** Central importance was placed on unions, seeing them as the most basic organization to defend workers' interests. The right to unionization needs to be defended, along with eliminating all restrictions on the exercise of union power.

**Imperialism and colonialism:** Colonial conquest and plunder of the Third World was seen as simply an extension of capitalist exploitation, according to the Second International's adopted resolutions. Workers therefore need to actively support and champion the struggle for freedom by oppressed peoples fighting imperialist and colonialist domination, along with its racist justifications and rationalizations.

**Immigration:** The Second International's resolution of 1907 pointed to the need to oppose all restrictions on the free immigration and emigration of workers, as well as to combat all forms of racist scapegoating. Immigrant workers should be viewed not as helpless victims but as allies and reinforcements in the struggle against capitalism.

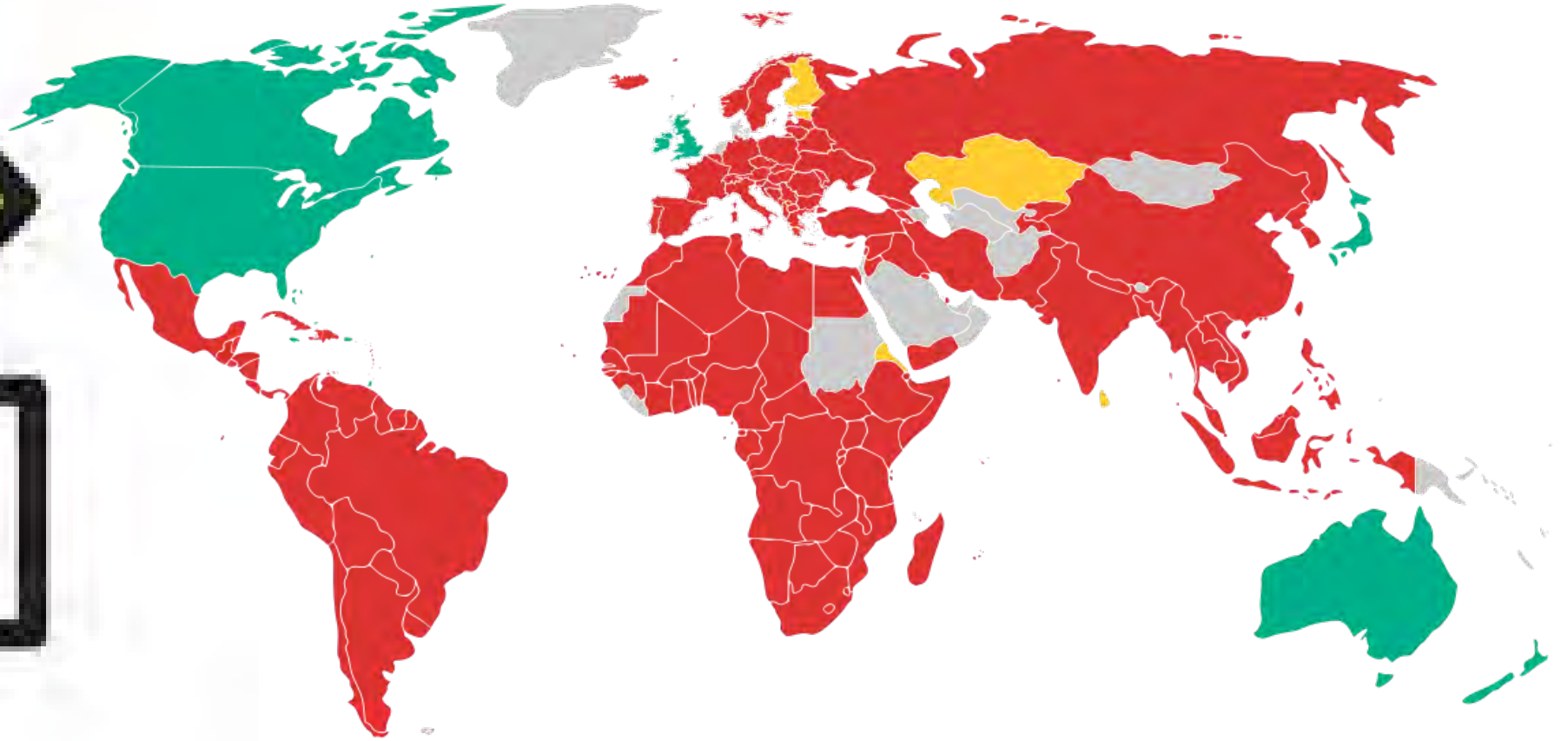
**Labor legislation:** The fight for laws limiting working hours, regulating working conditions, banning child labor, mandating equal pay for equal work, and guaranteeing workers the right to organize was central to socialists in the Second International.

**Public education and cultural advancement:** As socialists recognized over a century ago, the right of public education is a conquest of the working class in the fight to advance society. Access to education—including higher education—must be available to all, free of charge.

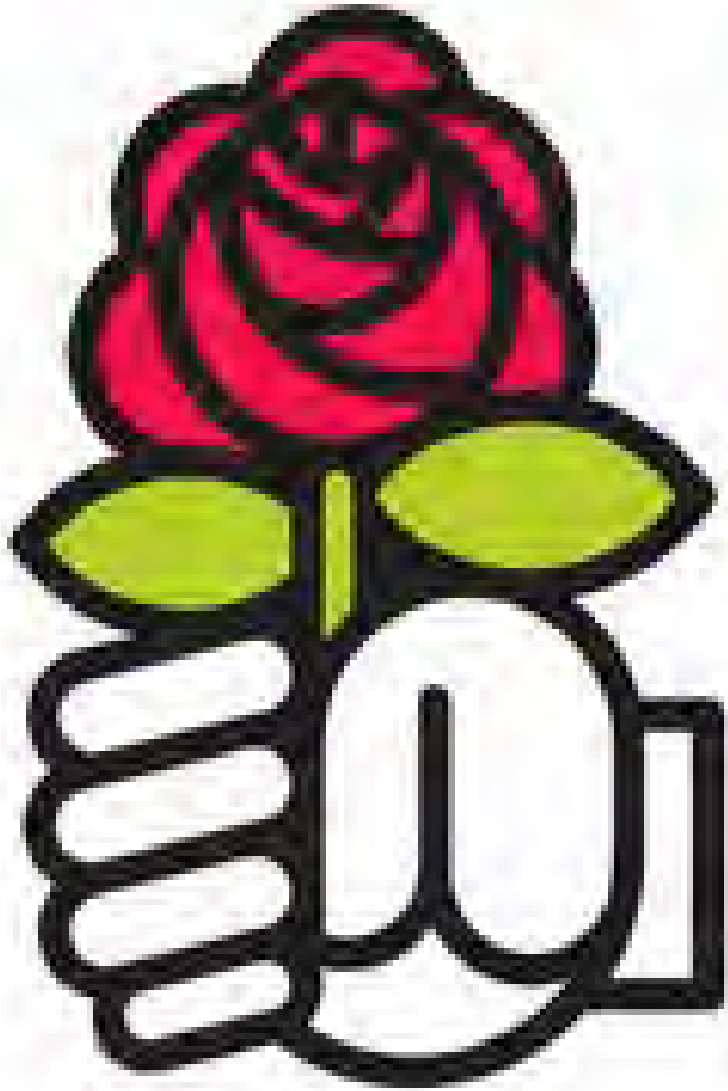
**Women's emancipation:** Multiple resolutions of the Second International addressed the oppression of women and how it is built into the very structure of capitalism. The fight against this oppression will play a central part in the overall revolutionary struggle, they pointed out.



# May 1<sup>st</sup>



# May 1<sup>st</sup>



**Achtung, Arbeiter!**

---

**G r o ß e**

**Massen-Versammlung**

**Heute Abend,  $\frac{1}{2}$  8 Uhr, auf dem**

**Heumarkt, Randolph-Straße, zwischen**

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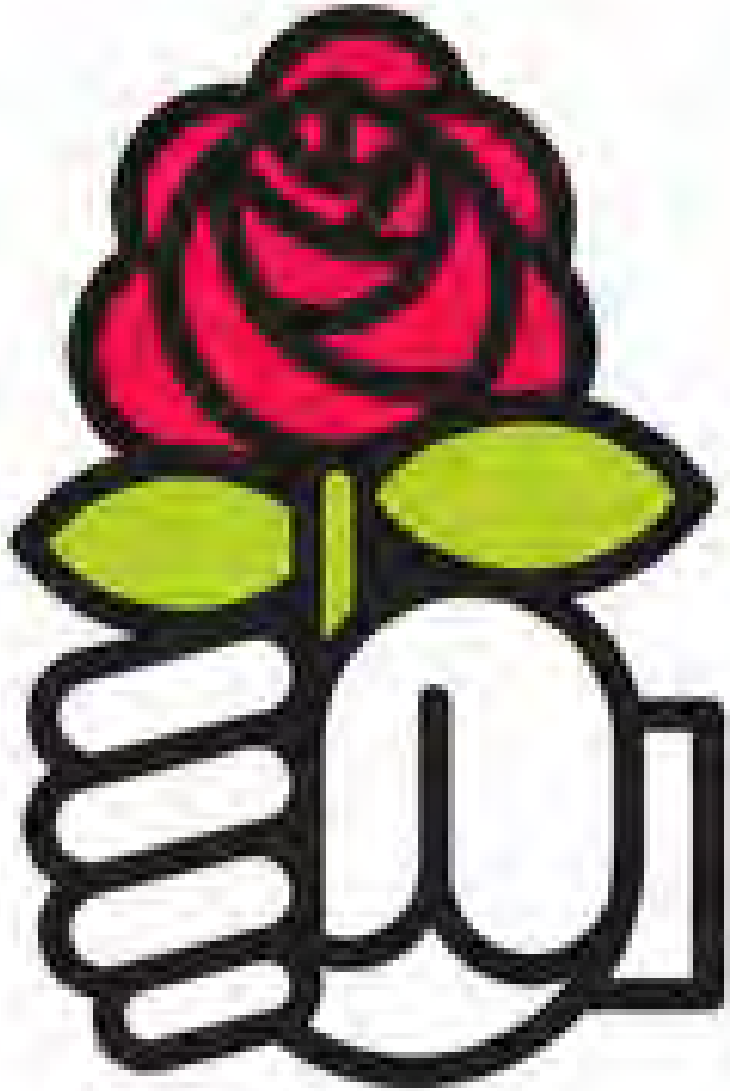
**Desplaines- u. Halsted-Str.**

☞ Gute Redner werden den neuesten Schurkenstreich der Polizei, indem sie gestern Nachmittag unsere Brüder erschoss, geißeln.

☞ Arbeiter, bewaffnet Euch und erscheint massenhaft!

**Das Executiv-Comite.**

# May 1<sup>st</sup>



**Attention Workingmen!**

**GREAT**

**MASS-MEETING**

**TO-NIGHT, at 7.30 o'clock,**

**AT THE**

**HAYMARKET, Randolph St., Bet. Desplaines and Halsted.**

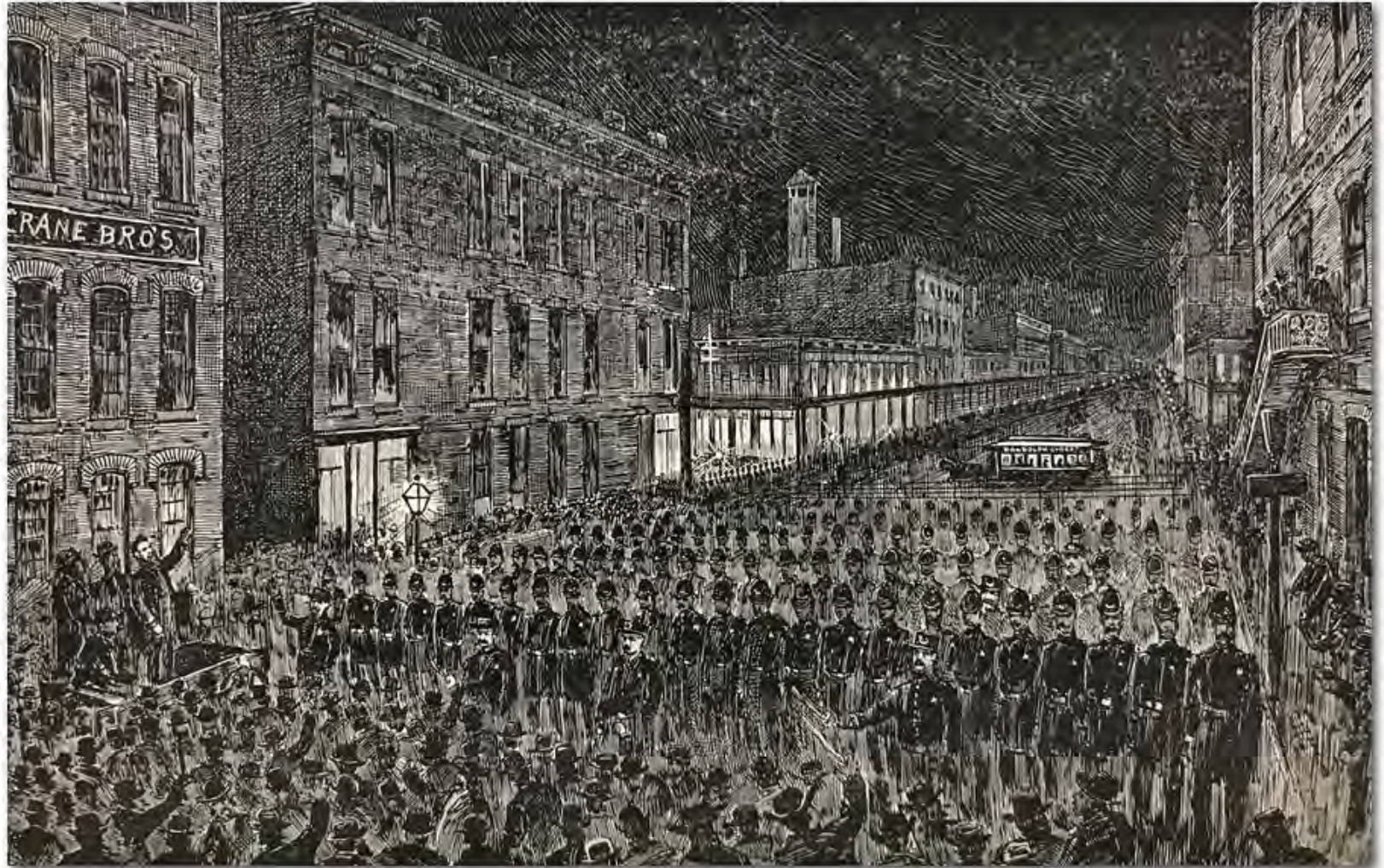
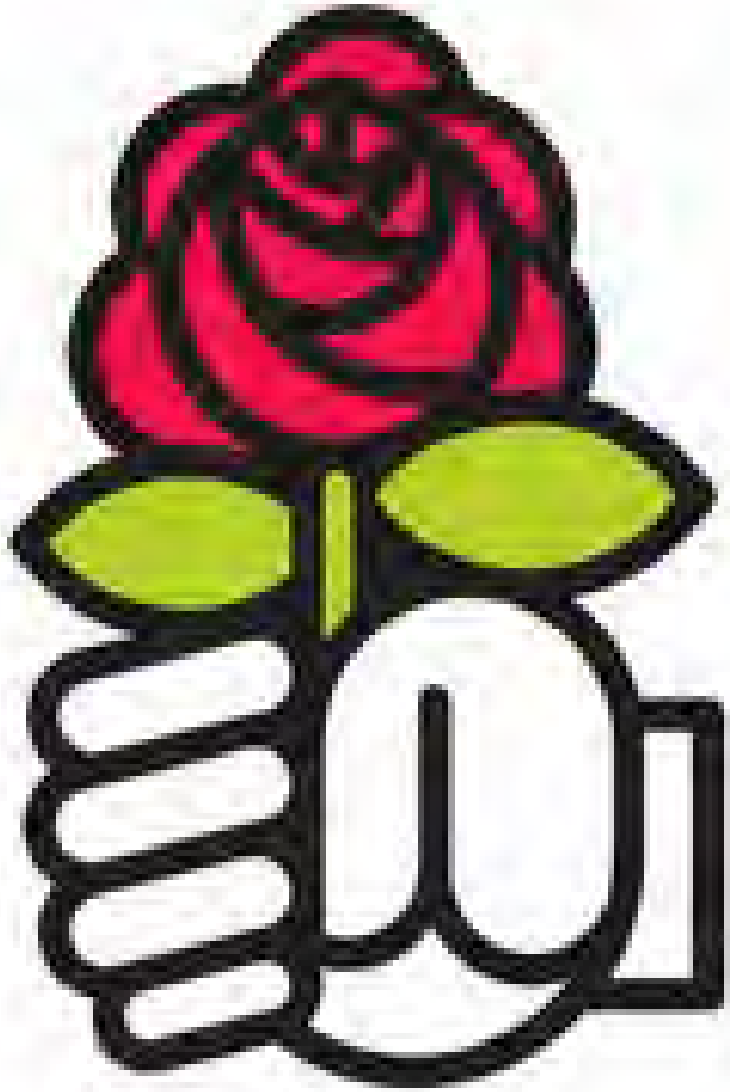
Good Speakers will be present to denounce the latest  
atrocious act of the police, the shooting of our  
fellow-workmen yesterday afternoon.

**Workingmen Arm Yourselves and Appear in Full Force!**

**THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

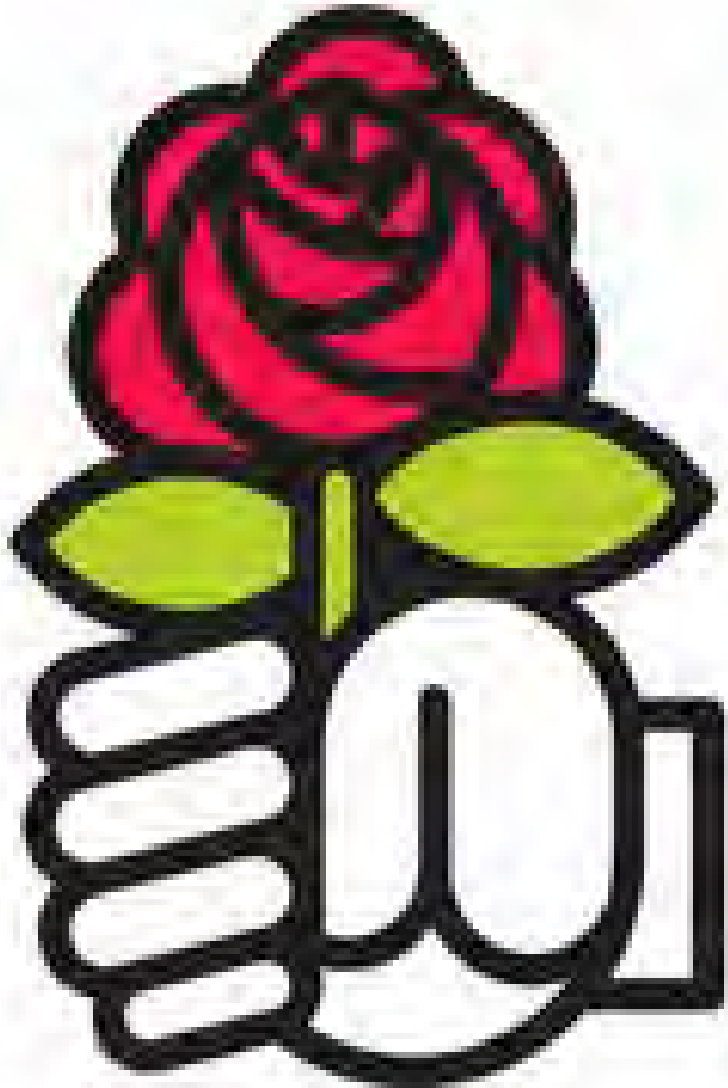


# May 1<sup>st</sup>





# May 1<sup>st</sup>



## REVENGE!

### Workingmen, to Arms!!!

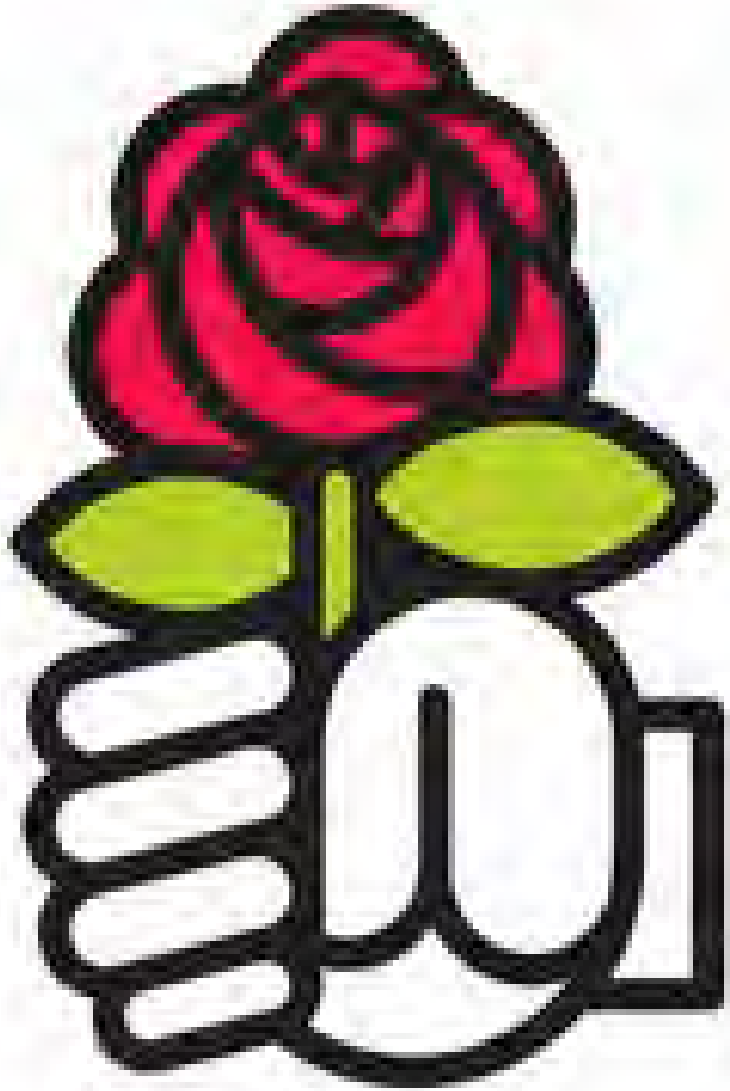
Your masters sent out their bloodhounds — the police —; they killed six of your brothers at McCormicks this afternoon. They killed the poor wretches, because they, like you, had the courage to disobey the supreme will of your bosses. They killed them, because they dared ask for the shortening of the hours of toil. They killed them to show you, "Free American Citizens!", that you must be satisfied and contented with whatever your bosses condescend to allow you, or you will get killed!

You have for years endured the most abject humiliations; you have for years suffered unmeasurable iniquities; you have worked yourself to death; you have endured the pangs of want and hunger; your Children you have sacrificed to the factory-lords — in short: You have been miserable and obedient slave all these years: Why? To satisfy the insatiable greed, to fill the coffers of your lazy thieving master? When you ask them now to lessen your burden, he sends his bloodhounds out to shoot you, kill you!

If you are men, if you are the sons of your grand sires, who have shed their blood to free you, then you will rise in your might, Hercules, and destroy the hideous monster that seeks to destroy you. To arms we call you, to arms!

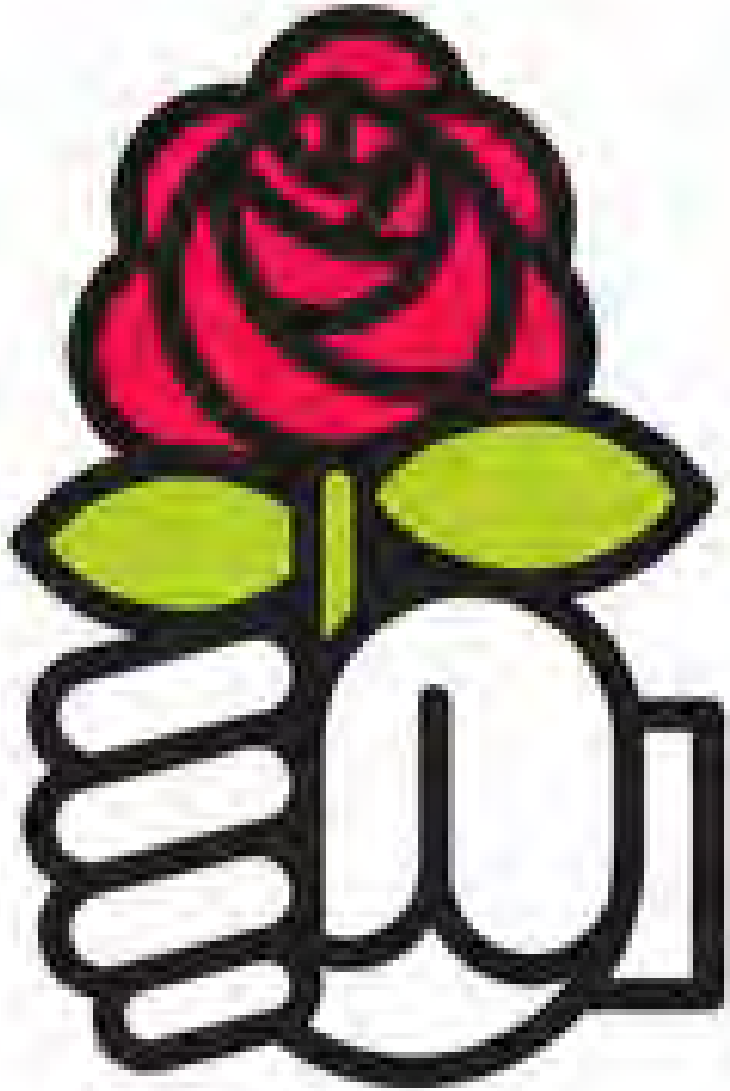
Your Brothers.

# May 1<sup>st</sup>

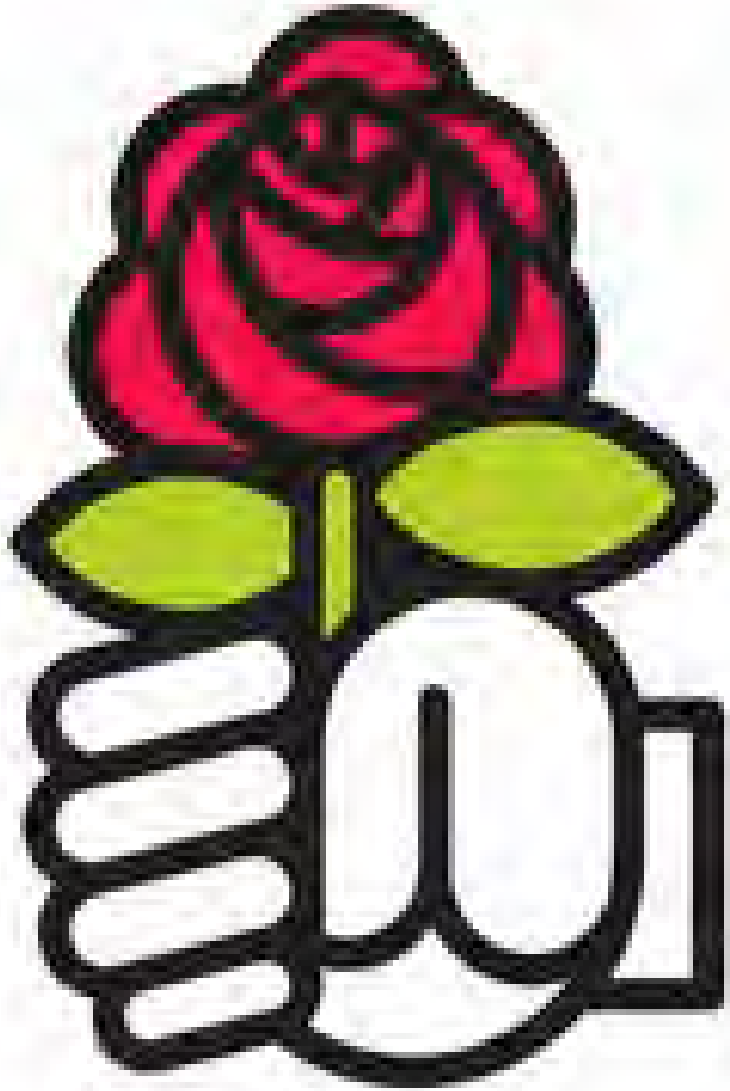




# May 1<sup>st</sup>

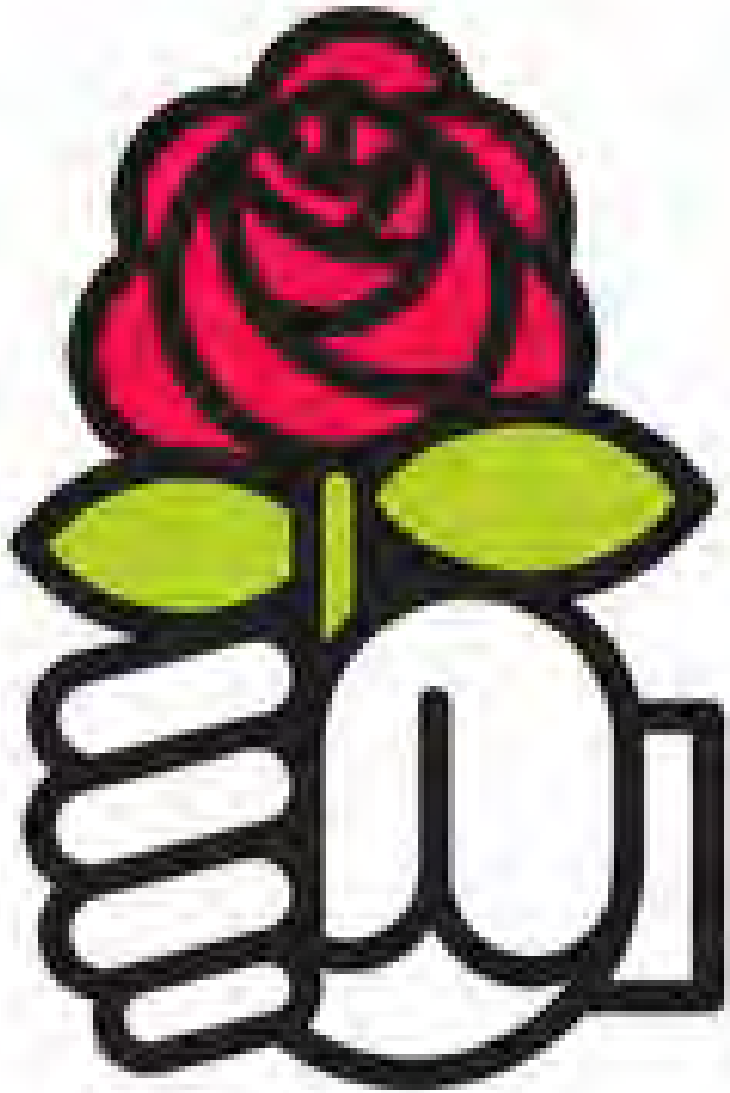


# Pledge of Allegiance





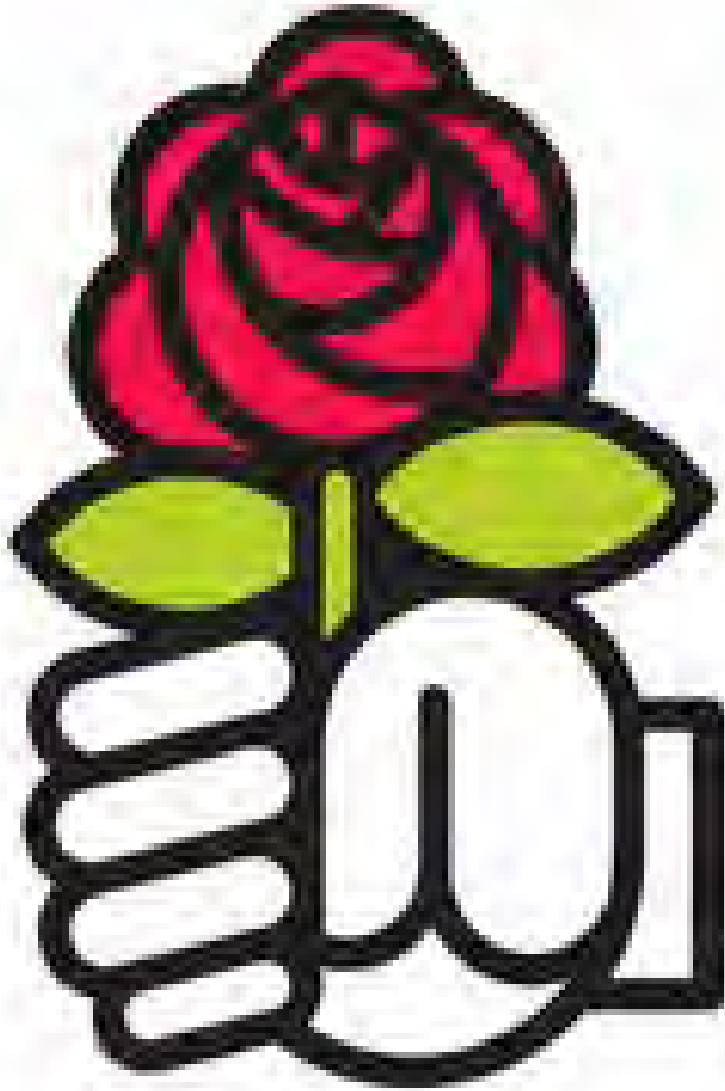
# Pledge of Allegiance



*A pledge of allegiance suggested for the  
Columbus Day salute to the flag - F.B.*

*I pledge allegiance to my flag and to the  
Republic for which it stands - One Nation  
indivisible - with liberty and justice for all*

# Pledge of Allegiance



*The New York Times*

## *We Know the Pledge. Its Author, Maybe Not.*

More than a century after a Baptist minister from upstate New York took credit for writing the Pledge of Allegiance, new evidence suggests the possibility of a very different story.



A second-grade teacher and her class in Cincinnati pledging allegiance to the flag in 1970. Bettman/Getty Images



By Sam Roberts

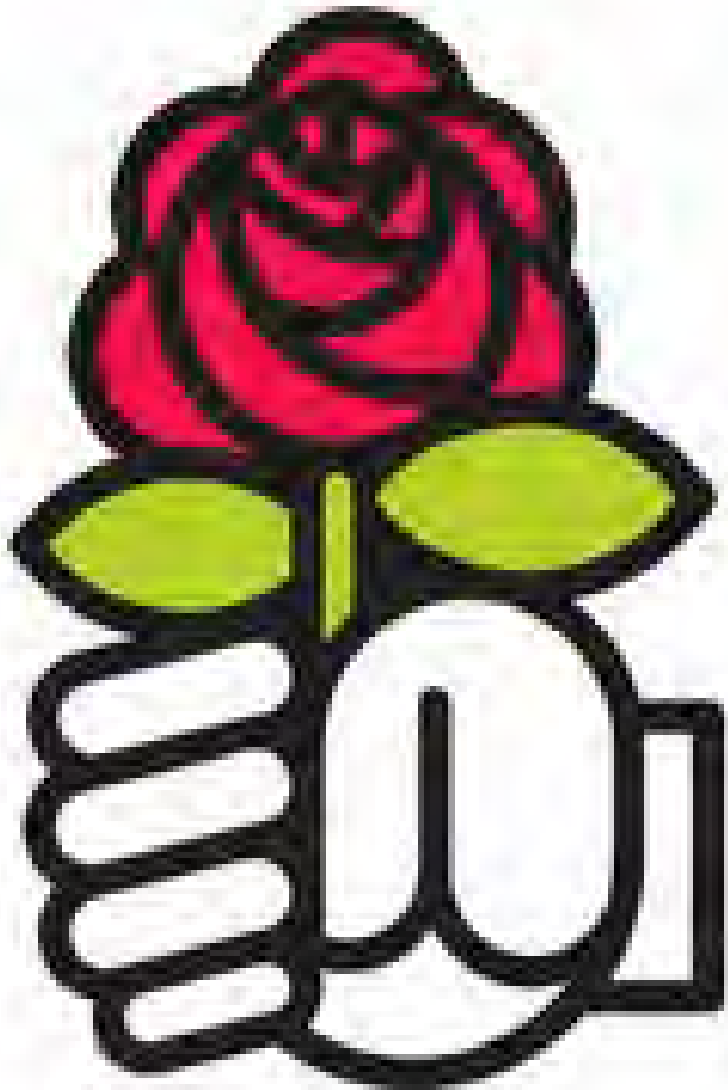
April 2, 2022

For well over a century, the Pledge of Allegiance has been a pillar of America's national identity. New evidence has emerged, though, to indicate that perhaps the man who pledged that he originated it did not.

Francis Bellamy, a Baptist minister and Christian socialist from upstate New York, went so far as to swear in at least two affidavits that he had formulated the oath one blistering August night in 1892 in the Boston headquarters of a magazine for young people that he was promoting.



# Pledge of Allegiance



DEDICATED IN MEMORY OF  
**FRANK E. BELLAMY**  
COLUMBUS DAY 1996

TO STIMULATE THE PATRIOTISM OF THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR,  
PRESIDENT MCKINLEY SUGGESTED A NEW PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE BE  
WRITTEN AND ASK THE PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS TAKE CHARGE OF IT.

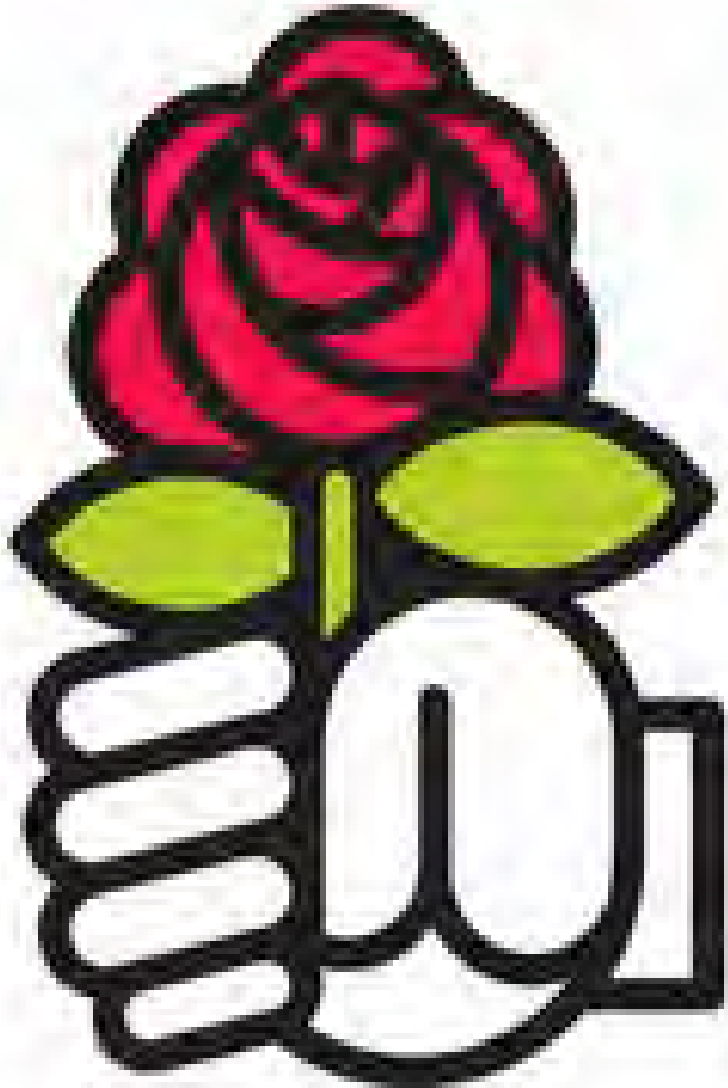
WHEN THE CONTEST WAS OVER, THE HONOR OF WRITING THE  
"PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE" FOR THE AMERICAN FLAG HAD FALLEN TO  
FRANK E. BELLAMY, AND HAD BEEN ADOPTED AS THE PLEDGE  
OF ALLEGIANCE BY PATRIOTIC SOCIETIES OF AMERICA.

LILLIAN A. HENDRICKS OF THE STATE AND NATIONAL WOMAN'S RELIEF  
CORPS OF THE GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC AND IRMA HILL-VOGEL,

NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL AUXILIARY OF THE U.S.  
SPANISH WAR VETERANS HONORED FRANK E. BELLAMY BY PASSING  
A RESOLUTION THANKING HIM FOR HIS CONTRIBUTION AND PATRIOTISM.

BURIED IN FAIRVIEW CEMETERY, CHERRYVALE, KS.

# The SDA of 1897



## THE SOCIAL DEMOCRACY OF AMERICA.

### EXECUTIVE BOARD.

EUGENE V. DEBS, Chairman.  
JAMES HOGAN, Vice Chairman.

SYLVESTER KELIHER, Secretary.  
WM. E. BURNS, Organizer.

### ORGANIZED TO ESTABLISH THE NATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE COMMONWEALTH.

#### TO SECURE THIS:—

We call upon all honest citizens to unite under the banner of the Social Democracy of America, so that we may be ready to conquer capitalism by making use of our political liberty and by taking possession of the public power, so that we may put an end to the present barbarous struggle, by the abolition of capitalism, the restoration of the land, and of all the means of production, transportation and distribution, to the people as a collective body, and the substitution of the co-operative commonwealth for the present state of planless production, industrial war and social disorder—a commonwealth, which, although it will not make every man equal physically or mentally, will give to every worker the free exercise and the full benefit of his faculties, multiplied by all the modern factors of civilization and ultimately inaugurate the universal brotherhood of man. The Social Democracy of America will make democracy, “the rule of the people,” a truth, by ending the economic subjugation of the overwhelmingly great majority of the people.

With a view to the immediate relief of the people, all our efforts shall be put forth to secure to the unemployed self-supporting employment, using all proper ways and means to that end. For such purpose one of the States of the Union, to be hereafter determined, shall be selected for the concentration of our supporters and the introduction of co-operative industry, and then gradually extending the sphere of our operations until the National Co-operative Commonwealth shall be established.

*All Good Citizens Are Eligible.*

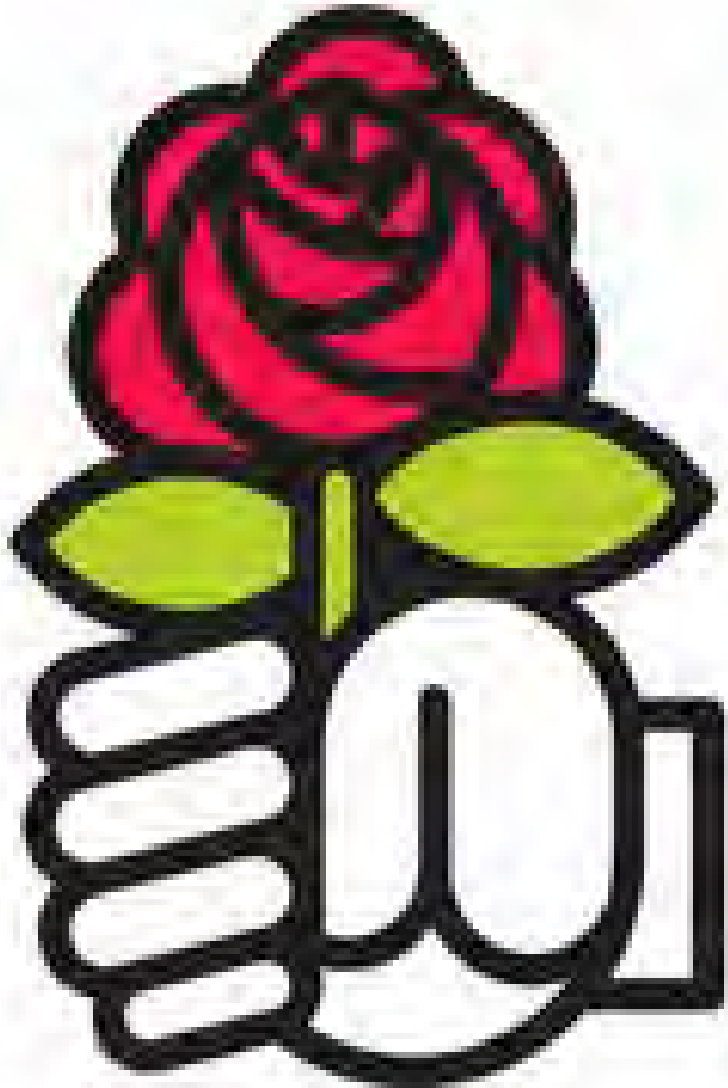
For full information address

SYLVESTER KELIHER, National Sec’y,

504 Trade Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

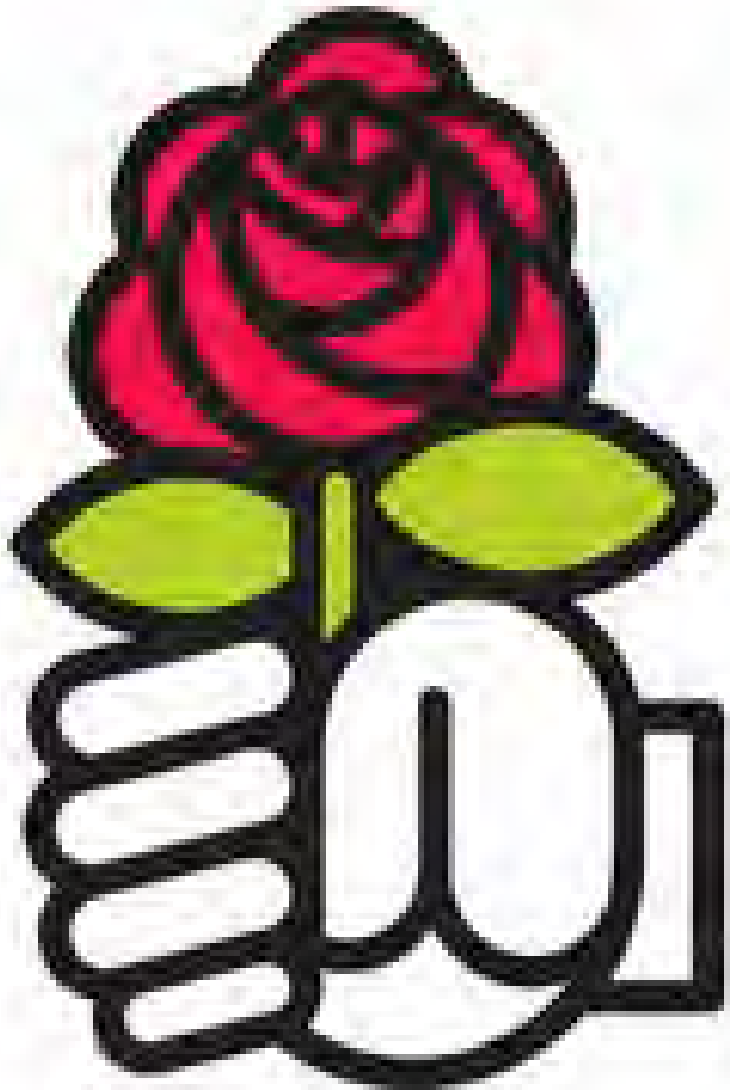


# The SDA of 1897

A screenshot of the AFL-CIO website. The header is dark teal with the AFL-CIO logo and navigation links: 'WHAT UNIONS DO', 'FORM A UNION', 'WHAT WE CARE ABOUT', and 'TAKE ACTION'. The main content area is white and features a profile for Eugene V. Debs. On the right side of the text is a small portrait of Debs wearing a hat. The text describes his life and contributions to the labor movement.

**Eugene V. Debs**

Beloved by many contemporaries as a man "too good for this world" who would give the clothes off his back to anyone in need, "Gene" Debs was a prominent leader of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen (BLF) in his youth. Later he helped found the American Railway Union (1894), the Socialist Party of America (1901) and the Industrial Workers of the World (1905). The best-known apostle of industrial unionism in the early years of the 20th century, Debs ran for president of the United States on the Socialist Party ticket five times between 1900 and 1920, winning millions of votes. Although none of his dreams were realized during his lifetime, Debs inspired millions to believe in "the emancipation of the working class and the brotherhood of all mankind," and he helped spur the rise of industrial unionism and the adoption of progressive social and economic reforms.



# The Splits

**1<sup>st</sup> International**



**2<sup>nd</sup> International**



**3<sup>rd</sup> International**



**4<sup>th</sup> International**



**5<sup>th</sup> International**

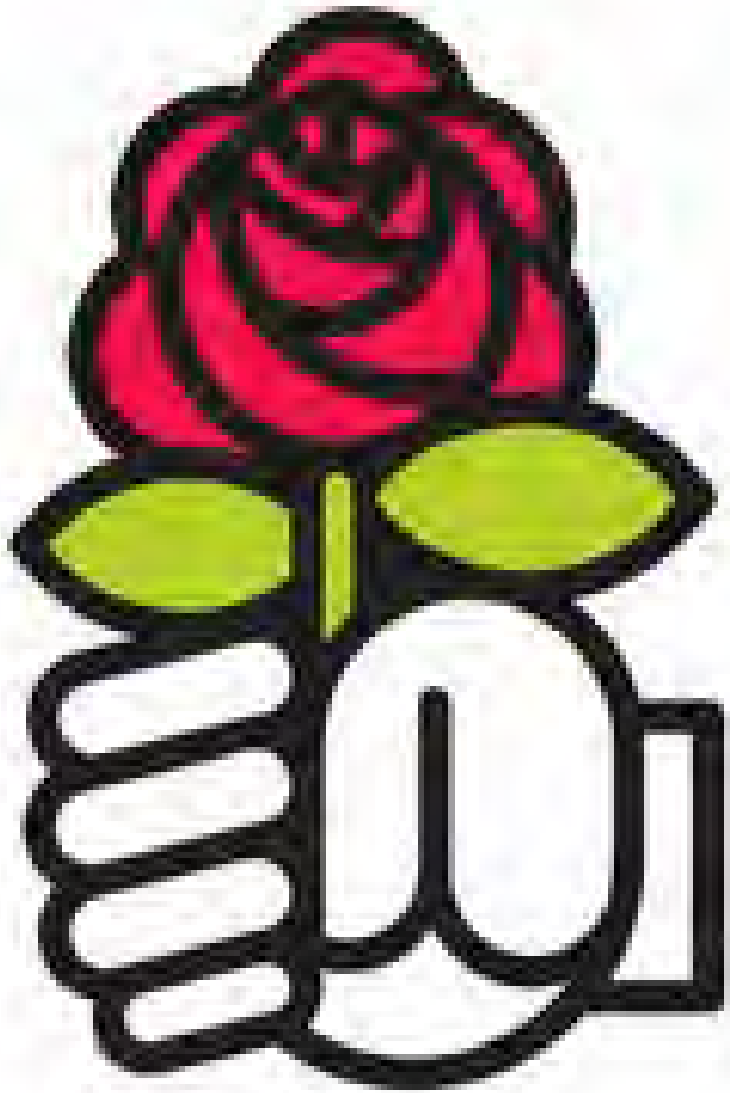


# The Splits - 1876

## 1<sup>st</sup> International



The "**First International**", known as the "International Workingmen's Association", founded in London in 1864 to 1876.



# The Splits - 1889

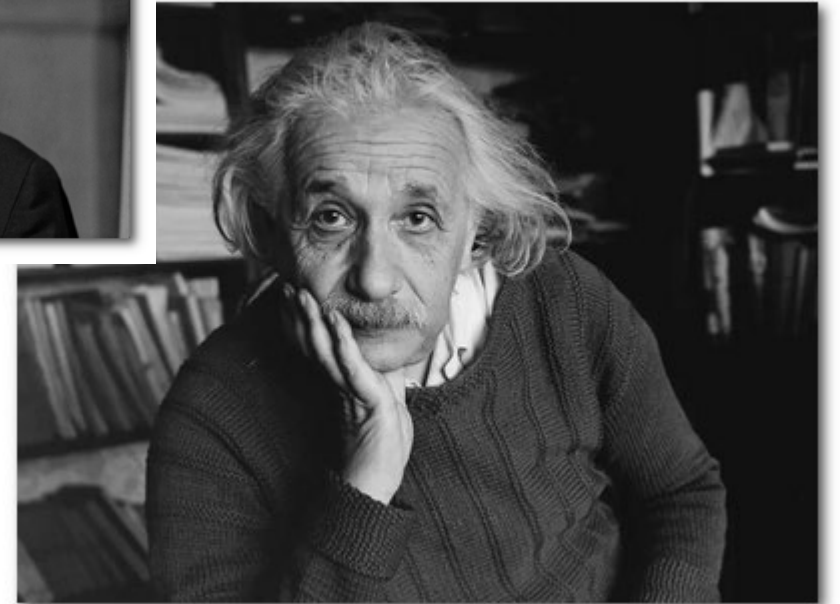
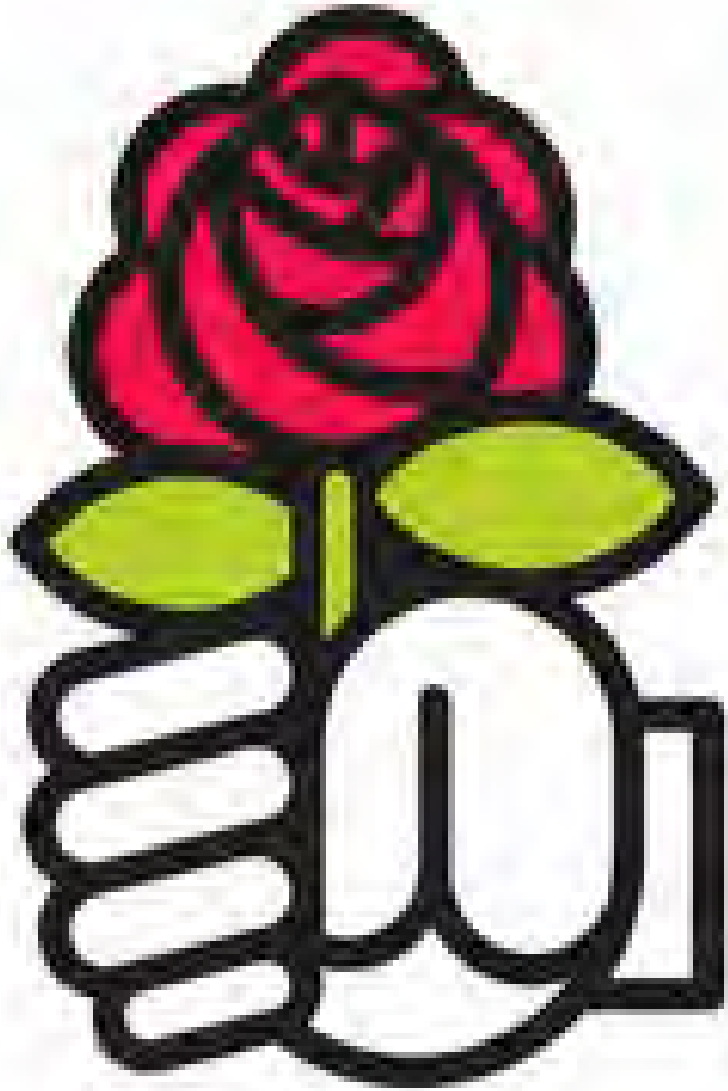
## 2<sup>nd</sup> International

The "**Second International**", founded in 1889 after the expulsion of anarchists from the First International, worked until its subsequent dissolution in 1916. The Second International is the direct ancestor of the **Socialist International**, an international organization of mainstream social democratic political parties.



# The Splits

## 2<sup>nd</sup> International



# The Splits - 1917

## 3<sup>rd</sup> International



The "**Third International**", known as the *Communist International* or "**Comintern**", founded by Vladimir Lenin in 1919 after the failure of the Second International at the start of World War I. The group was dissolved in 1943 to become **Cominform** until 1956 and then 1998 the **International Meeting of Communist and Workers' Parties**. A Legacy is the Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) in NYC.

# The Splits

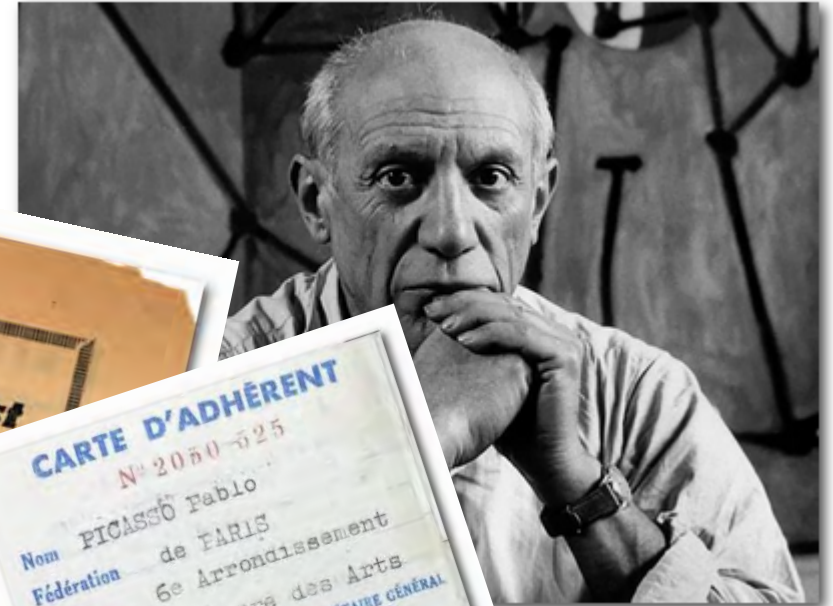
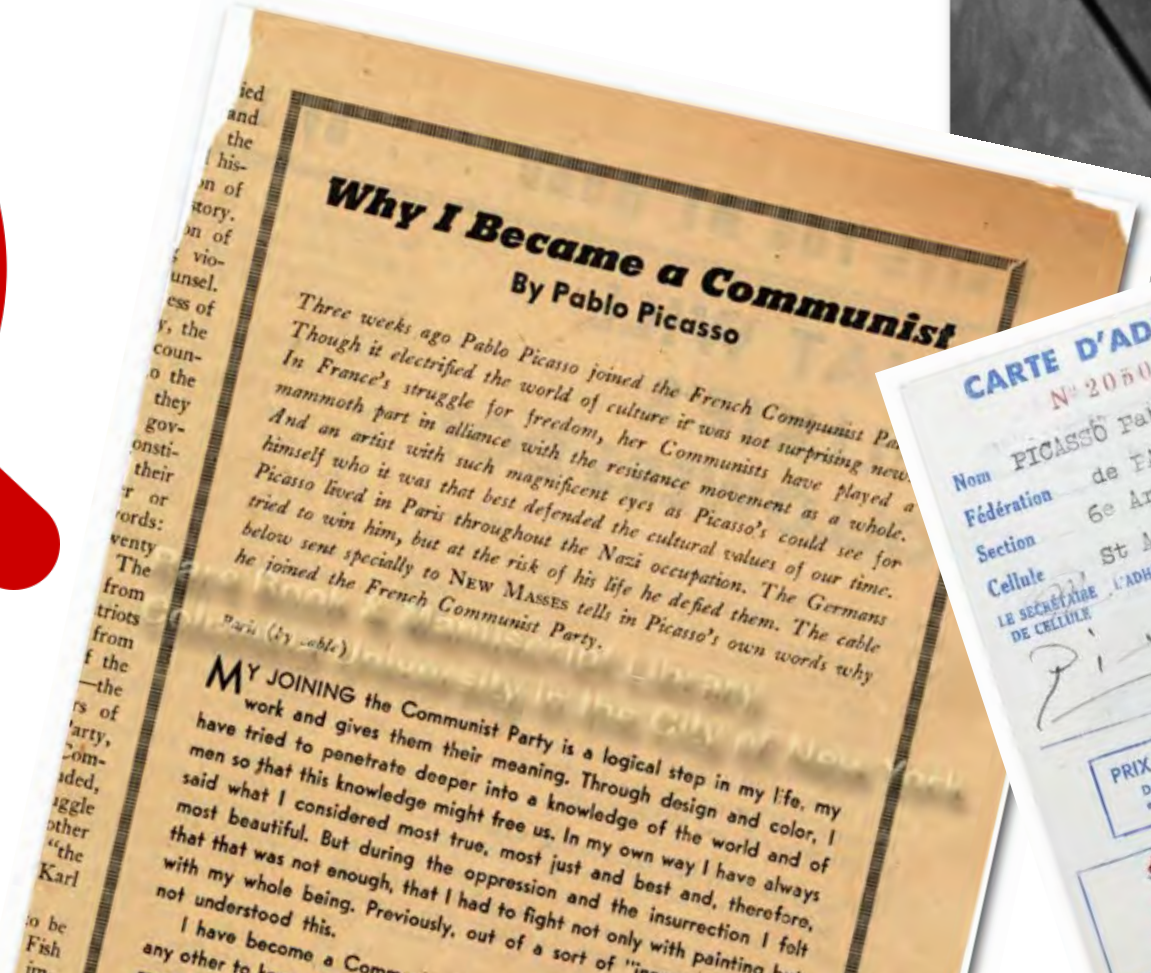
## 3<sup>rd</sup> International





# The Splits

## 3<sup>rd</sup> International



# The Splits - 1838

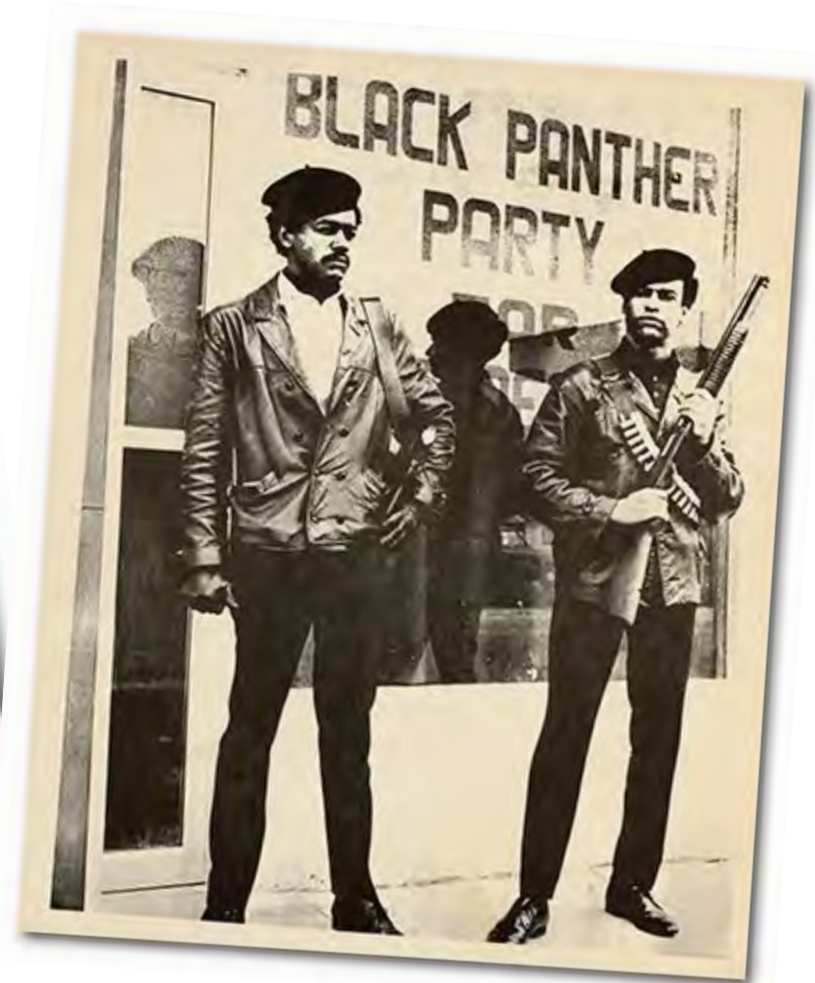
## 4<sup>th</sup> International



The "**Fourth International**", founded in 1938 by Leon Trotsky in opposition to Stalinism. Trotsky considered the **Comintern** to be irreformable and to have crossed over to counter-revolution under the control of a bureaucratic elite in the Soviet Union.

# The Splits

## 4<sup>th</sup> International





# The Splits

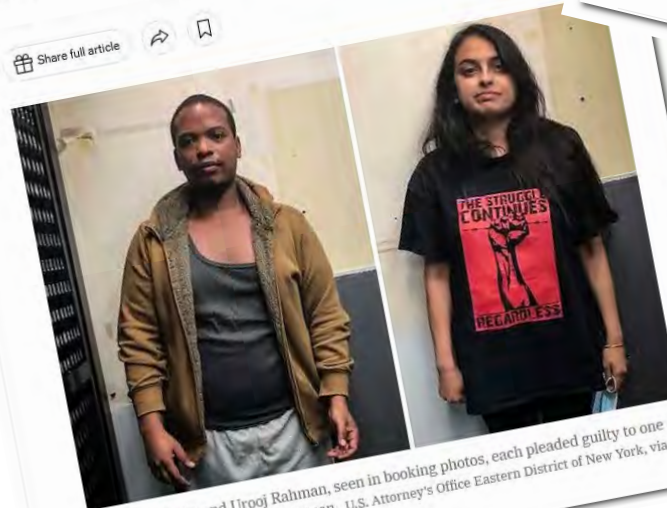
## 4<sup>th</sup> International



### *During George Floyd Protests, 2 Lawyers' Futures Went Up in Flames*

Colinford Mattis, who was sentenced Thursday, and Urooj Rahman burned a police car. They lost their licenses to practice law. He may lose his foster children.

Share full article



Colinford Mattis and Urooj Rahman, seen in booking photos, each pleaded guilty to one count of conspiracy to commit arson. U.S. Attorney's Office Eastern District of New York, via Associated Press

### *The 2 Lawyers, the Anti-Police Protests and the Molotov Cocktail Attack*

He was a Princeton-educated corporate lawyer. She provided legal services for the poor. Now they are accused in a Molotov cocktail attack on a police car.

### **N.Y. disbars lawyers who threw Molotov cocktail at police car during George Floyd protests**

By David Thomas

November 15, 2022 4:19 PM EST · Updated 2 years ago



# The Splits - Multiple 5<sup>th</sup> International



The phrase **Fifth International** refers to the efforts made by groups of socialists and communists to create a new workers' international.

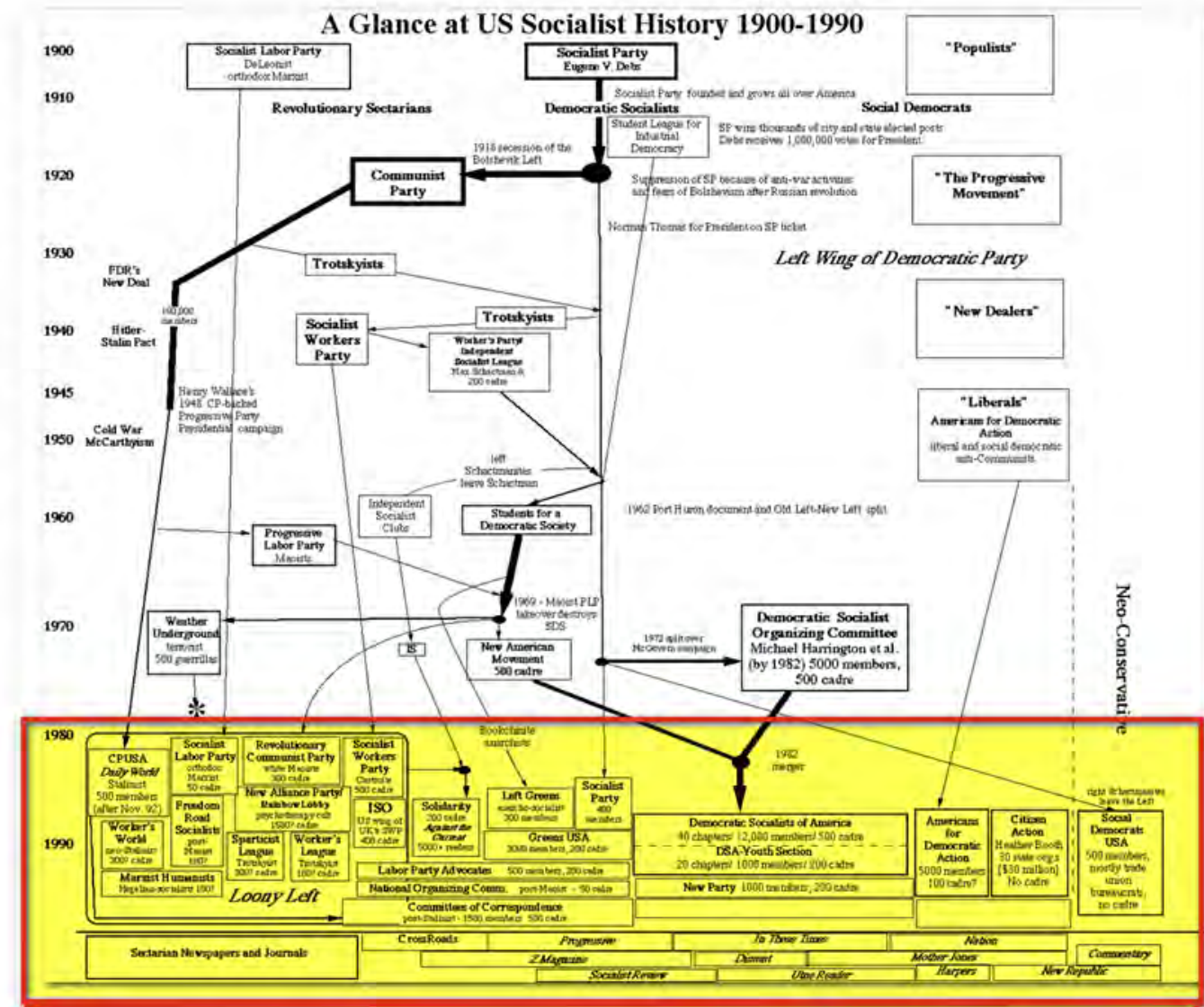
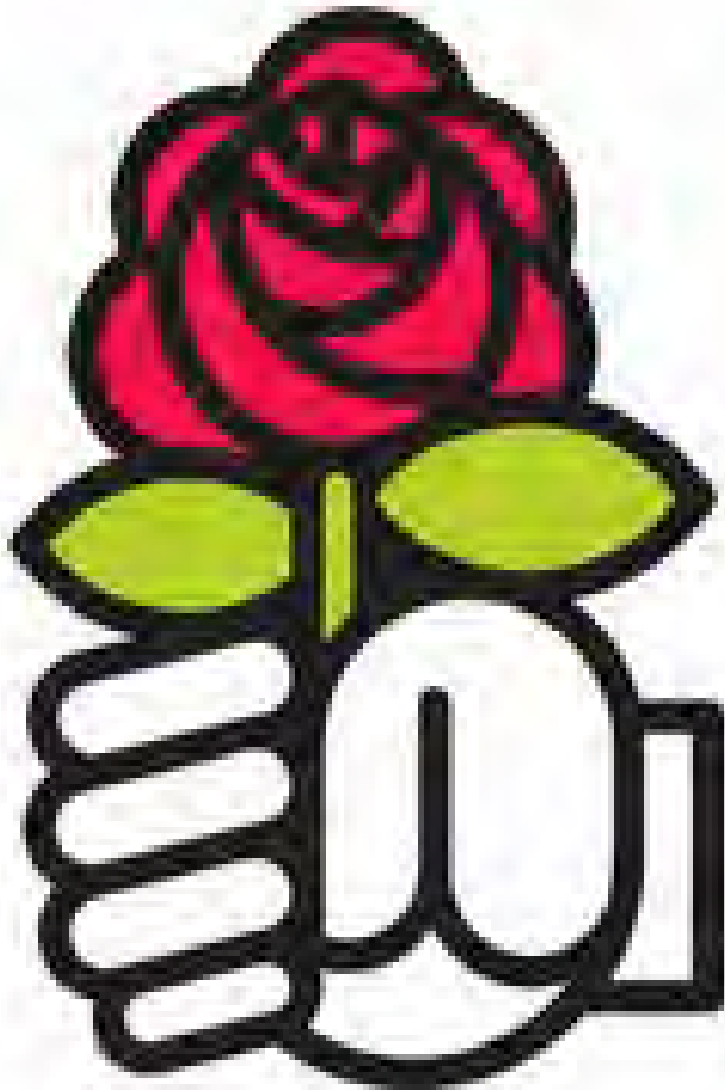
**1938:** Seven members of the Spanish Workers' Party of Marxist Unification.

**1941:** The Argentine Trotskyist Liborio Justo called it.

**1965:** Lyndon LaRouche after leaving the Spartacist League.

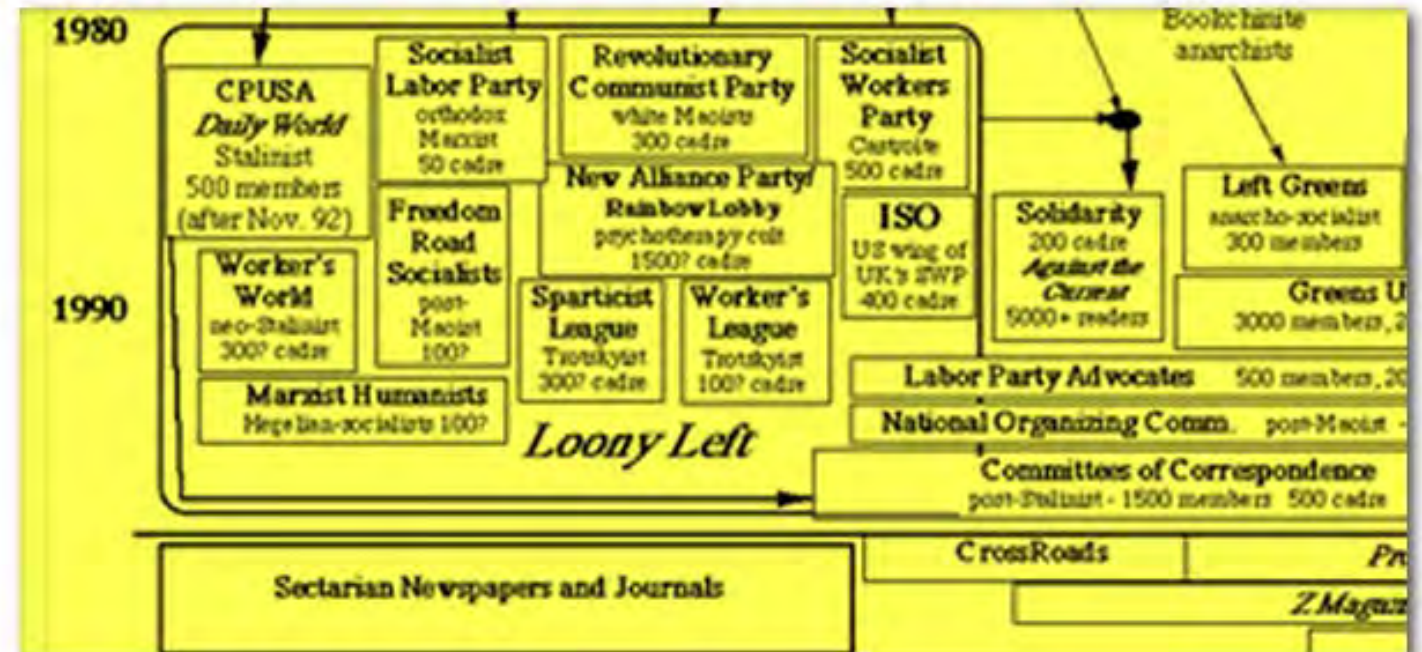
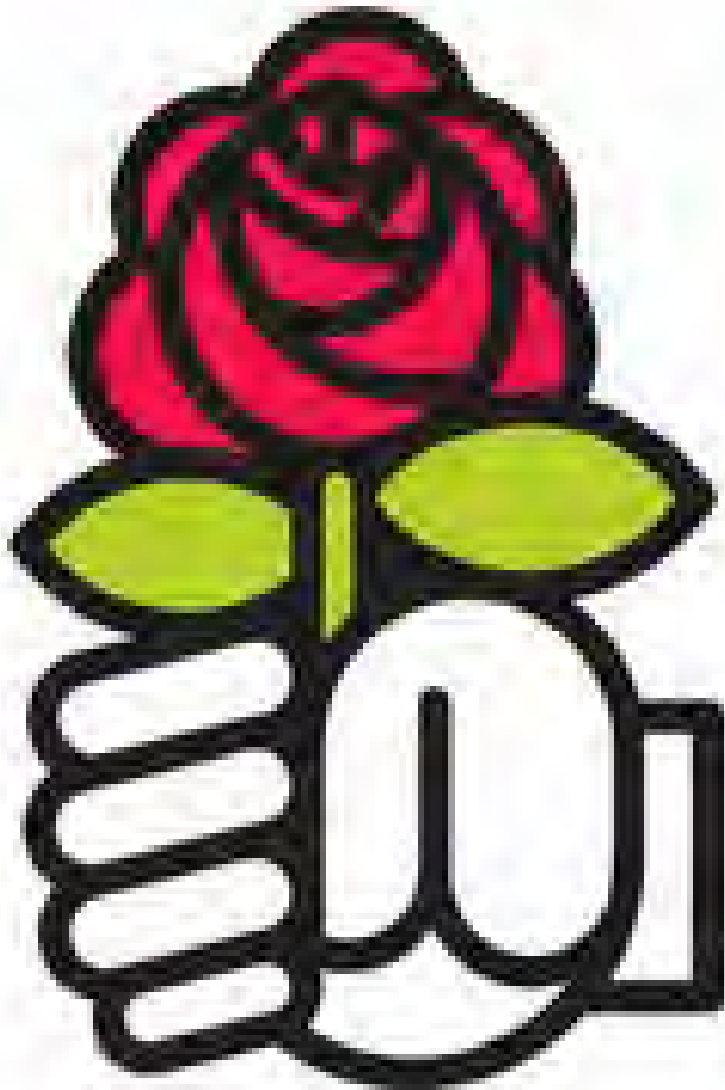
**1994:** Founded as the League for the Fifth International.

# The splits over time

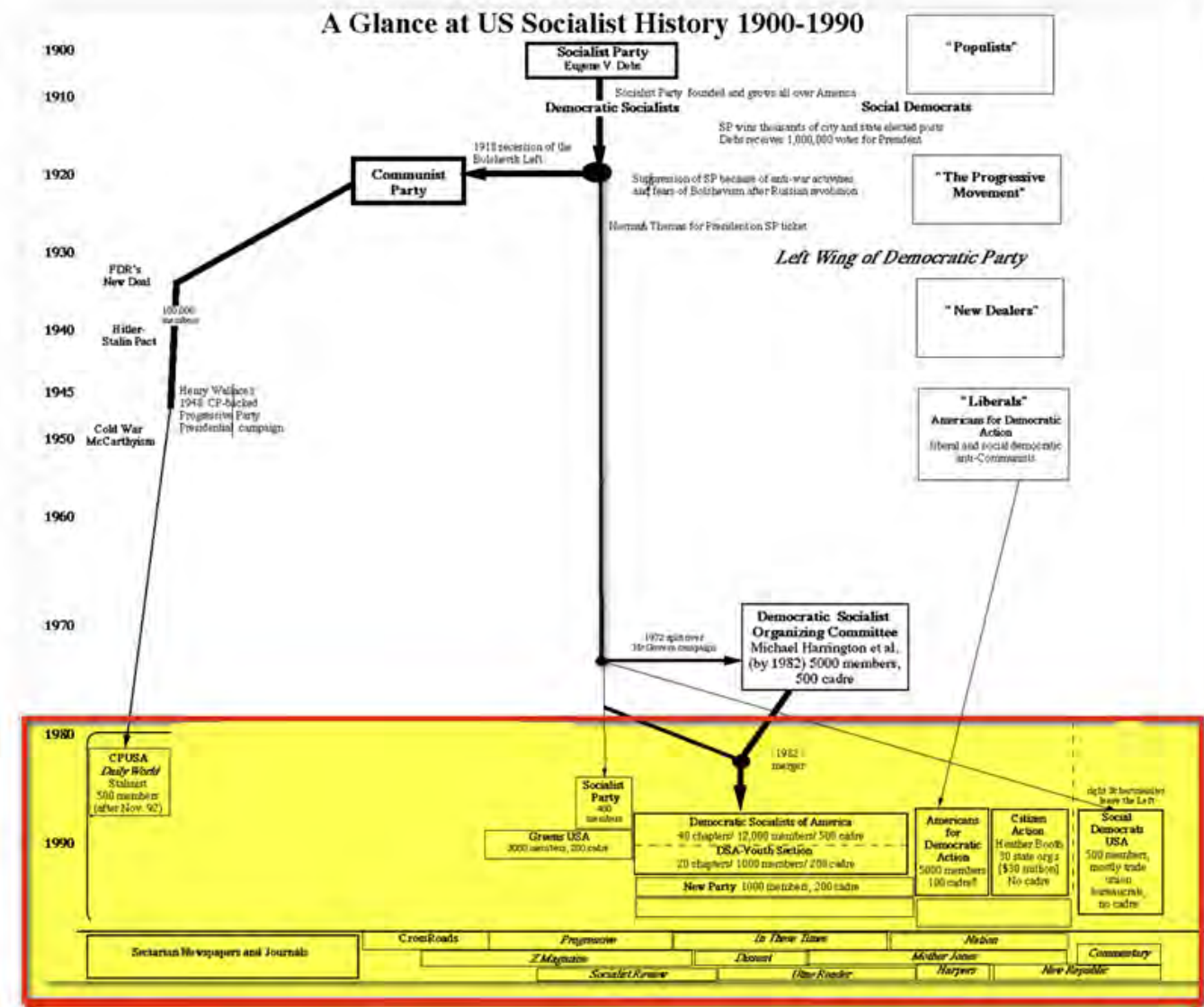
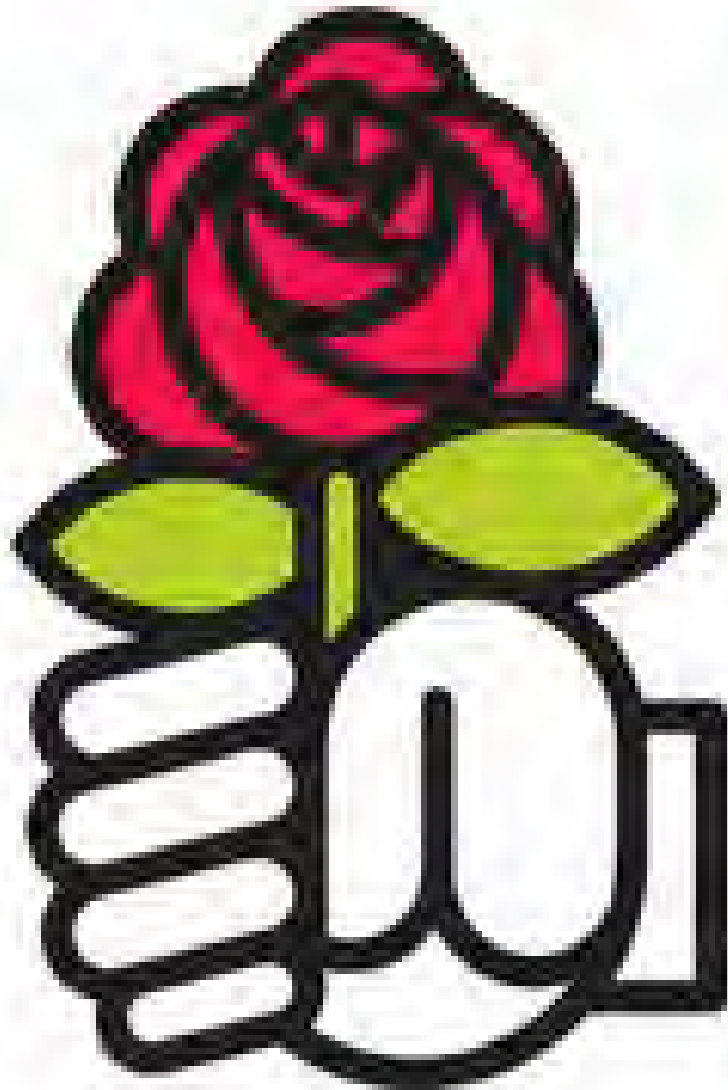




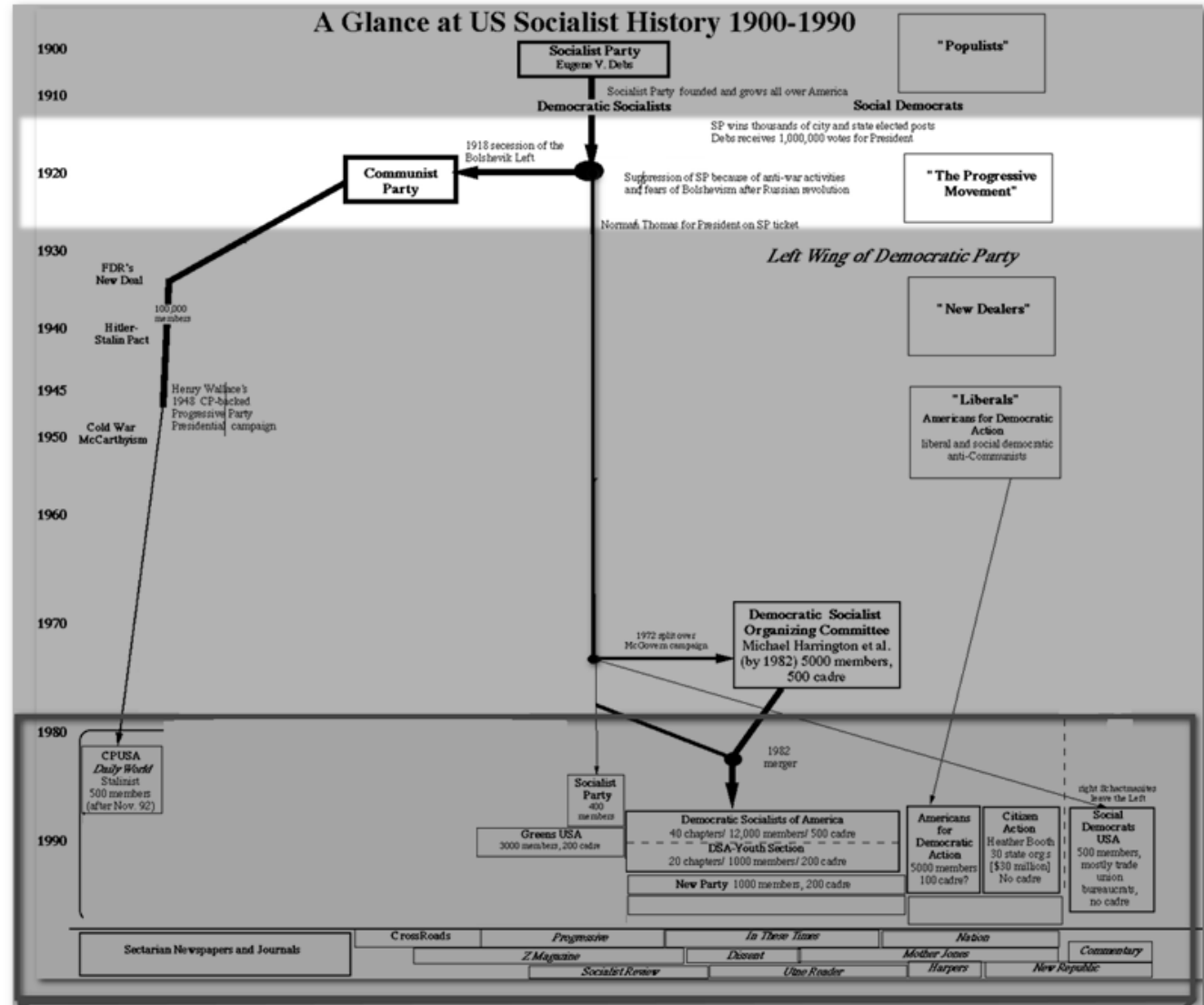
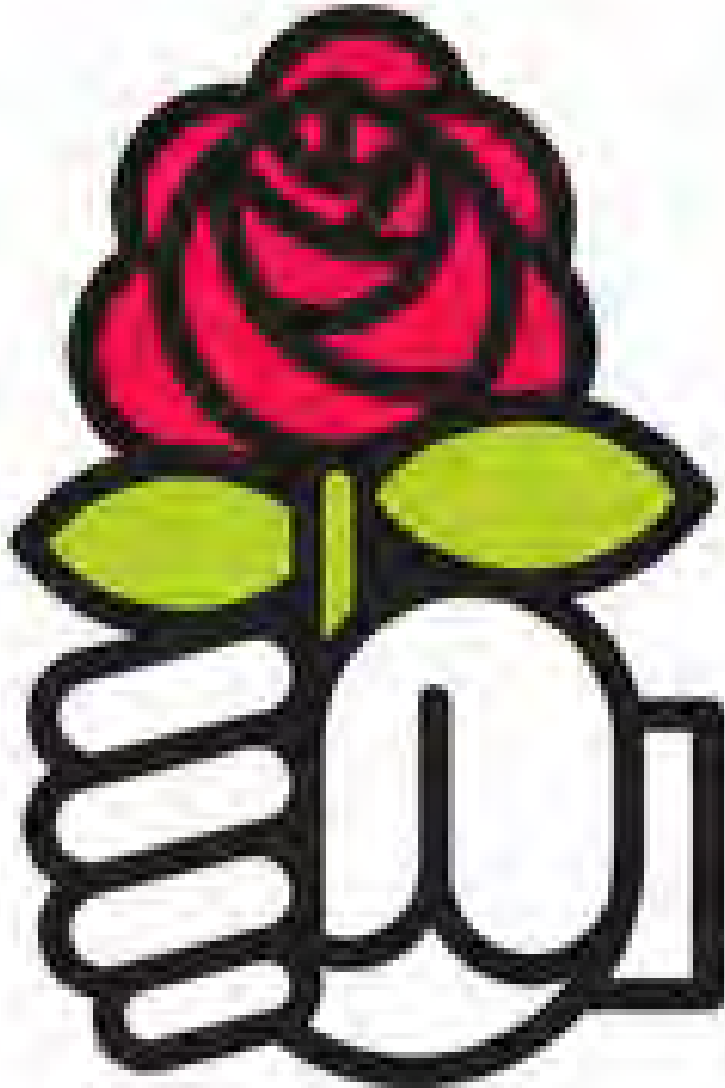
# The splits over time



# The splits over time



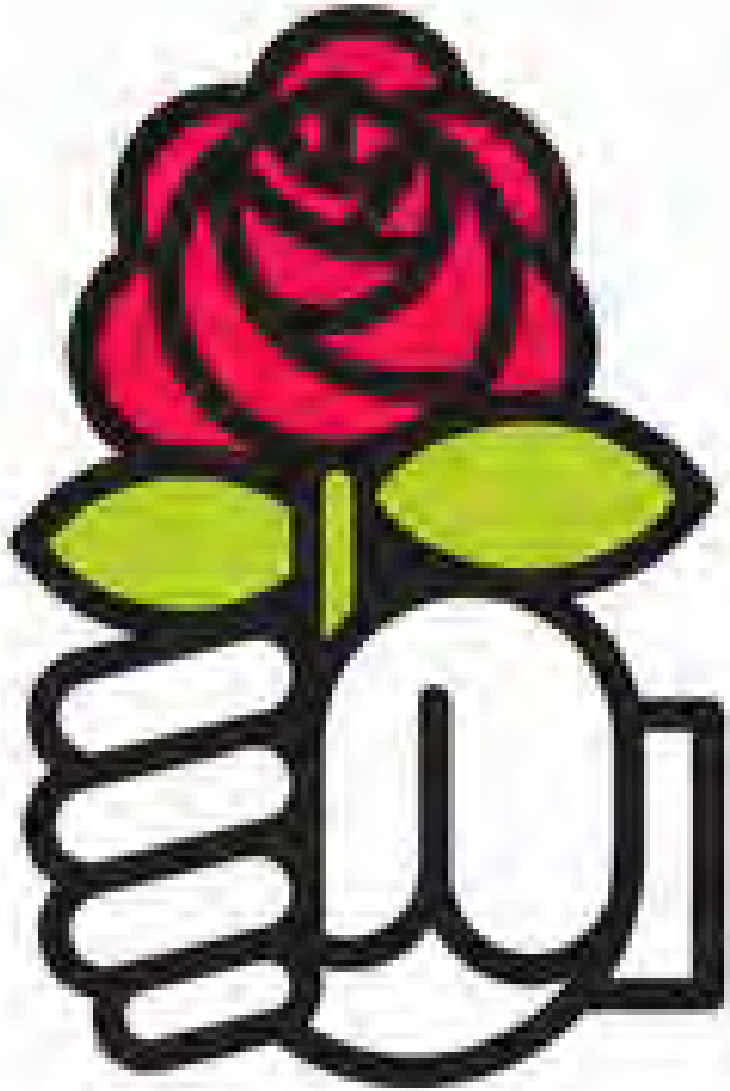
# The split of 1917





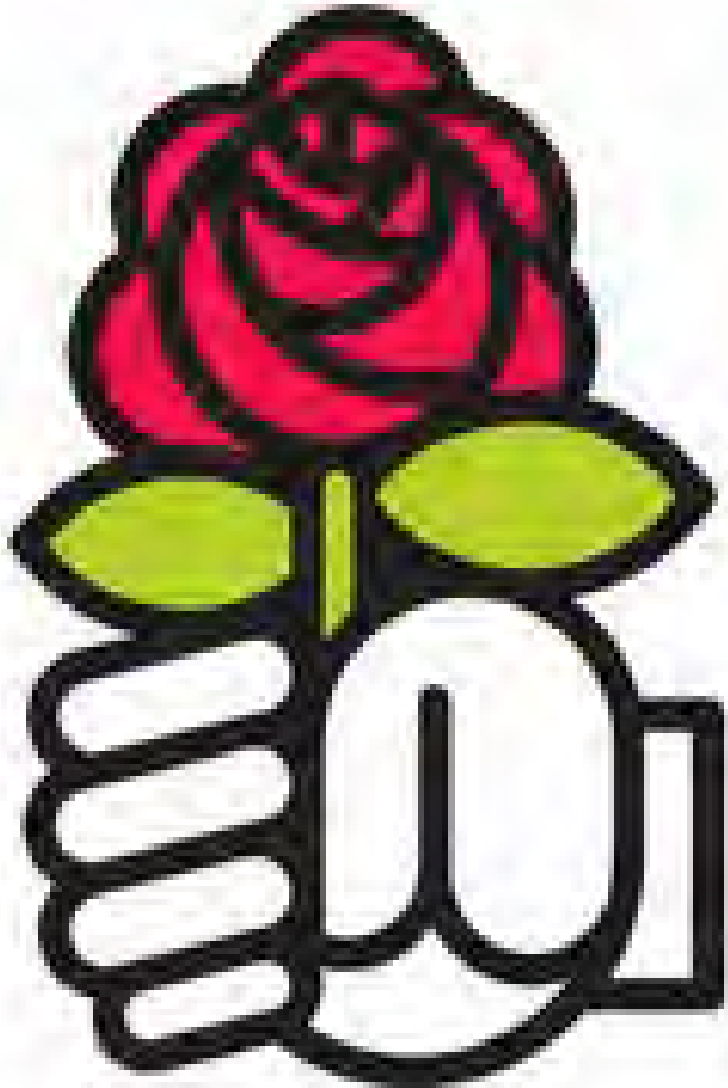
# The split of 1917

Stuttgart 1907



# The split of 1917

## Stuttgart 1907



### Prominent delegates [\[ edit \]](#)

#### Austria

- [Victor Adler](#)
- [Valentino Pittoni](#)
- [Adelheid Popp](#)

#### Belgium

- [Emile Vandervelde](#)
- [Louis de Brouckère](#)

#### France

- [Jules Guesde](#)
- [Gustave Hervé](#)
- [Jean Jaurès](#)
- [Édouard Vaillant](#)

#### Germany

- [August Bebel](#)
- [Eduard Bernstein](#)
- [Eduard David](#)
- [Hugo Haase](#)
- [Karl Kautsky](#)
- [Karl Liebknecht](#)
- [Rosa Luxemburg](#)
- [Franz Mehring](#)
- [Paul Singer](#)
- [Clara Zetkin](#)

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- [Enrico Ferri](#)

#### Netherlands

- [Henri van Kol](#)

#### Ottoman Empire

- [Yitzhak Ben-Zvi](#)
- [Israel Shochat](#)

#### Romania

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- [N. D. Cocea](#)
- [Christian Rakovsky](#)

#### Russian Empire

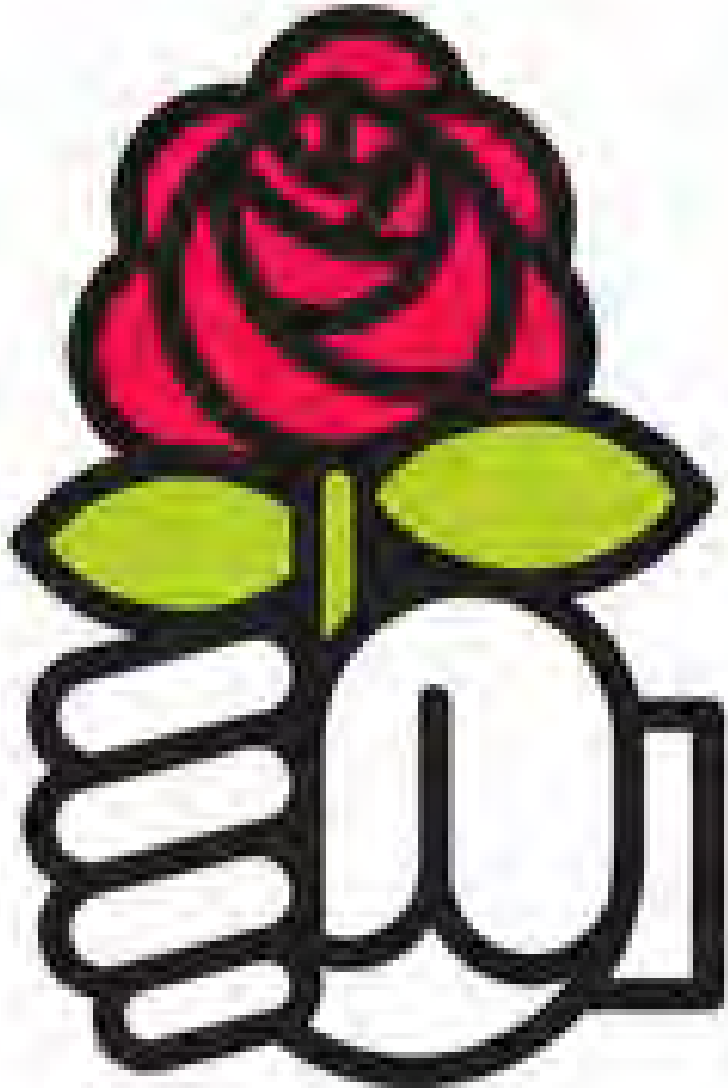
- [V. I. Lenin](#)
- [Anatoly Lunacharsky](#)
- [Maxim Litvinov](#)
- [Joseph Stalin](#)

#### USA

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- [Louis B. Boudin](#)
- [Daniel De Leon](#)
- [Fred Heslewood](#)
- [Morris Hillquit](#)
- [Algernon Lee](#)
- [A. M. Simons](#)

# The split of 1917

## Stuttgart 1907



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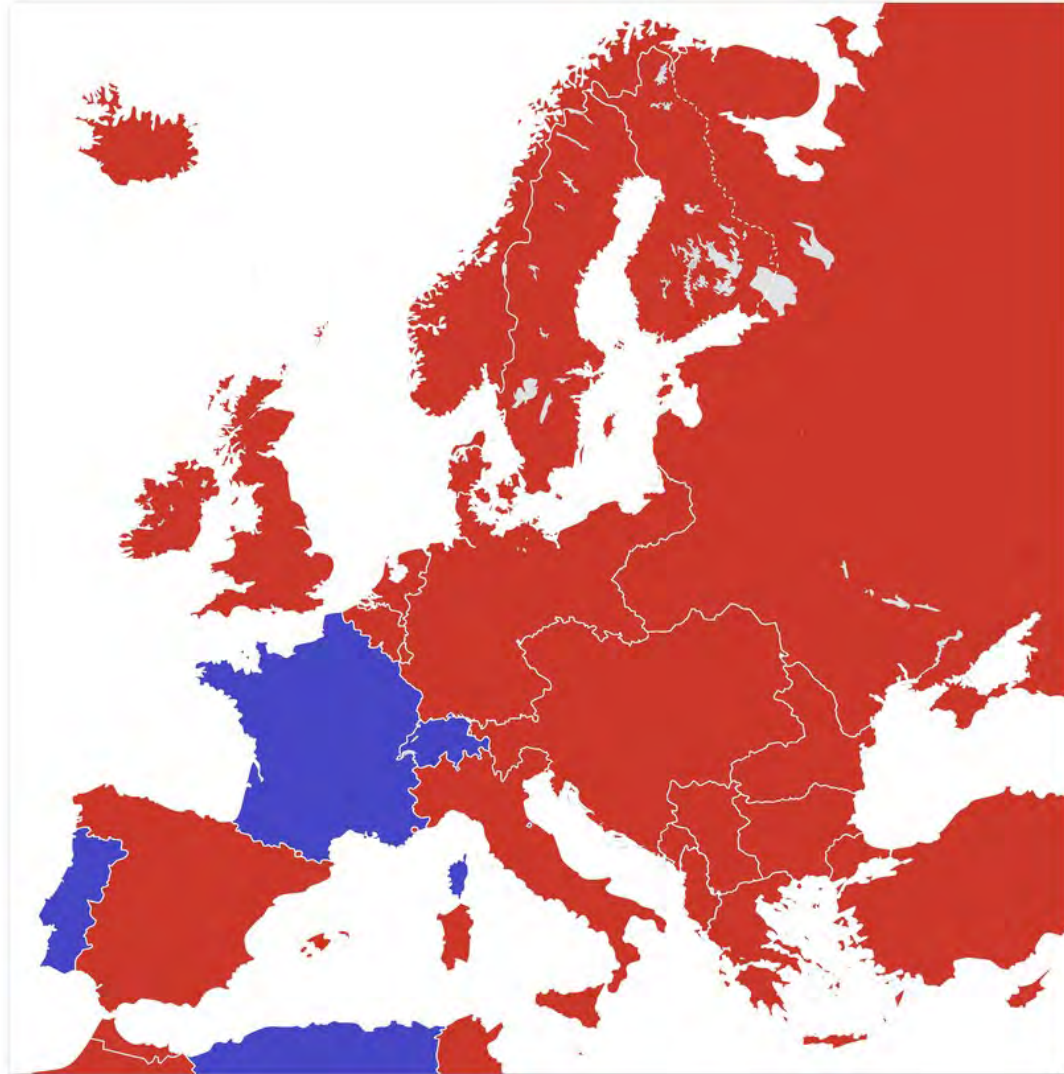
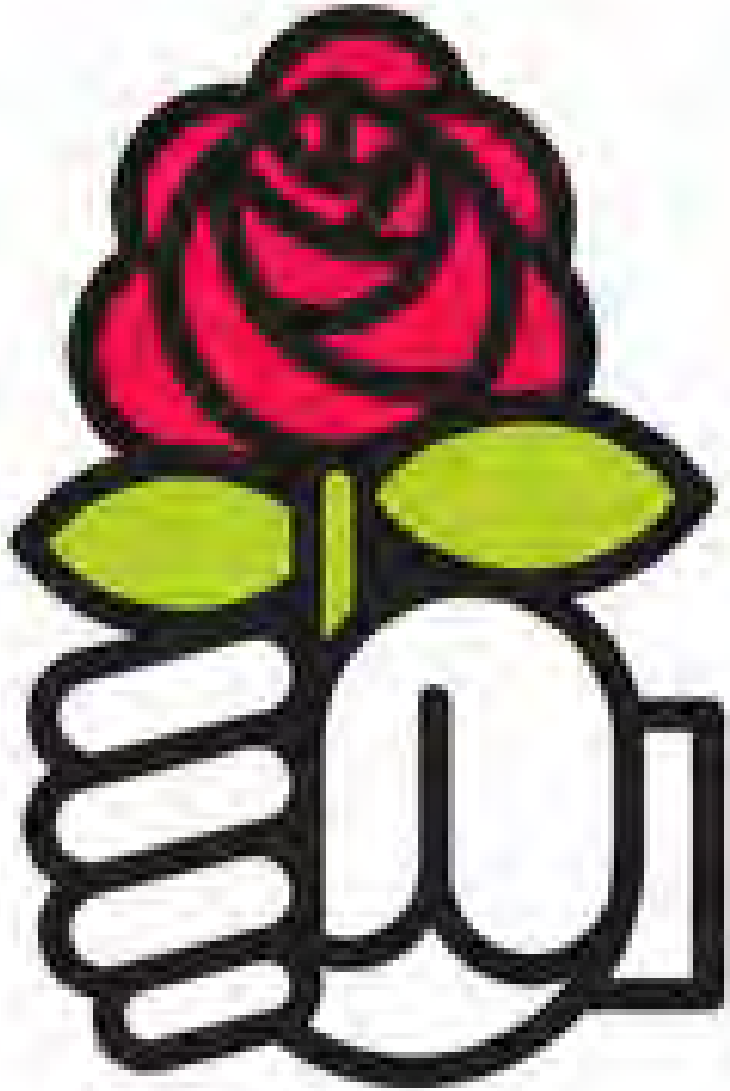
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- [Anatoly Lunacharsky](#)
- [Maxim Litvinov](#)
- [Joseph Stalin](#)

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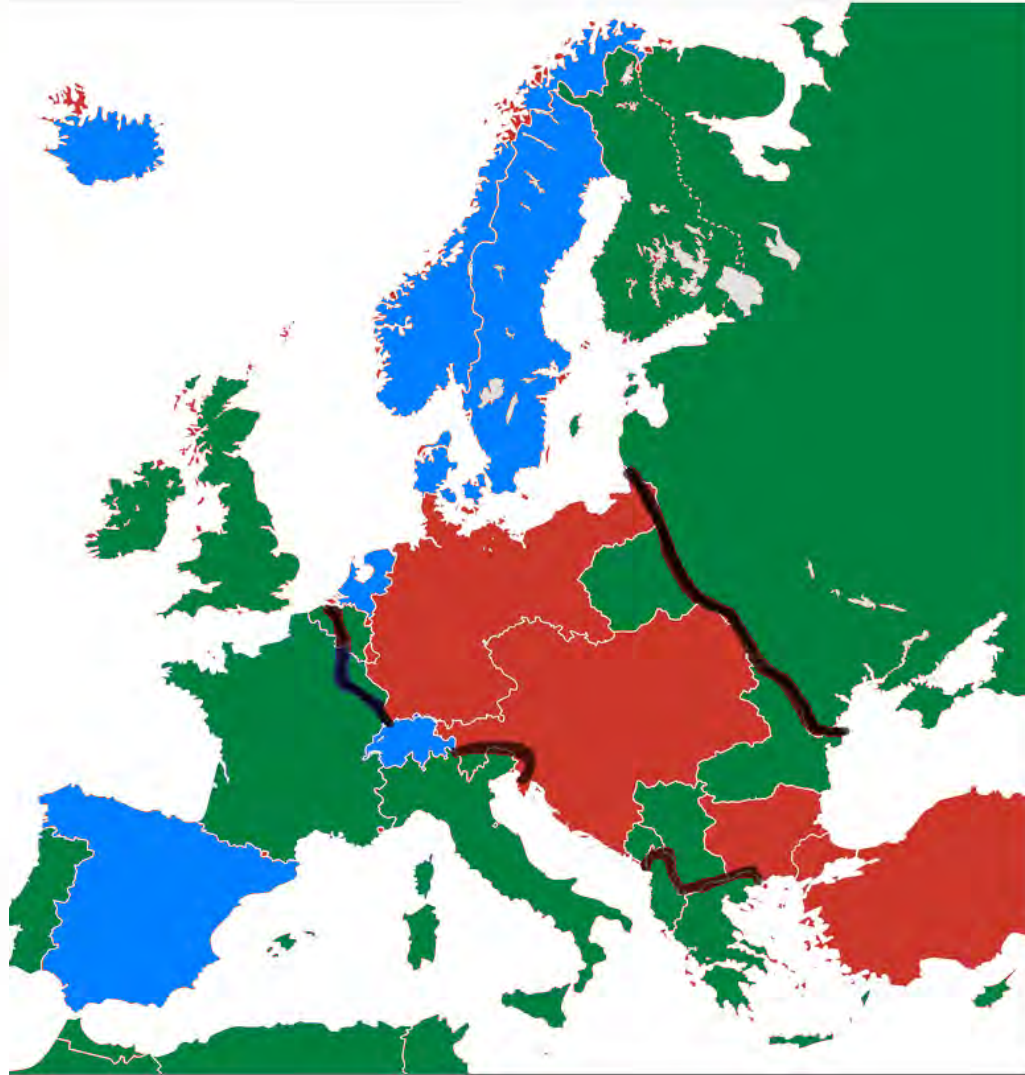
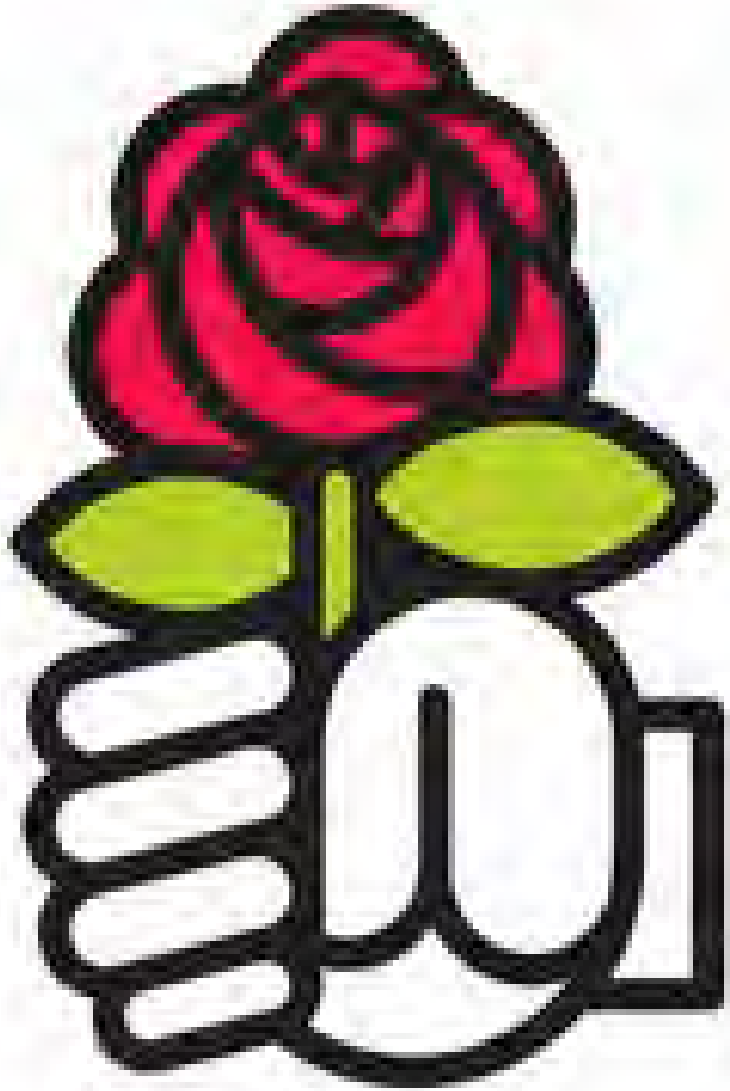
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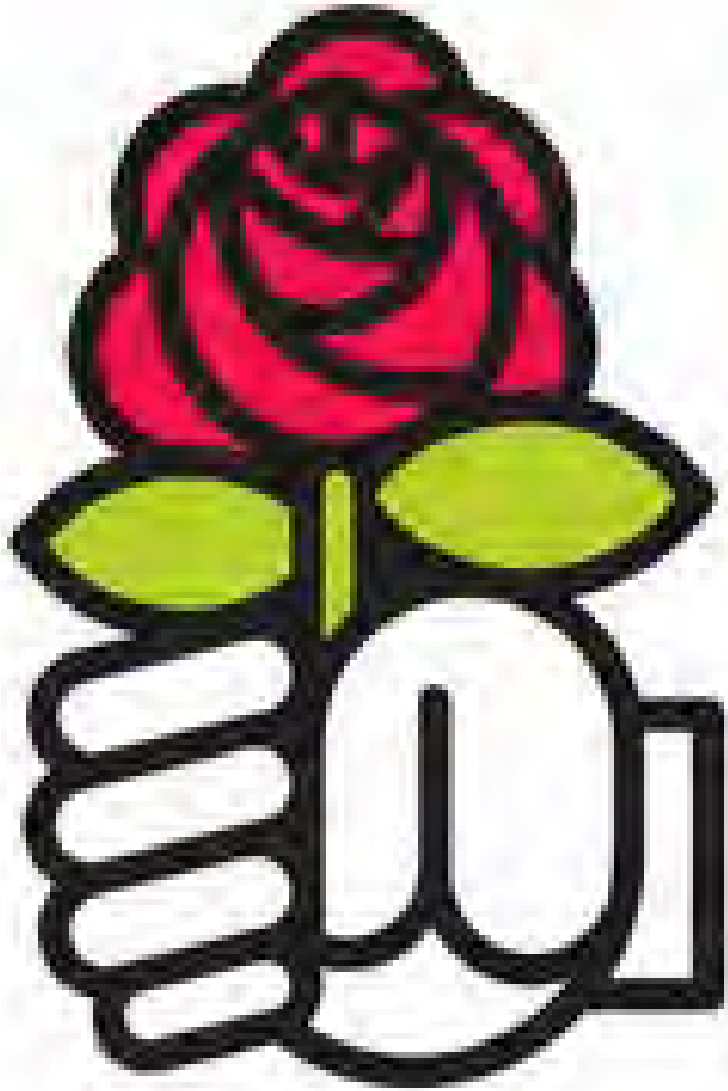
# The split of 1917



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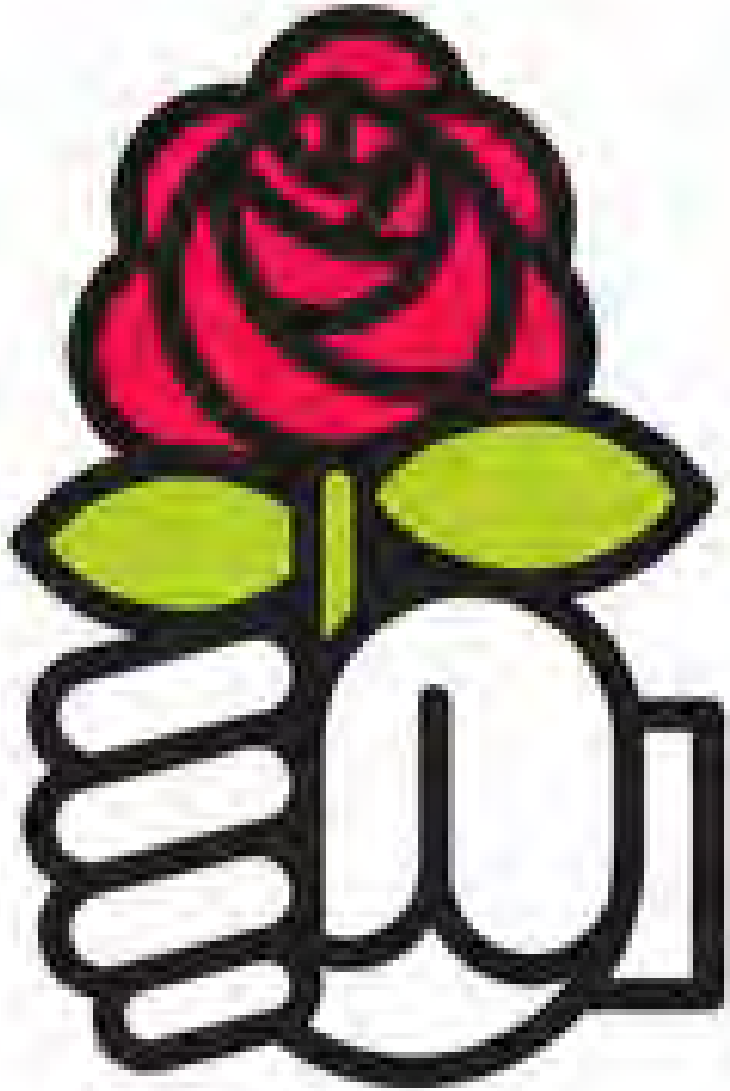


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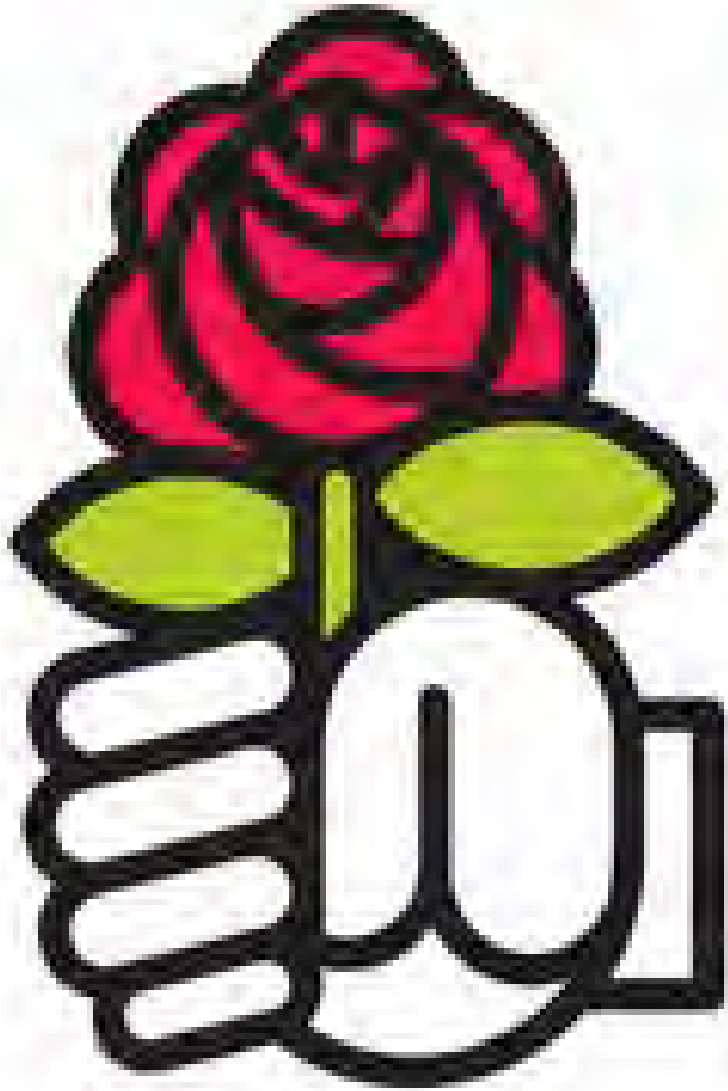




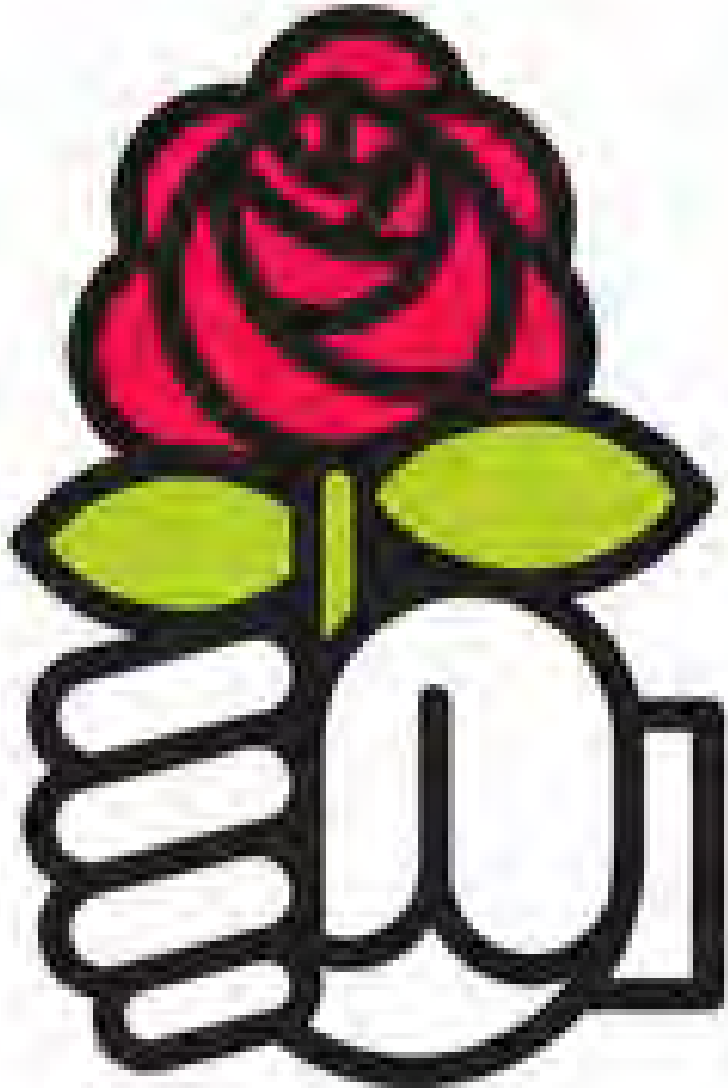
# The split of 1917



# The split of 1917



# Red Scare #1



HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
*of the* NEW YORK COURTS

MAKING LEGAL HISTORY MATTER: 20 YEARS OF STUDENT EDUCATION, PUBLIC  
PROGRAMS, AND MORE!

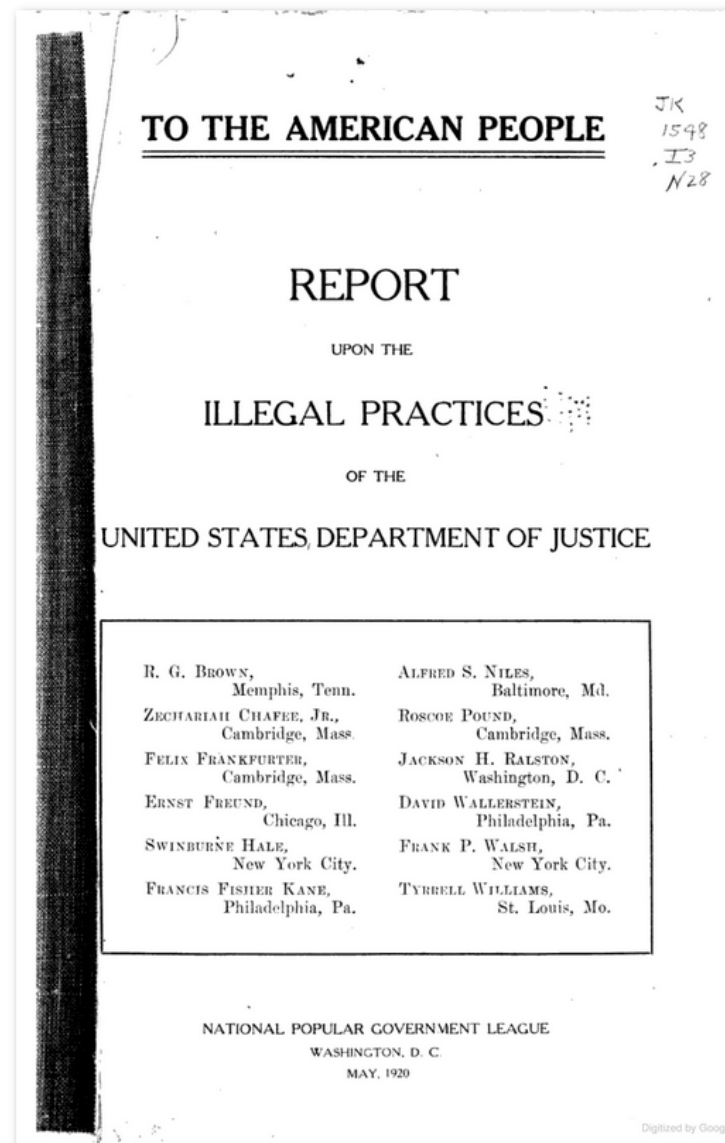
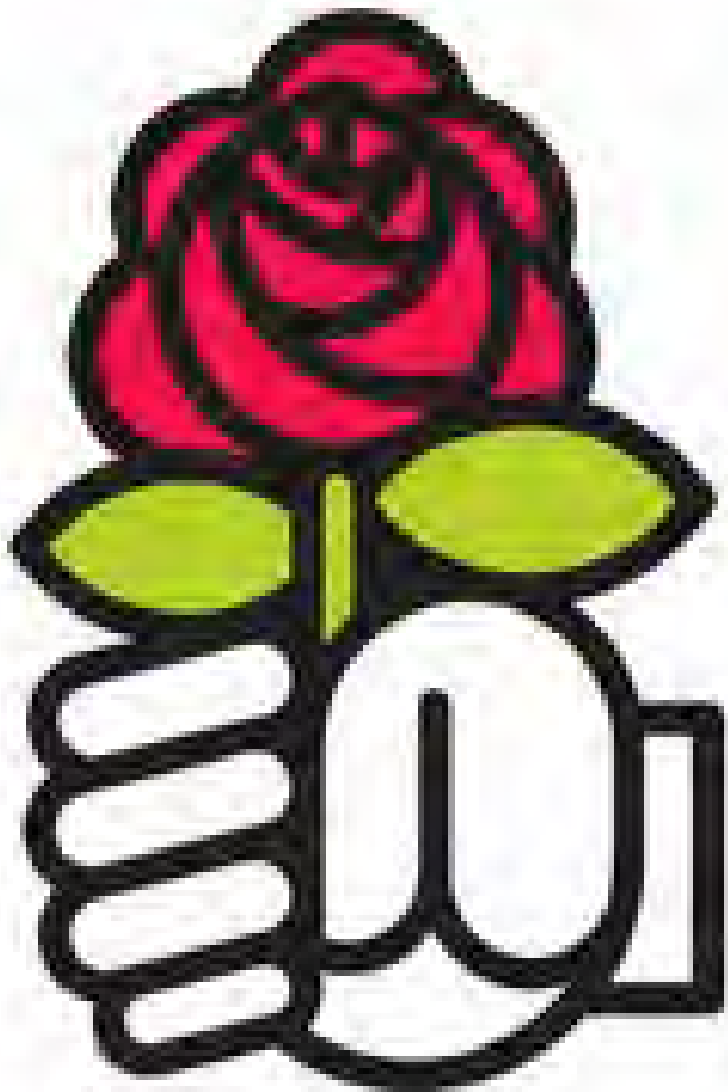
August Claessens, Samuel A. DeWitt, Samuel Orr,  
Charles Solomon and Louis Waldman; Socialists  
Elected to (and Expelled by) the NYS Assembly in  
1920



In a *Judicial Notice* article, Henry M. Greenberg recounts five Socialists' elections to the New York Assembly. Though not considered radical, the New York Assembly took it upon itself to expel the newly elected Assemblymen, not for any misdeeds but merely for being Socialists. Charles Evans Hughes and other illustrious members of the New York bar rose to their defense, but all to no avail.



# Red Scare #1



R. G. BROWN,  
Memphis, Tenn.

ZECHARIAH CHAFEE, JR.,  
Cambridge, Mass.

FELIX FRANKFURTER,  
Cambridge, Mass.

ERNST FREUND,  
Chicago, Ill.

SWINBURNE HALE,  
New York City.

FRANCIS FISHER KANE,  
Philadelphia, Pa.

ALFRED S. NILES,  
Baltimore, Md.

ROSCOE POUND,  
Cambridge, Mass.

JACKSON H. RALSTON,  
Washington, D. C.

DAVID WALLERSTEIN,  
Philadelphia, Pa.

FRANK P. WALSH,  
New York City.

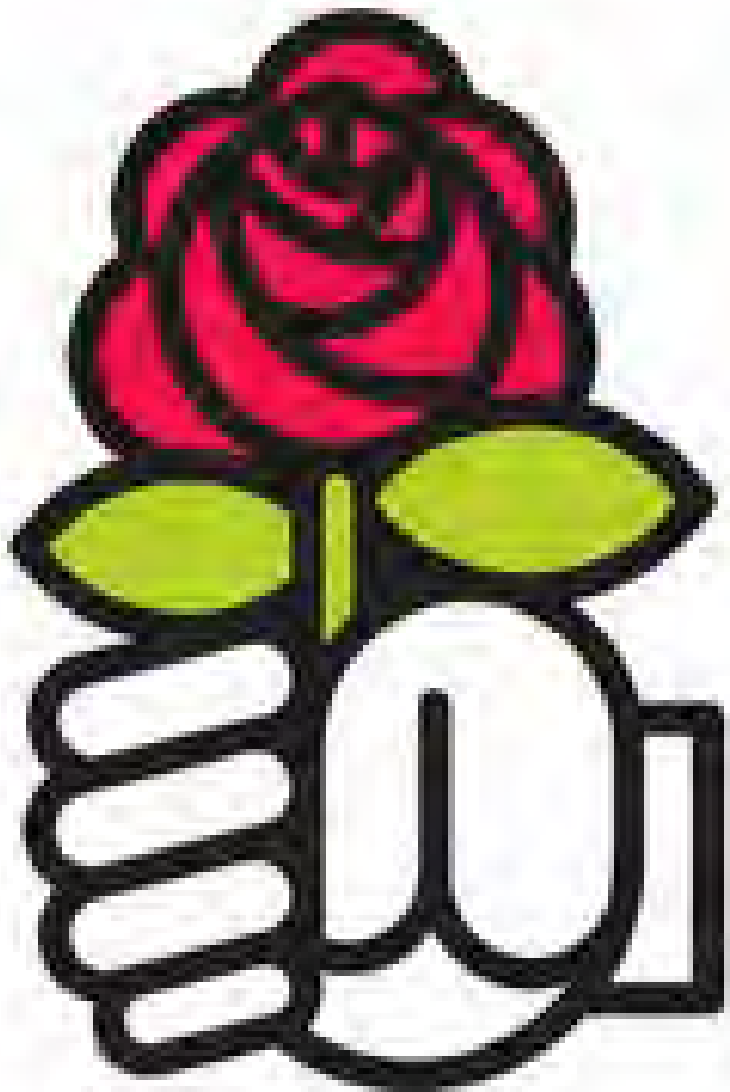
TYRRELL WILLIAMS,  
St. Louis, Mo.

NATIONAL POPULAR GOVERNMENT LEAGUE

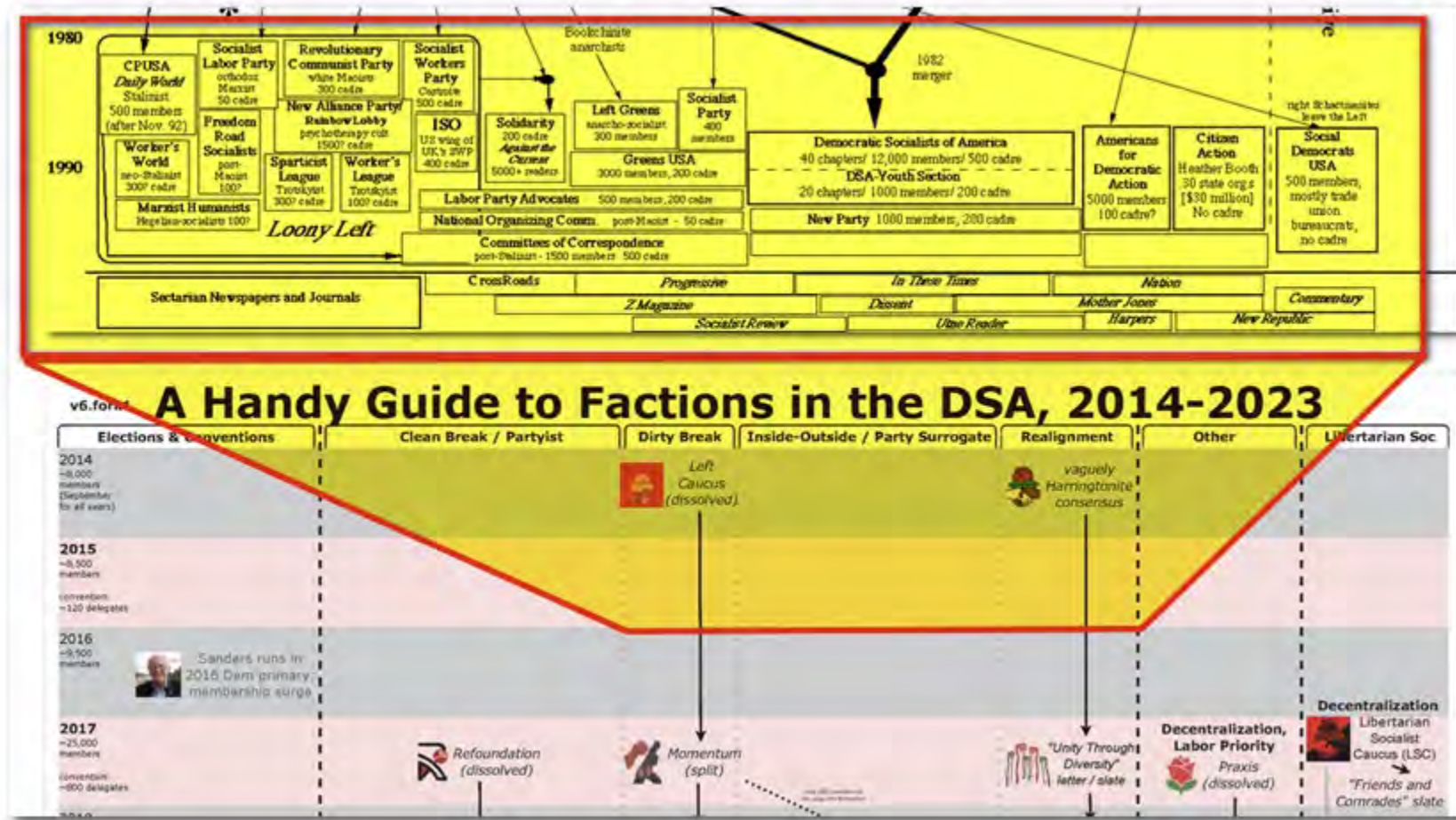
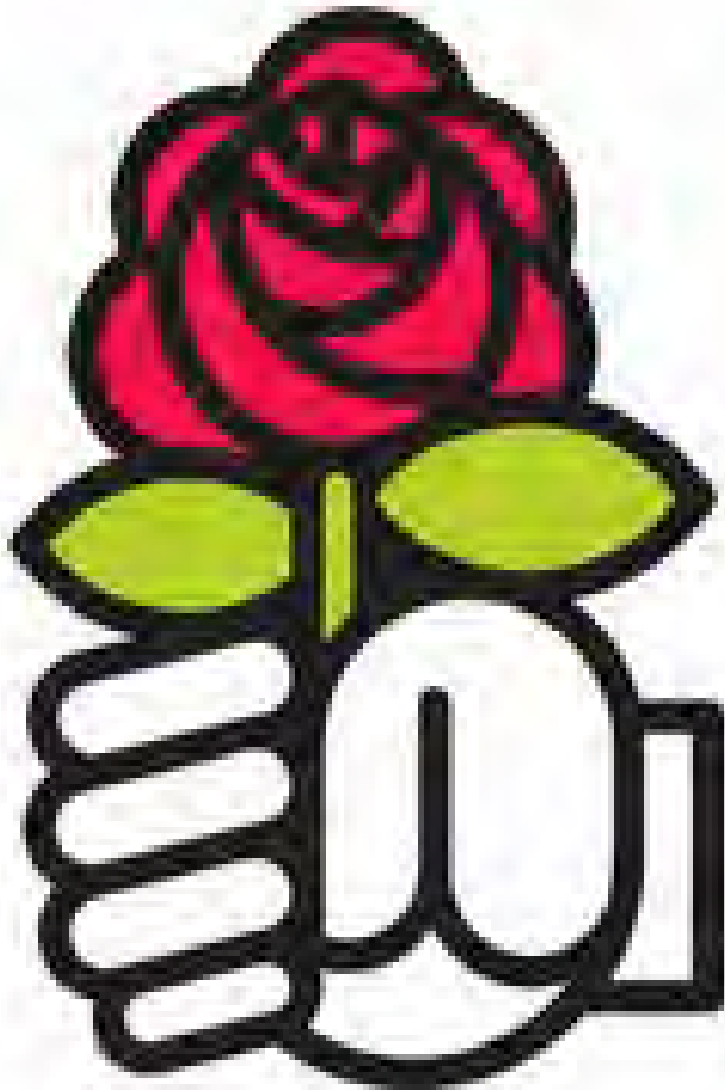
WASHINGTON, D. C.

MAY, 1920

# Red Scare #2

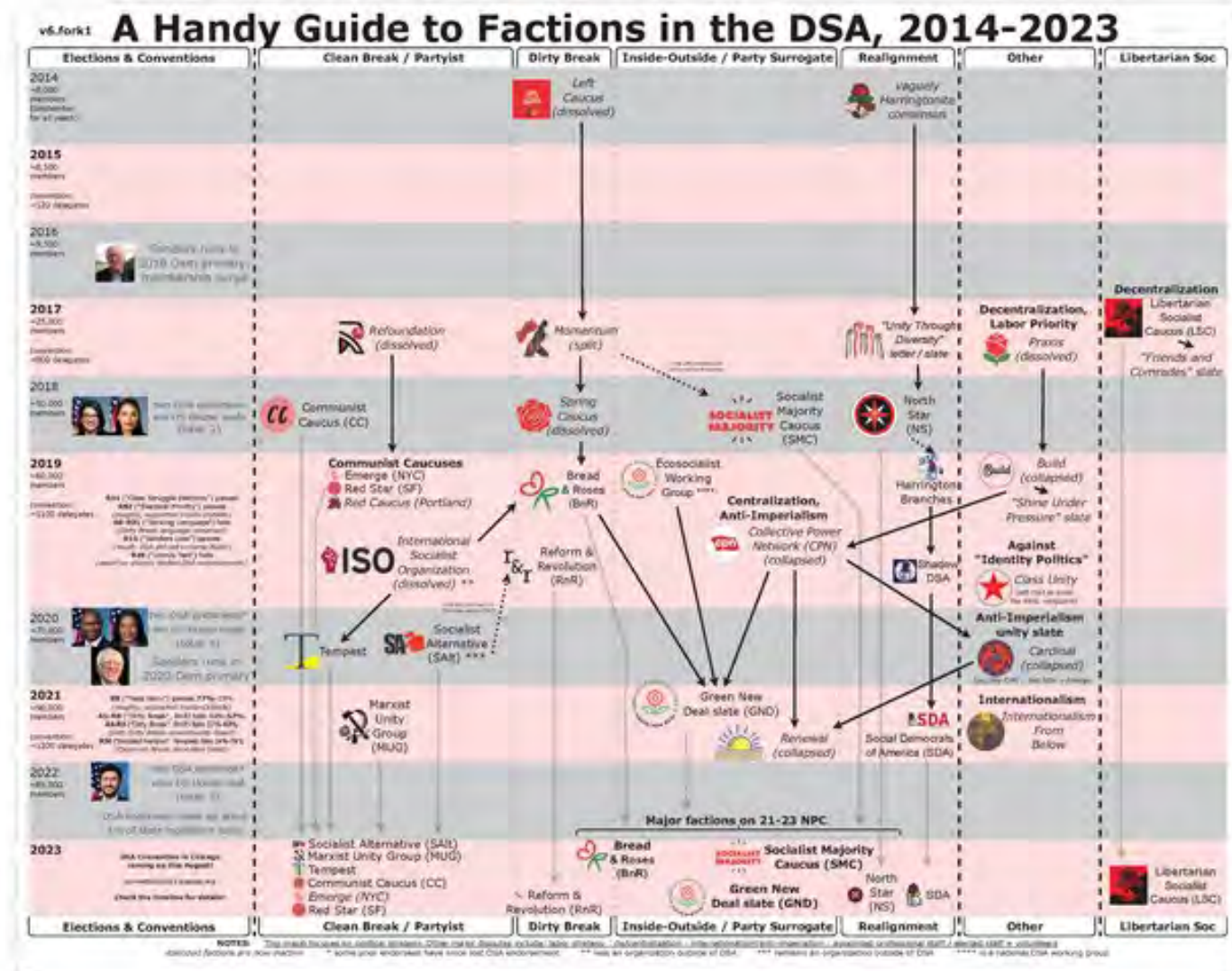


# The Consolidation

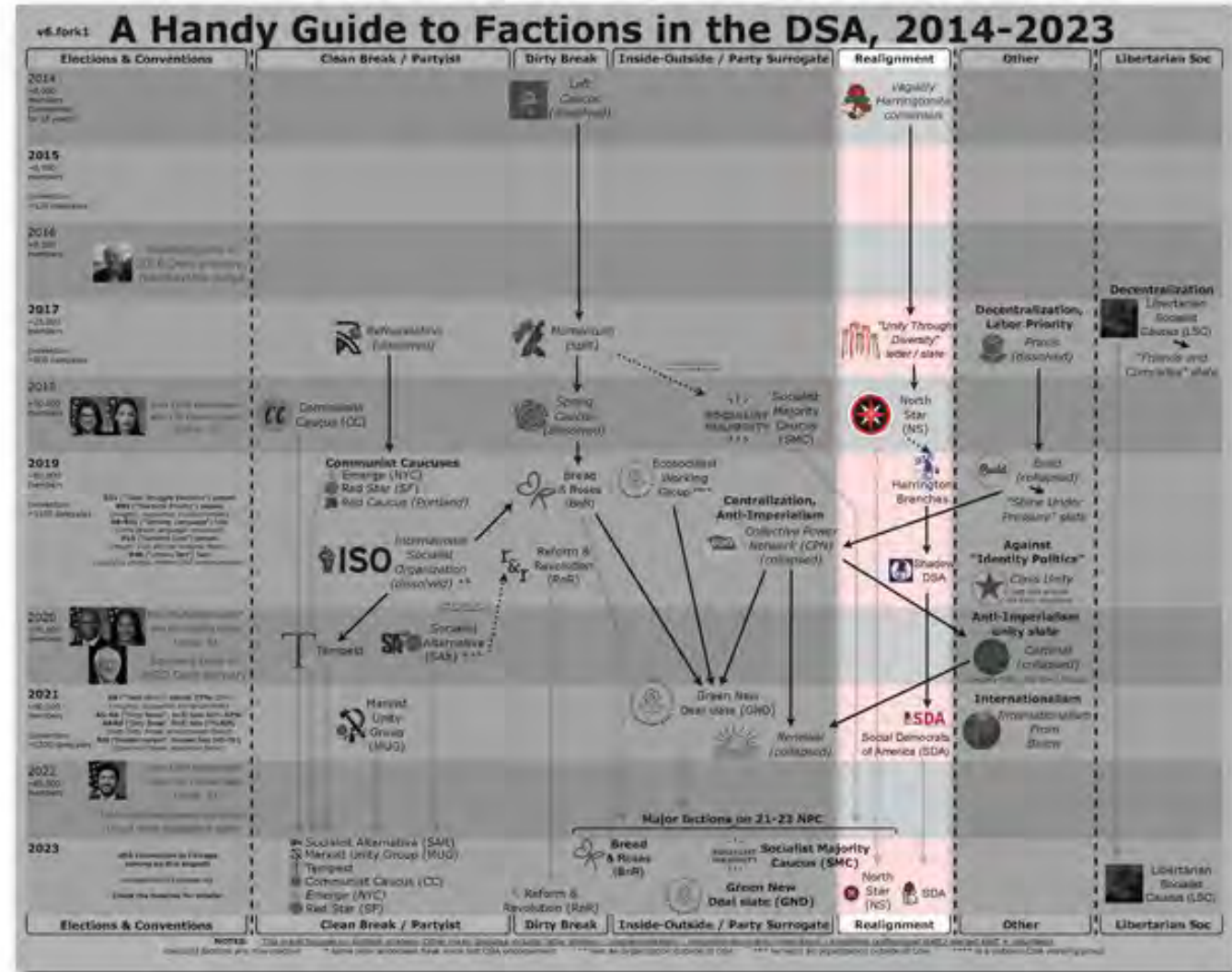
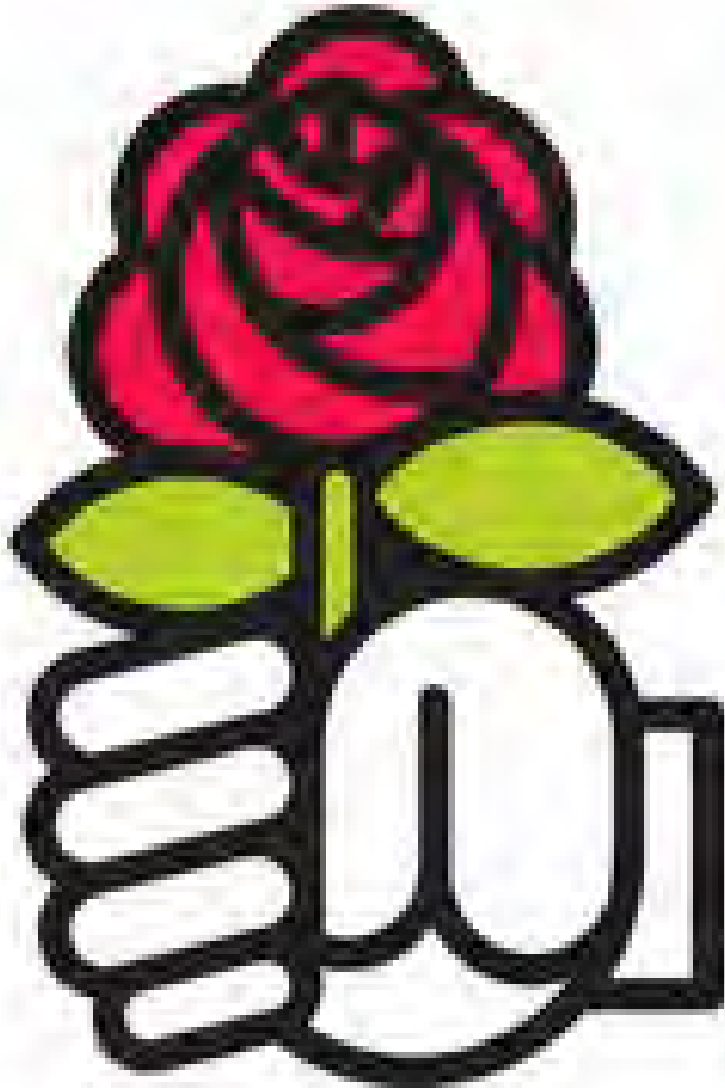




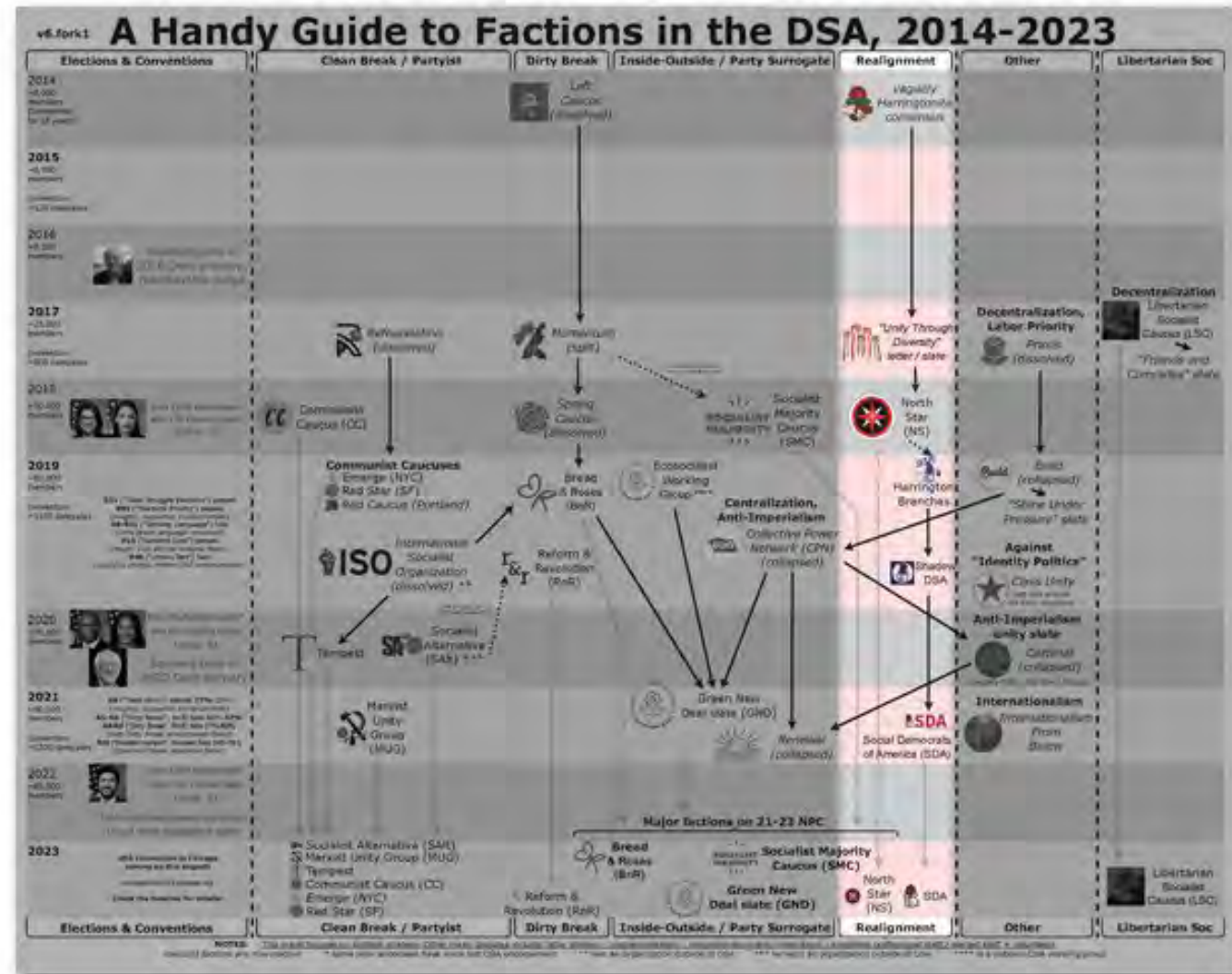
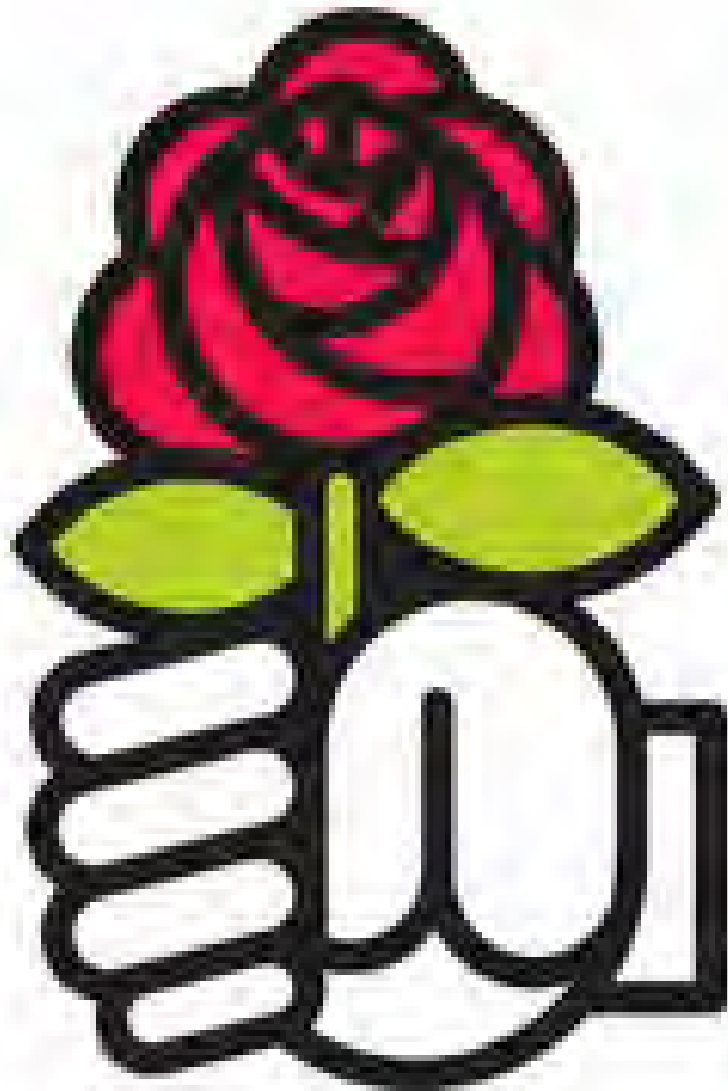
## A stylized illustration of a red rose with green leaves, held by a white hand with a black outline. The rose is at the top, followed by two green leaves, and then the hand is at the bottom, holding the stem. The entire image is set against a white background.



# The SDA of 2017

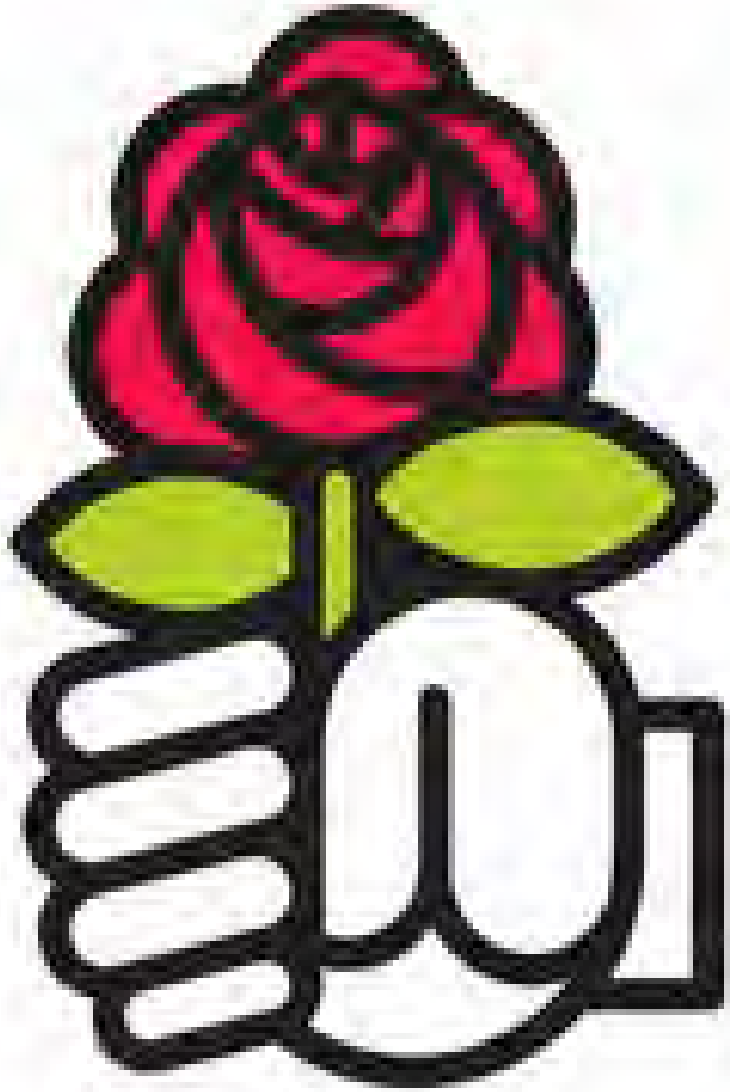


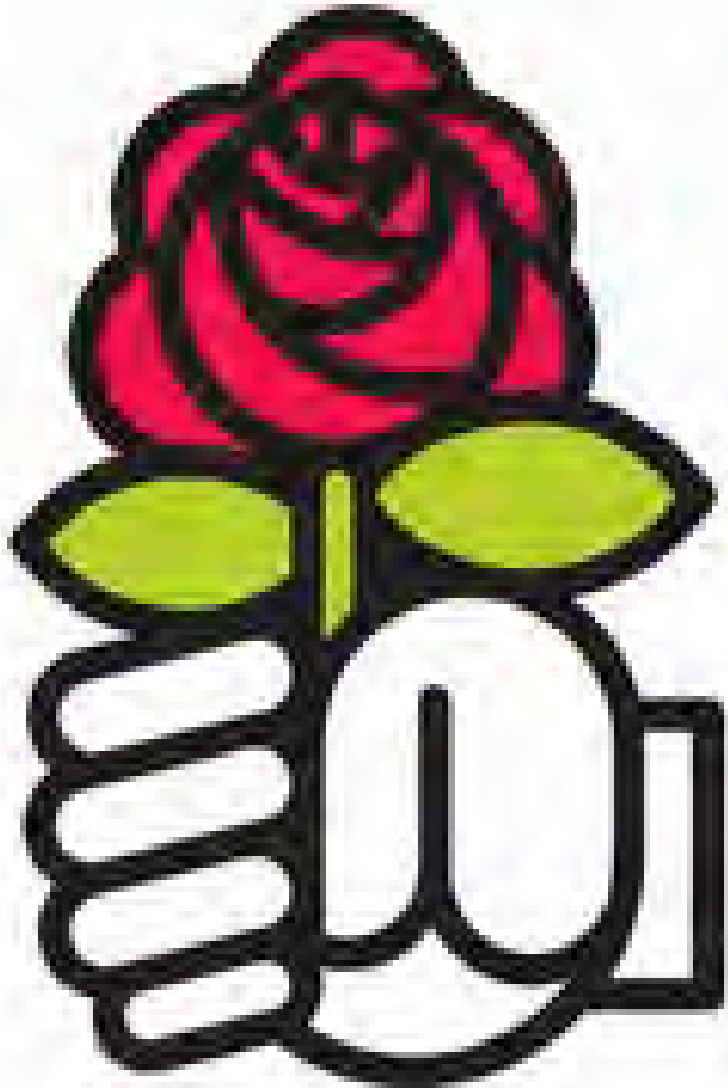
# The SDA of 2017





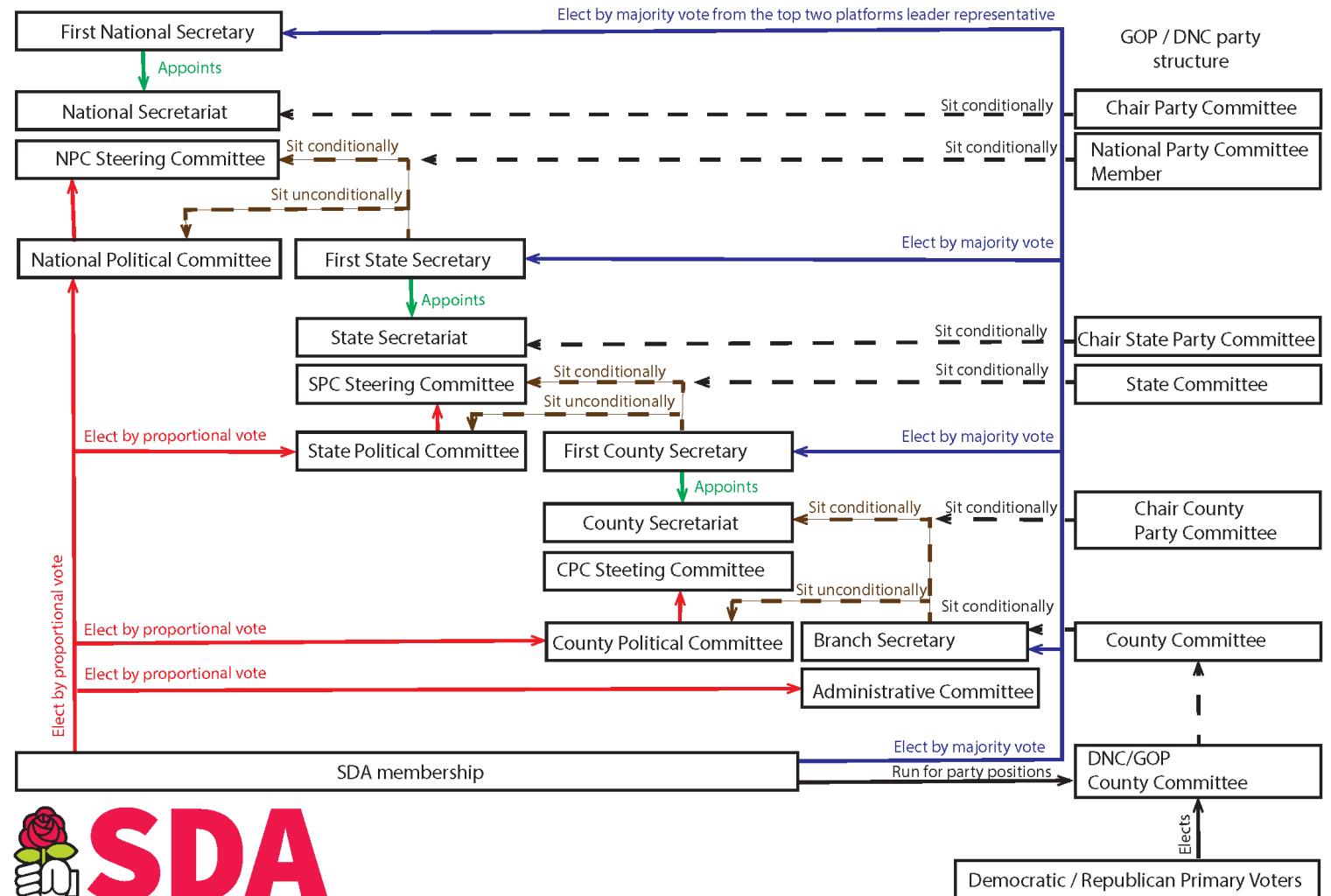
# How Socialism is structured?

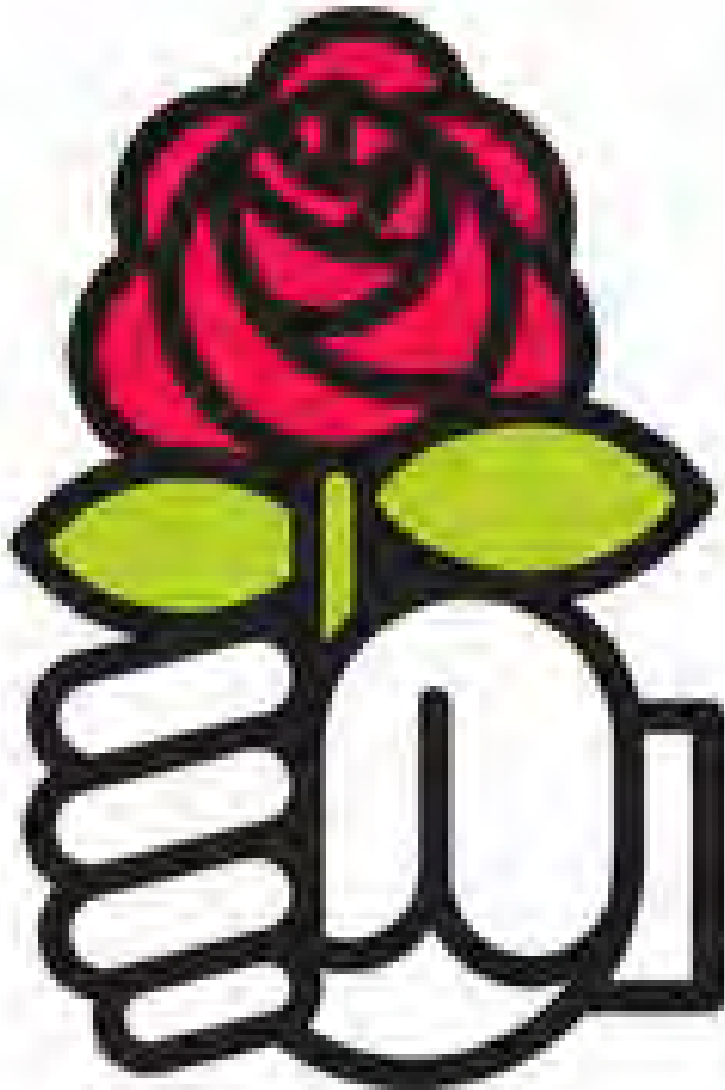




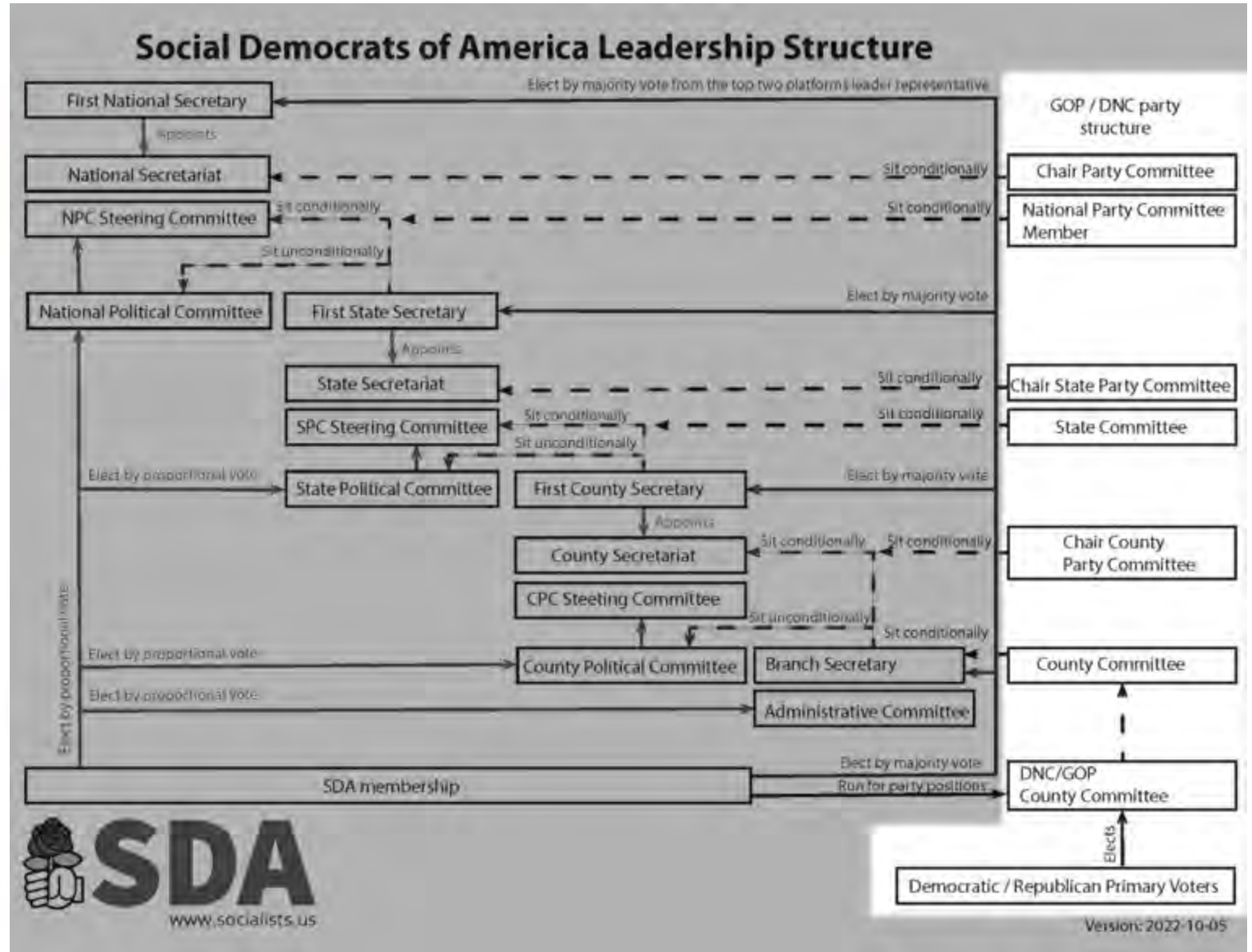
# How Socialism is structured?

## Social Democrats of America Leadership Structure

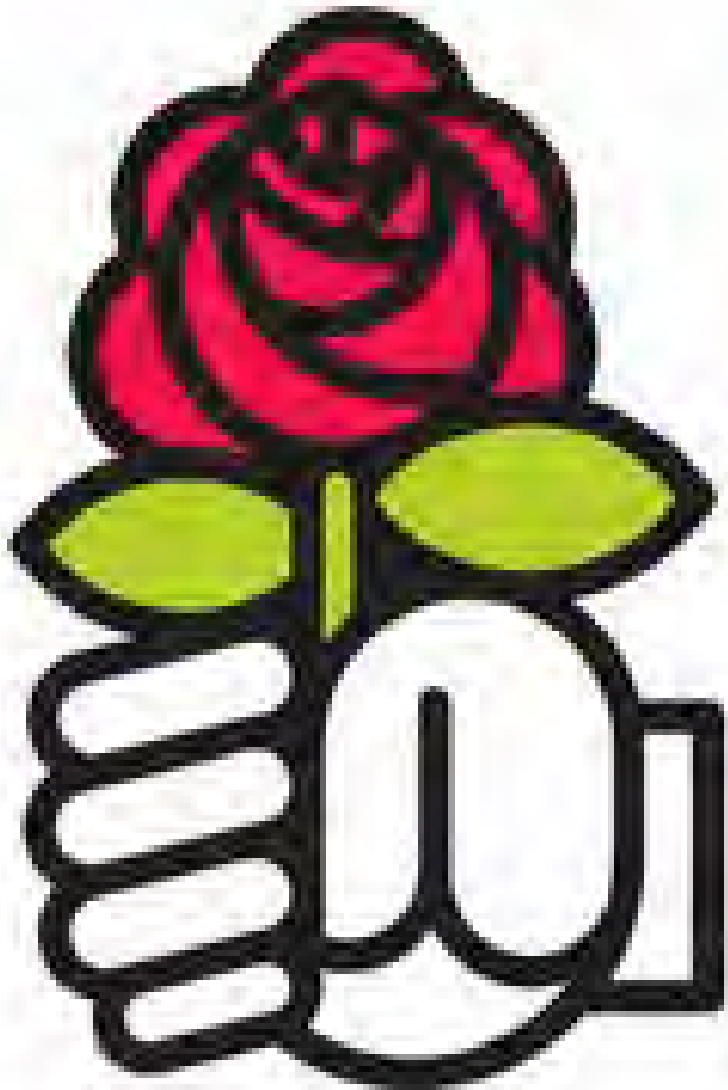




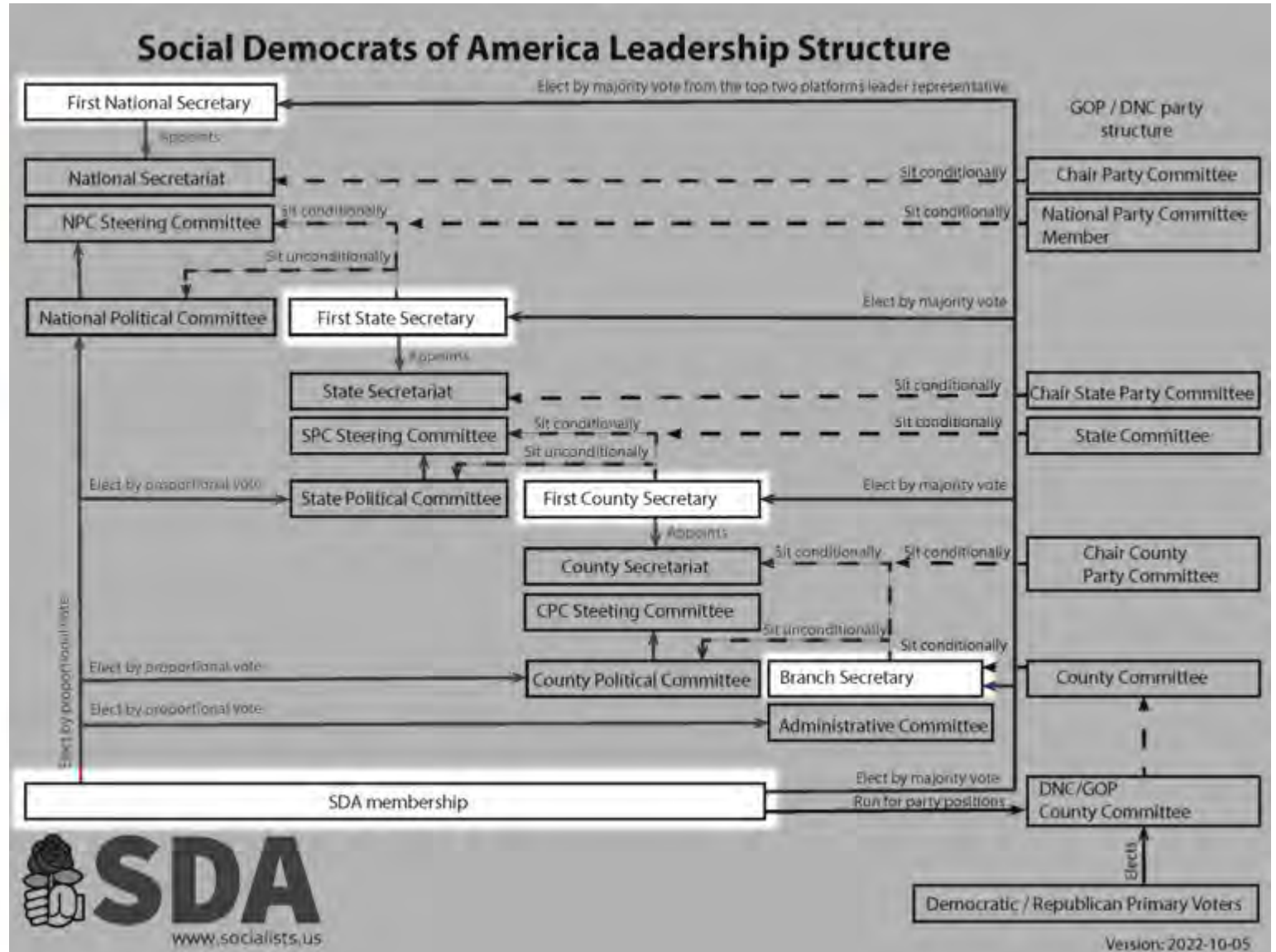
# How Socialism is structured?

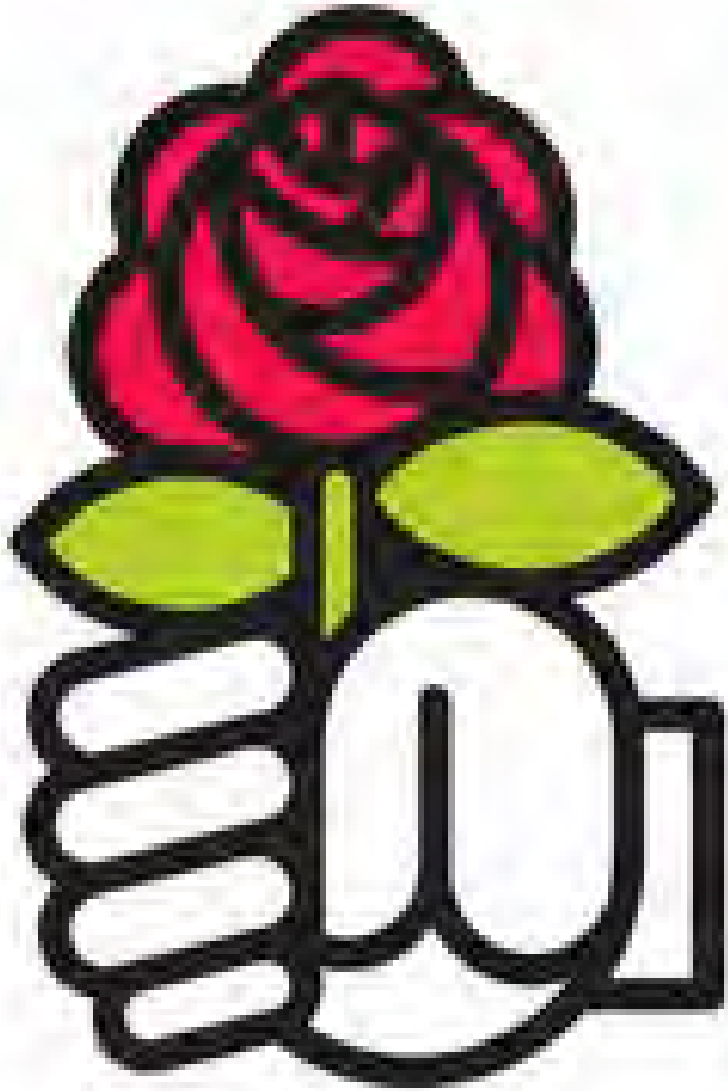







# How Socialism is structured?





# How Socialism is structured?



Change

Join Labour to change Britain →

Join Labour

Labour's Manifesto


Labour People


More ▾


🔍


Manifesto chapters


×


 **Change**


 My plan for change


 Labour's first steps for change


 Mission-driven government


 Strong foundations


 Kickstart economic growth


 Make Britain a clean energy superpower


 Take back our streets


 Break down barriers to opportunity

 Build an NHS fit for the future

 Serving the country

 Britain reconnected

 Labour's fiscal plan

 Manifesto accessibility

Labour's Manifesto

# Change.


## Labour Party Manifesto 2024

Read the Labour Party Manifesto

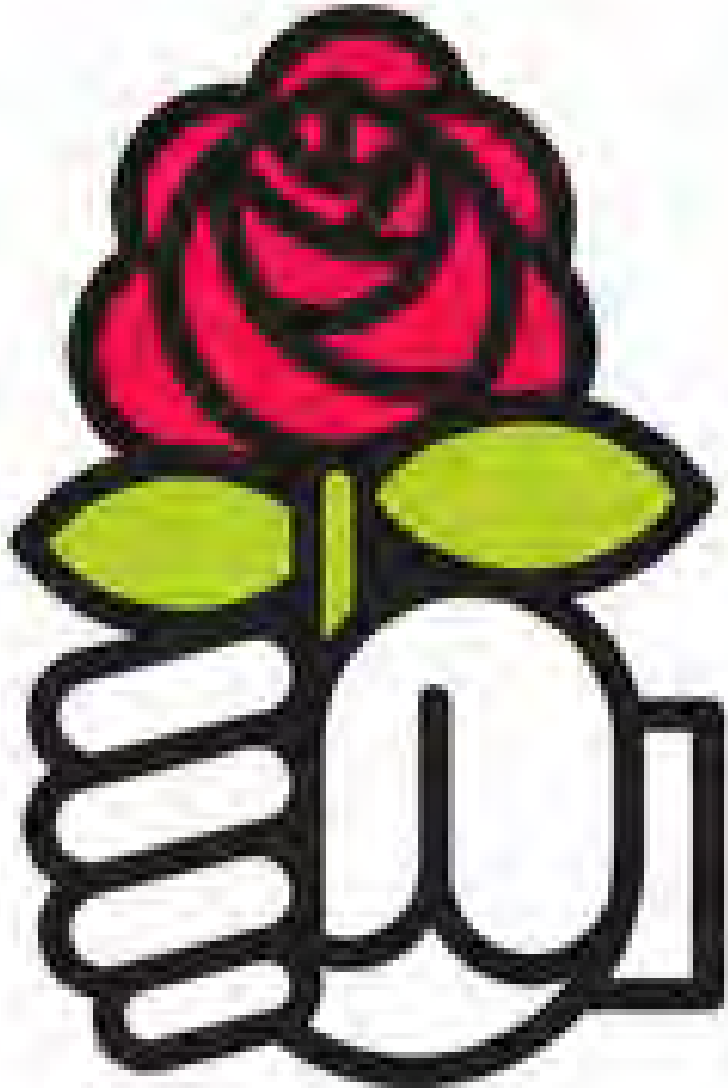
**At this election we can change Britain.**

We can stop the chaos, turn the page, and start to rebuild our country.

Read the Labour Party Manifesto 2024 →



# How Socialism is structured?



South African's National Liberation Movement

Home Vote ANC Who we are Media Documents Events Take Action Contact Us

MyANC Pledge

## Manifestos

### Elections Manifesto 2024

24 February 2024

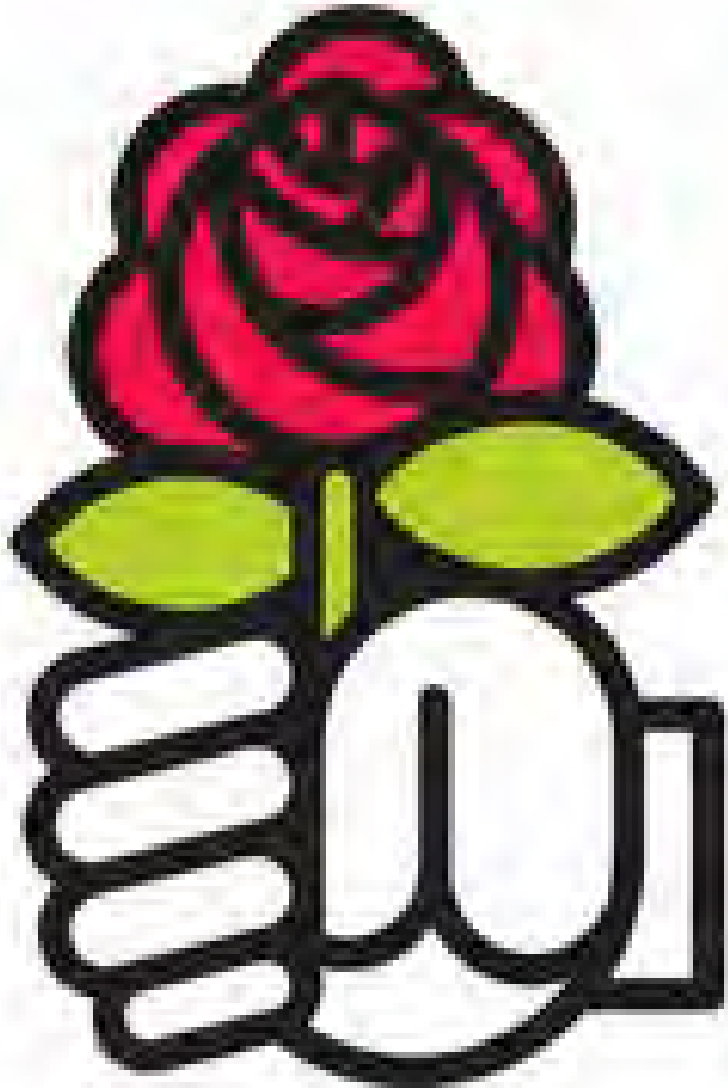
Download

Summary


#### Manifesto's

- Elections Manifesto (2024)
- Local Government Manifesto (2021)
- National Elections Manifesto (2019)





# How Socialism is structured?

**Labor** 

[Our Plan](#) [Our People](#) [Media](#) [Get Involved](#) [Our History](#) [Donate](#)

---

## Labor's National Platform

Labor's National Platform provides members and supporters in the community with a clear statement of Labor's beliefs, values and program for government.

The document outlines the key priorities for Labor over the coming years. The [National Policy Forum](#) is responsible for preparing the draft ALP National Platform, which is debated and adopted by our triennial National Conference.

[Download Labor's 2023 ALP National Platform here.](#)

---

## Labor's Constitution, Rules and Policies

[Labor's Constitution and Rules are available here.](#)

[Labor's Organisational Policies are available here.](#)

[Labor's National Code of Conduct is available here.](#)

[Labor's National Policy for Sexual Harassment Prevention and Response is available here.](#)

[Labor's National Policy on Bullying and Harassment Prevention and Response is available here.](#)

[Labor's National Complaints Handling Policy is here.](#)

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## Labor's Reconciliation Action Plan

[Labor's Reconciliation Action Plan is available here.](#)

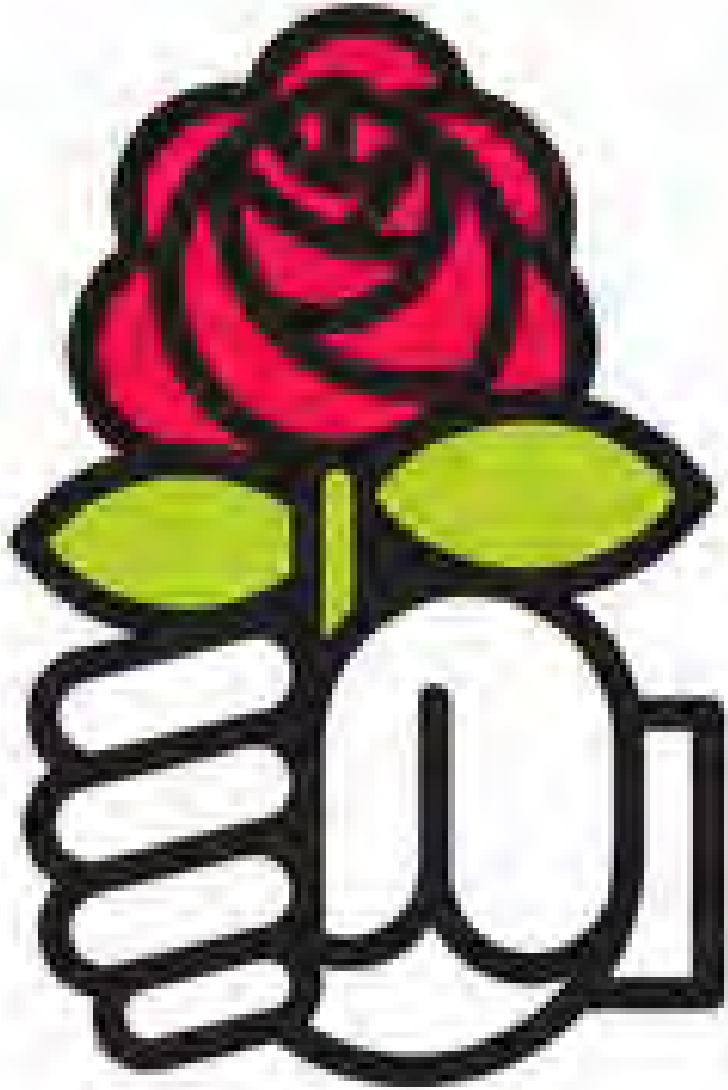
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# How Socialism is structured?



 **PAKISTAN PEOPLES PARTY**

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## Manifesto

[Home](#) / [Manifesto](#)

Roti, Kapra Aur Makaan,  
Ilm, Sehat, Sab Ko Kaam



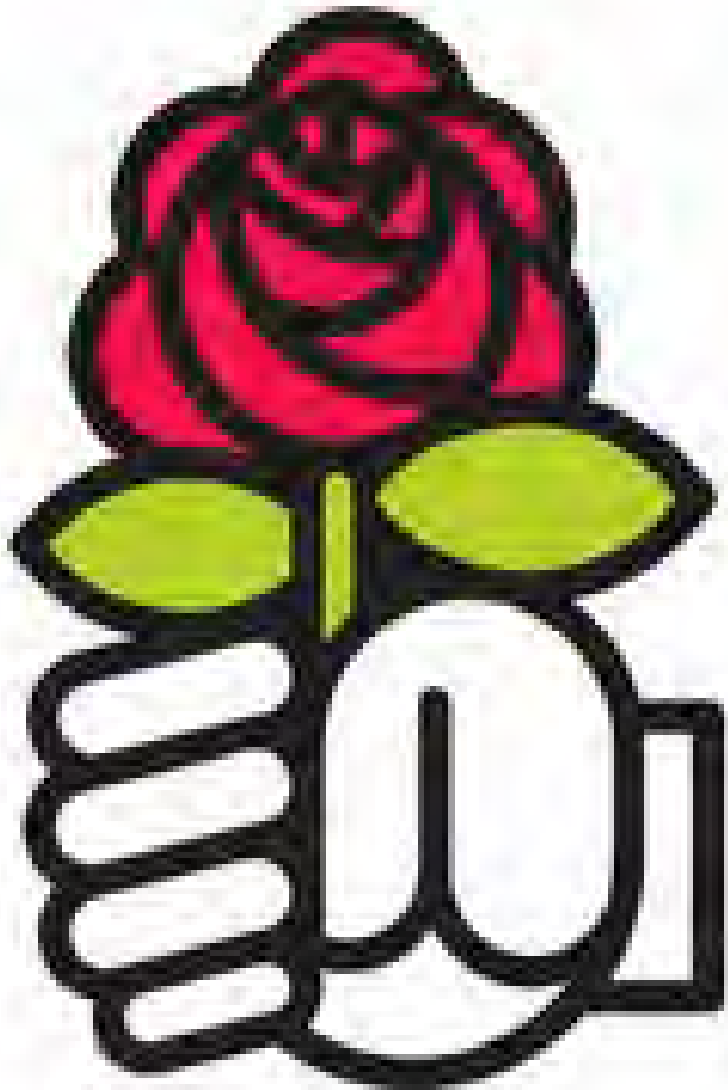
2024 Manifesto




Awami Muashi Muahida  
(English) 2024



Awami Muashi Muahida (Urdu)  
2024



# How Socialism is structured?

 **Labour**

NEWS ▾OUR TEAMOUR PRIORITIESOUR RECORDJOIN LABOURDONATEMENU ≡

## Our Priorities

### Creating a strong economy

Labour is focused on growing a strong economy that supports every New Zealander to get ahead.

The latest figures show that our plan is working. Despite the most challenging economic conditions in a generation, we have record numbers of people in work, wages are growing faster than inflation and our public

[+ MORE +](#)

### Fixing the cost of living

As global inflation drove up the cost of living, Labour has provided practical support to make everyday life more affordable for New Zealanders.

We are in an economic cycle and things will get better. In the meantime, we are focused on reducing costs and putting more money in people's pockets. We have

[+ MORE +](#)

### Making housing more affordable

New Zealand's housing crisis has been decades in the making, and there is no quick fix – but we are making good progress.

To make housing more affordable for both renters and first-home buyers, we are ramping up housing supply. Our Infrastructure Acceleration Fund is speeding up the

[+ MORE +](#)

### Meeting the climate challenge

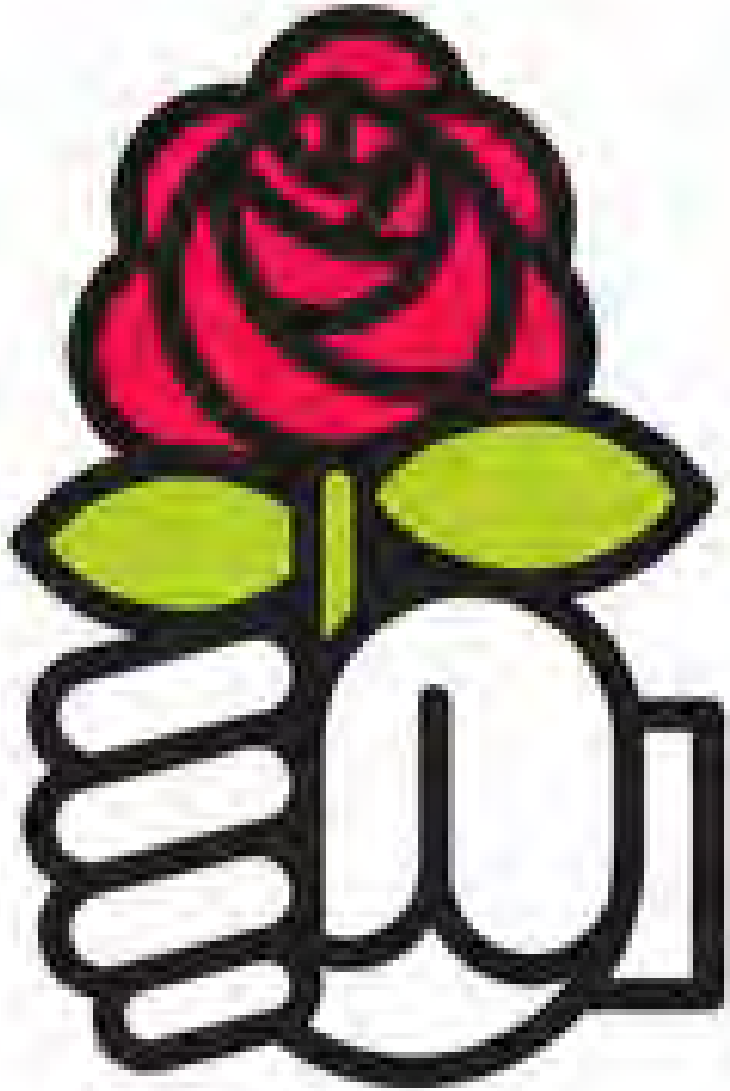
Labour has taken more action to tackle climate change in the past six years than all other governments combined. Because of this work, New Zealand is now bending the curve of our climate emissions down for the first time in history.

We passed the Zero Carbon Act, banned new offshore

[+ MORE +](#)



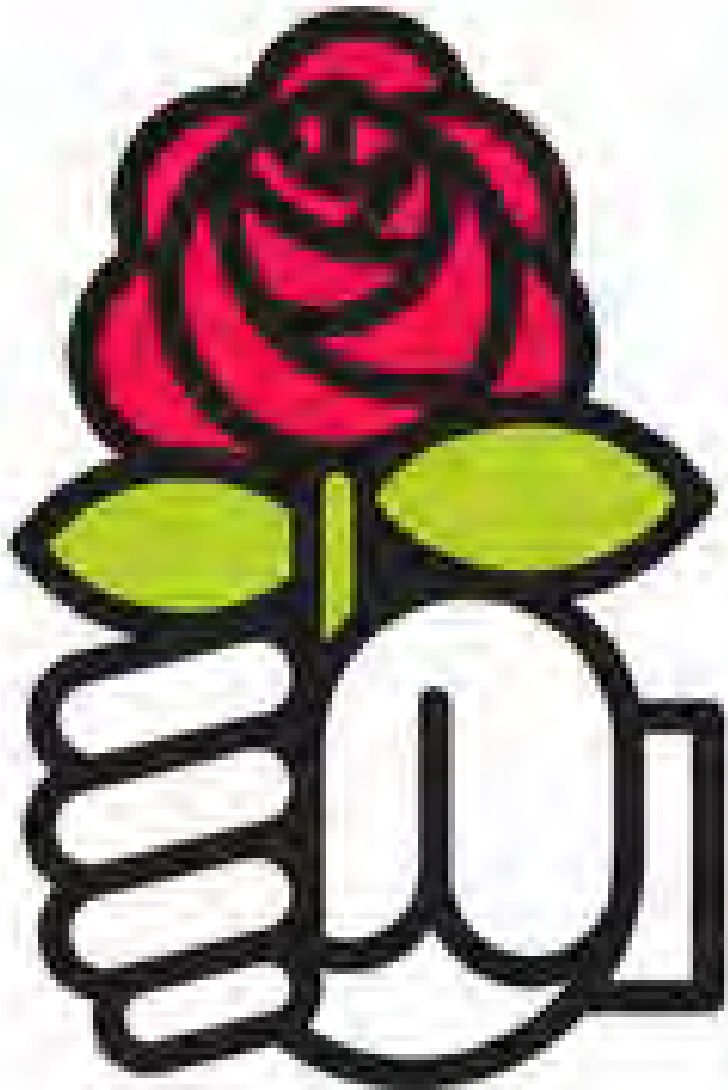
# How Socialism is structured?



**SDA**

[www.socialists.us](http://www.socialists.us)

**New York City**



# How Socialism is structured?

**May 31<sup>st</sup> to June 1<sup>st</sup>, 2025**

**Dates:**

**November 13, 2024:**

Membership cutoff date to be allowed to vote

**February 1, 2025:**

National Political Committee to launch the Congress Procedures

**February 15, 2025 to March 15, 2025:** [Submission of thematic draft papers](#)

**April 12, 2025:**

National Political Committee validating the receivability of the draft socialist manifesto

**May 14, 2025:**

Vote on the Socialist Manifesto

**May 21, 2025:**

Election of the First Federal Secretary of the Social Democrats of America

**May 24 or 25, 2025:**

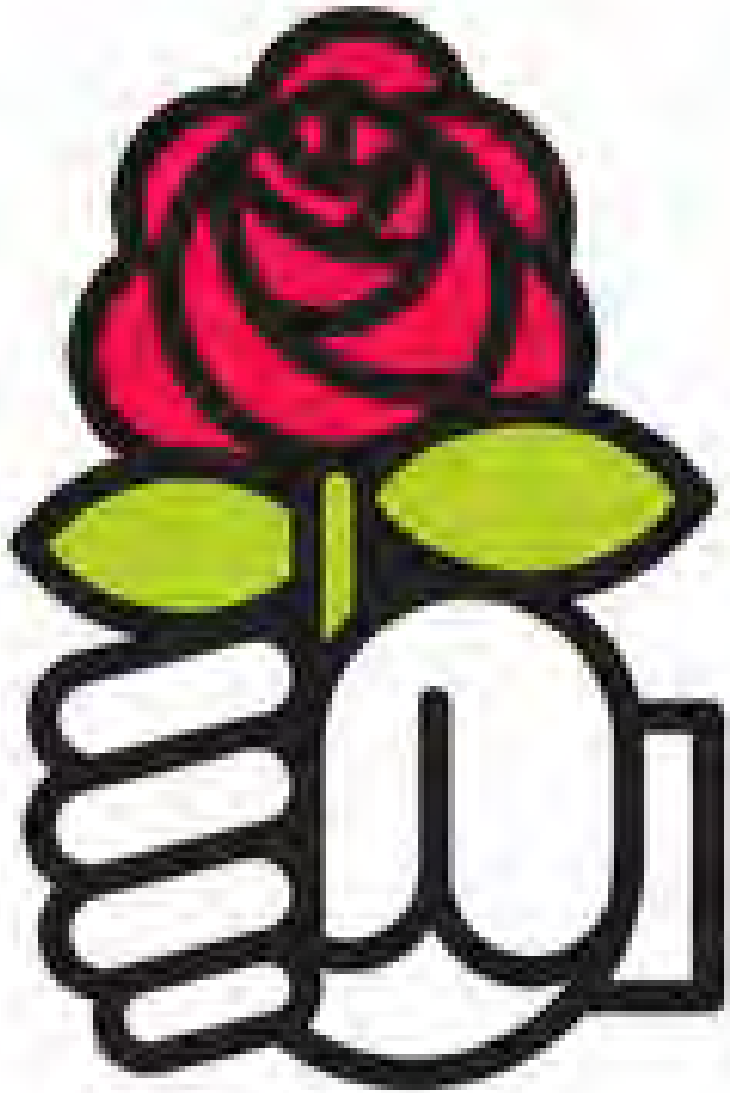
County Conventions and County Candidate receivability

**May 31 to June 1st:**

57<sup>th</sup> Congress in New York City

**June 6 to October 1st:**

Election of the National, County and Local Branch Secretaries

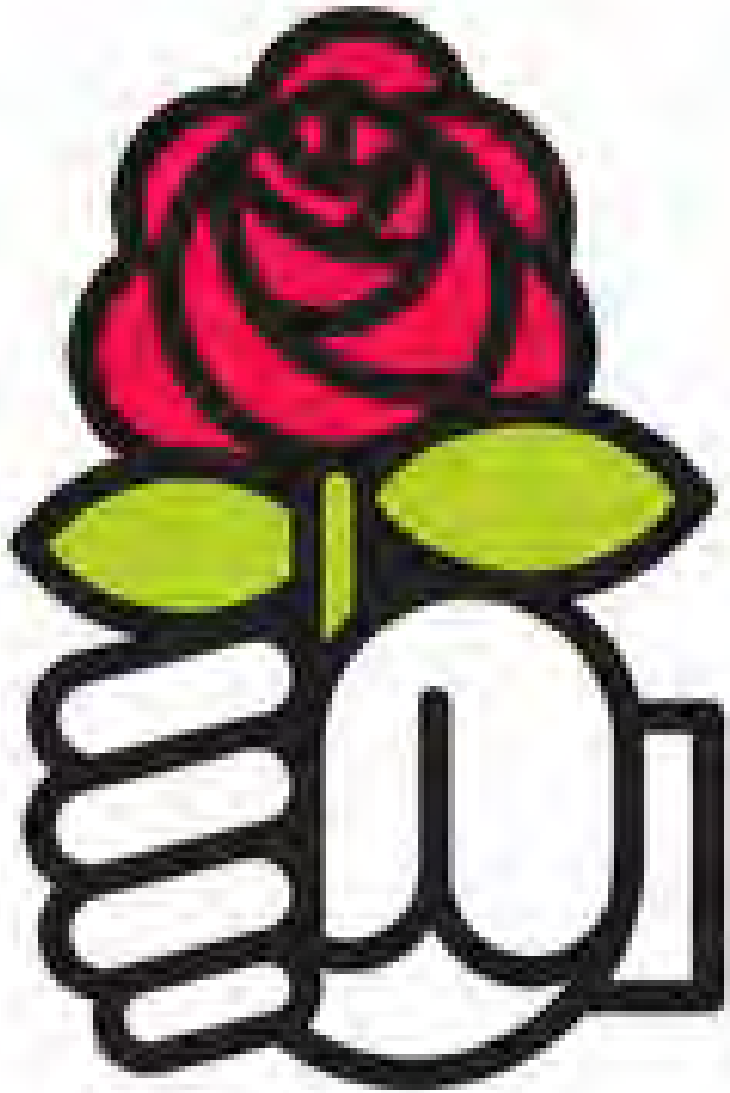


# The single issue thematic contributions

## Internal Debate:

They help to open and structure the debate on current issues or strategic challenges for the party.

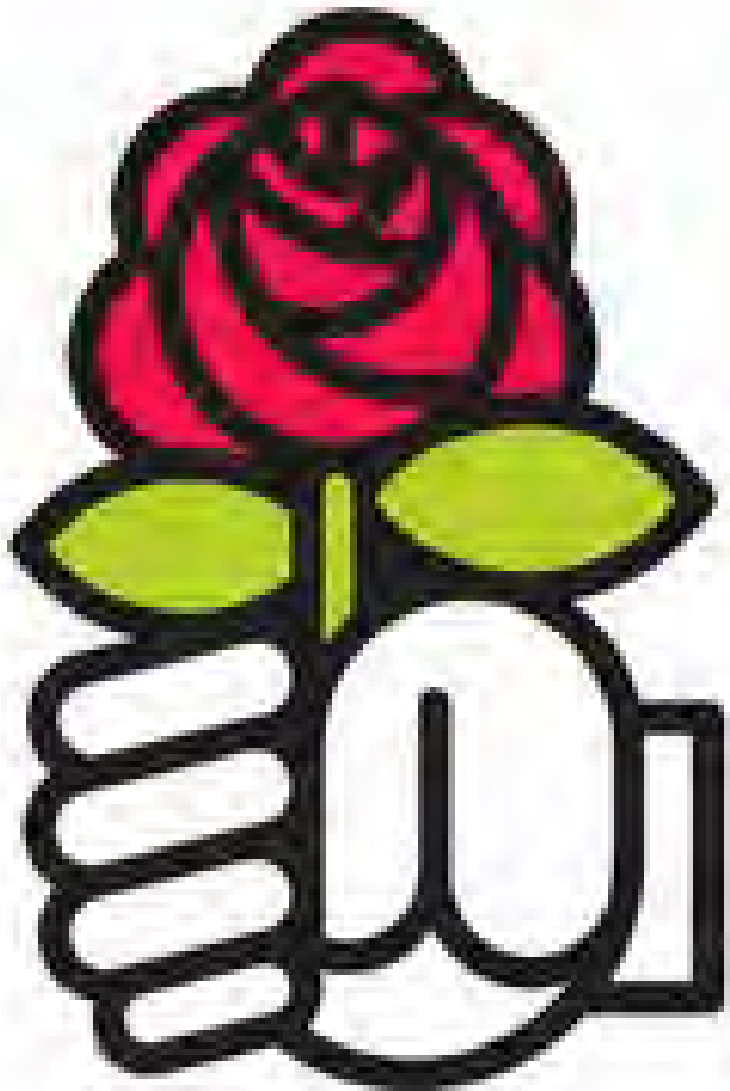




# The single issue thematic contributions

## **Democratic Participation:**

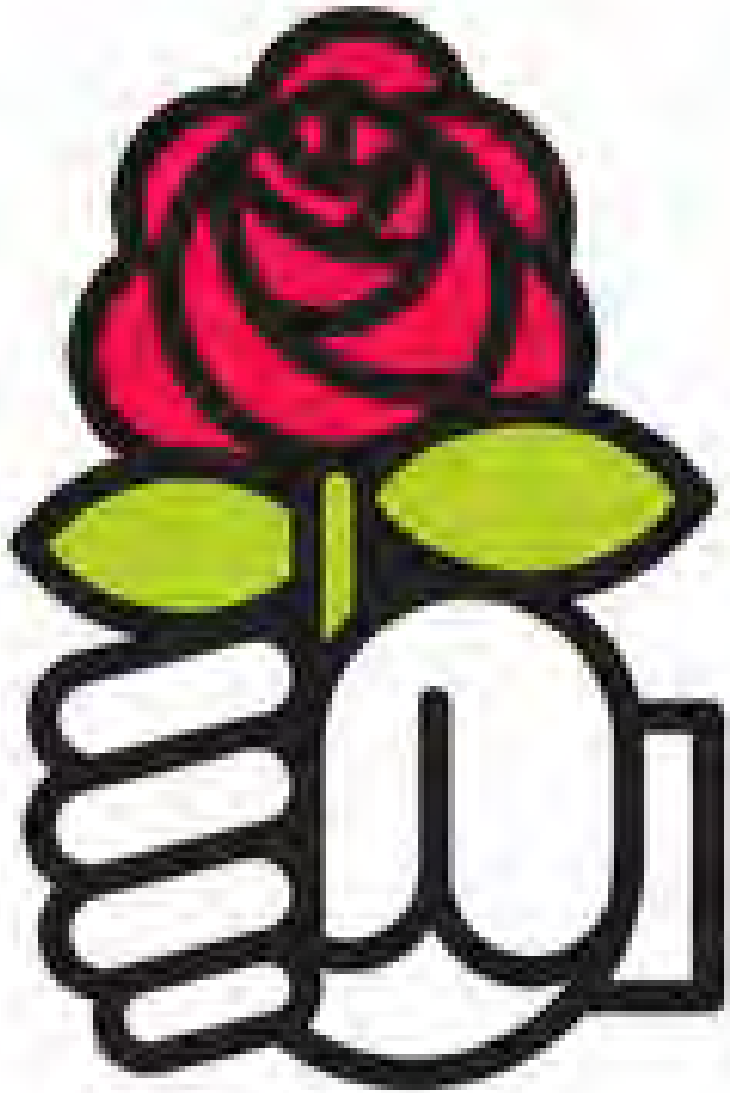
They are an expression of the internal democracy of the Social Democrats of America, allowing different members to make their voices heard and contribute to the development of the party's policies.



# The single issue thematic contributions

## Congress Preparation:

Before Social Democratic Socialist congresses, thematic contributions play an important role **in preparing the discussions and orientations to be adopted.** They can influence the motions that will be presented at these congresses.

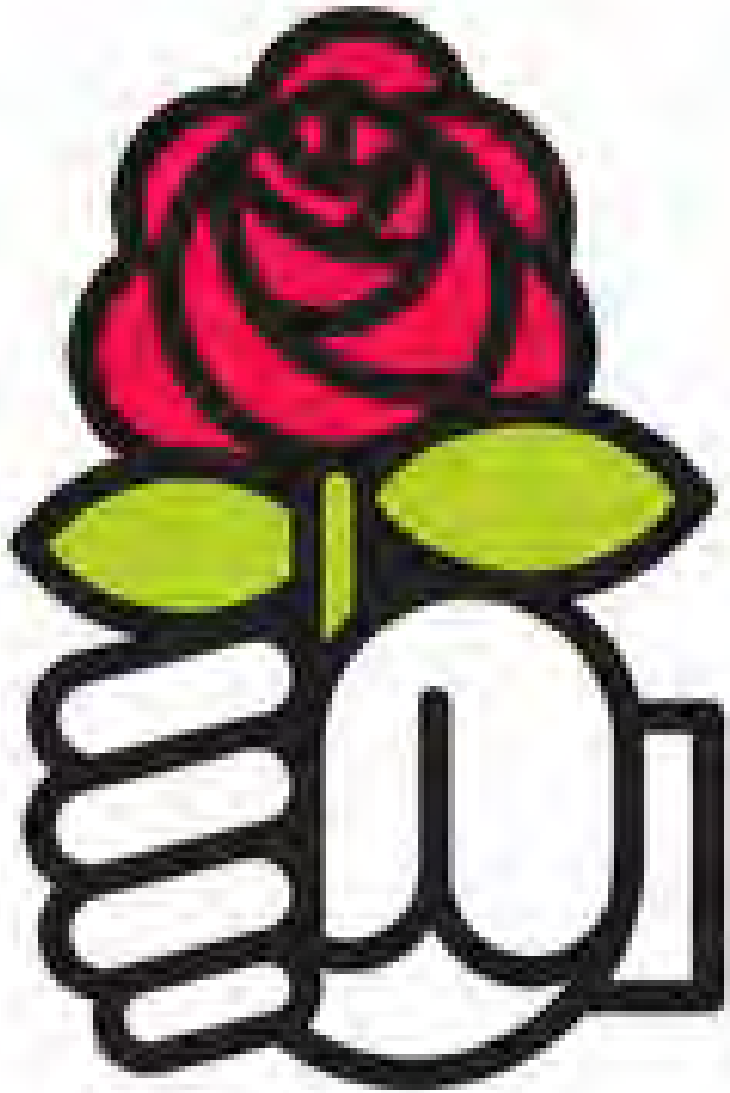


# The single issue thematic contributions

## **Multidisciplinarity:**

They cover a wide range of topics such as the economy, education, health, environment, international relations, etc.



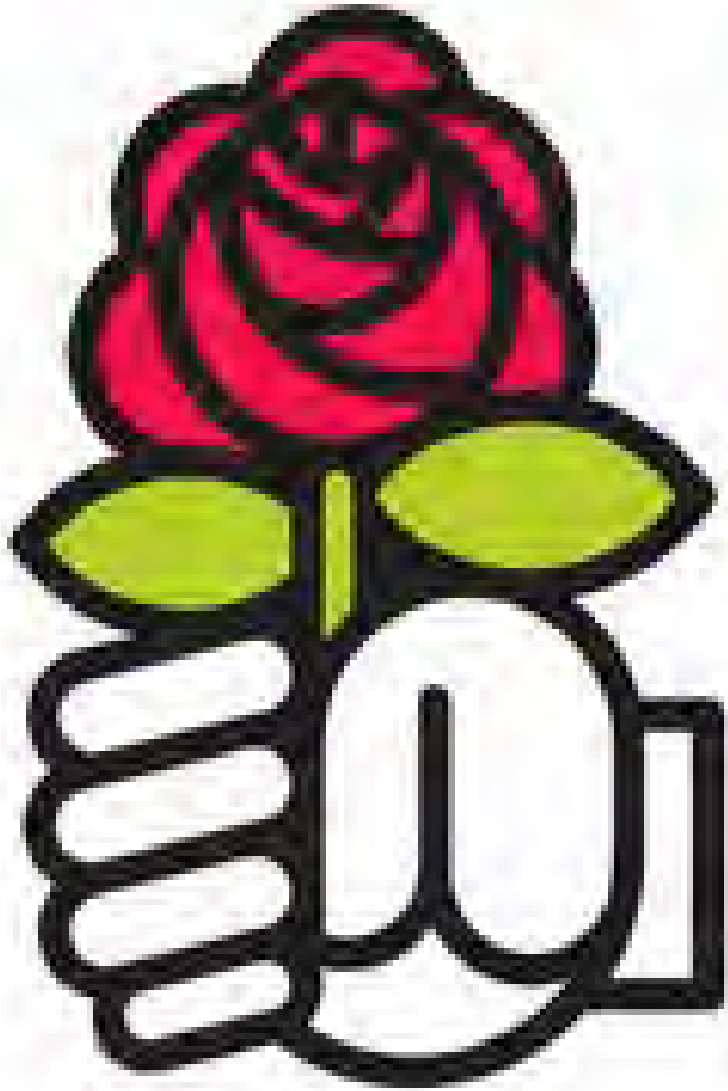


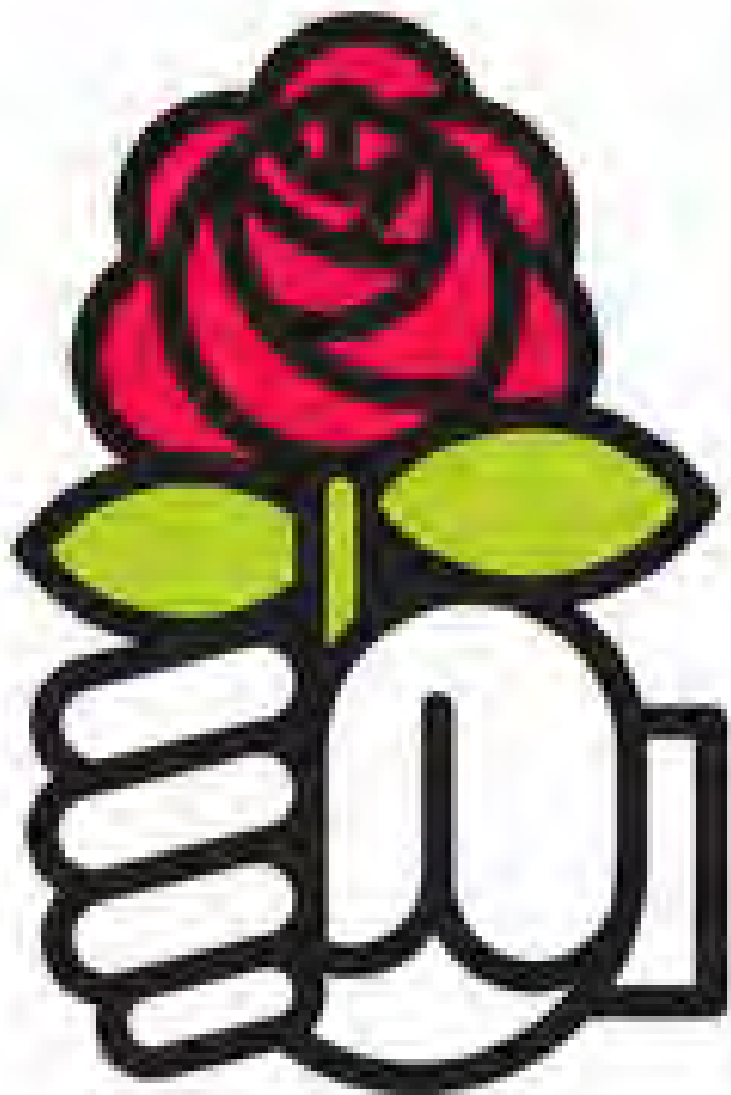
# The single issue thematic contributions

## Innovation and Reflection:

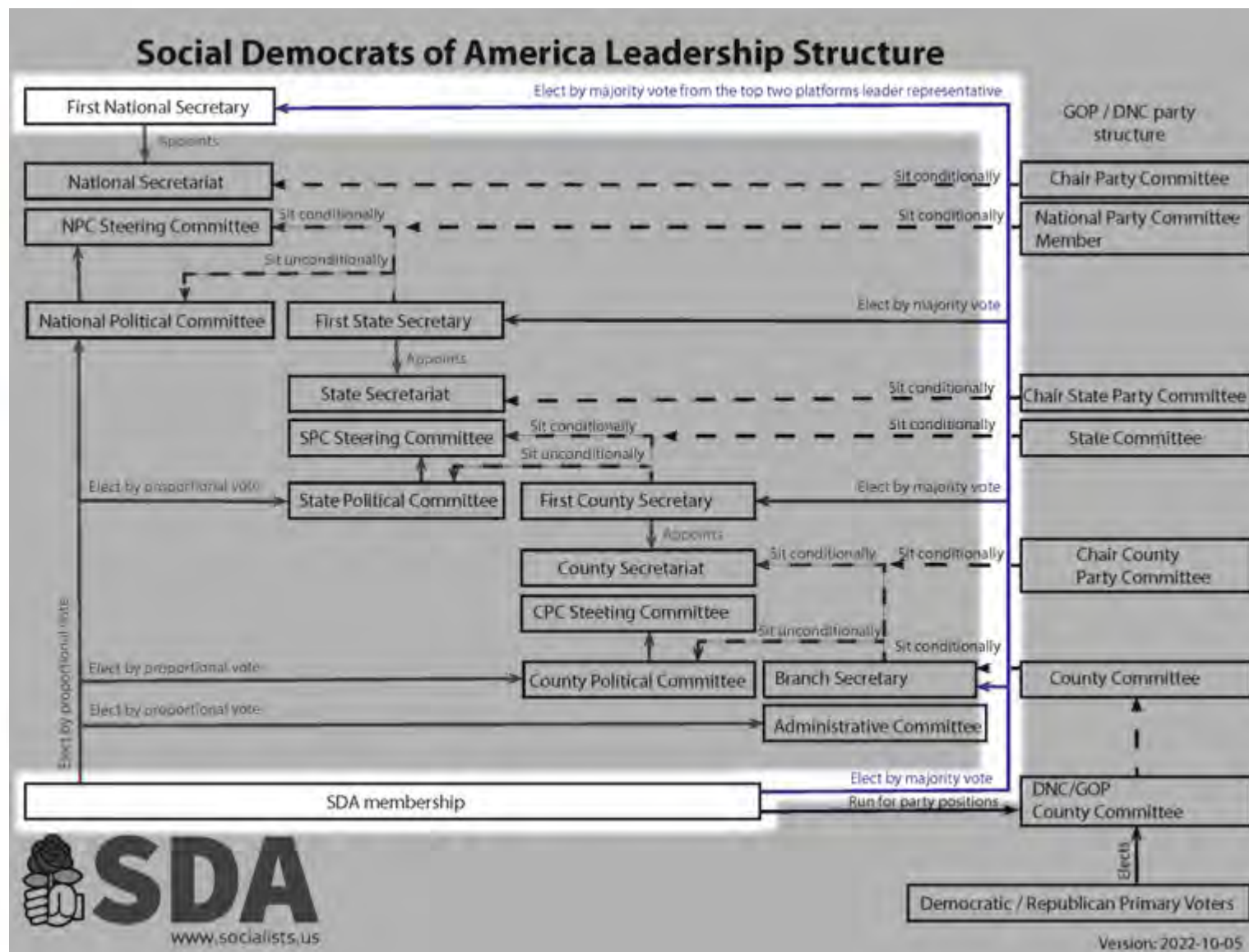
They are often a place of innovation and in-depth reflection, allowing the party to adopt more elaborate and nuanced positions.

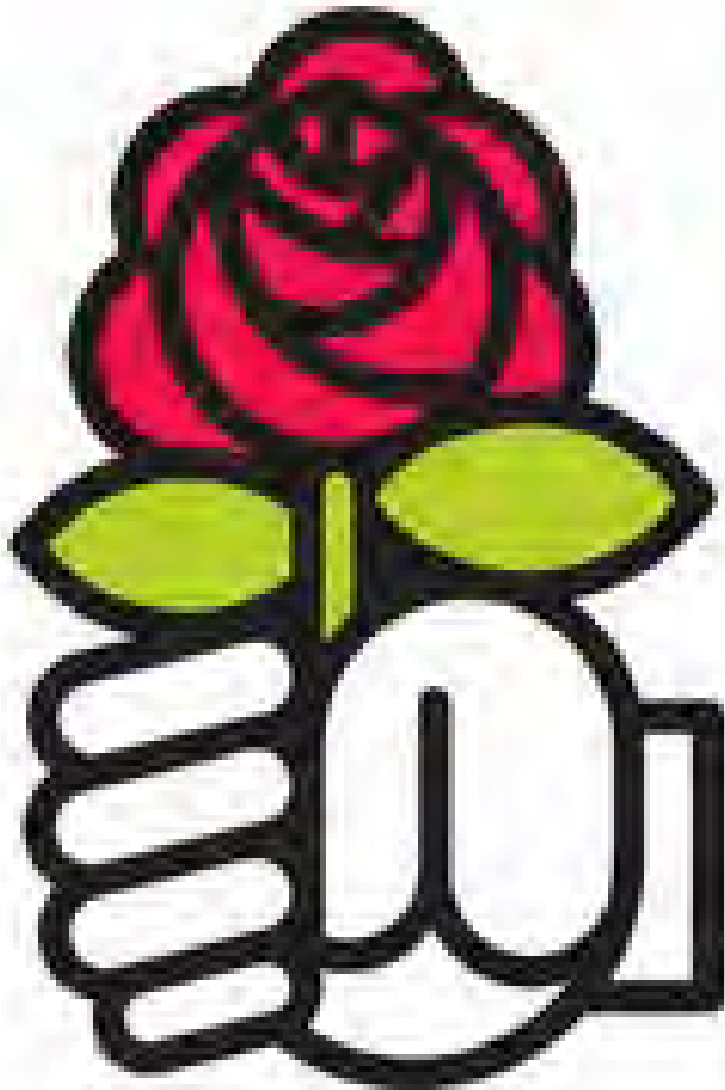
# How Socialism is structured?



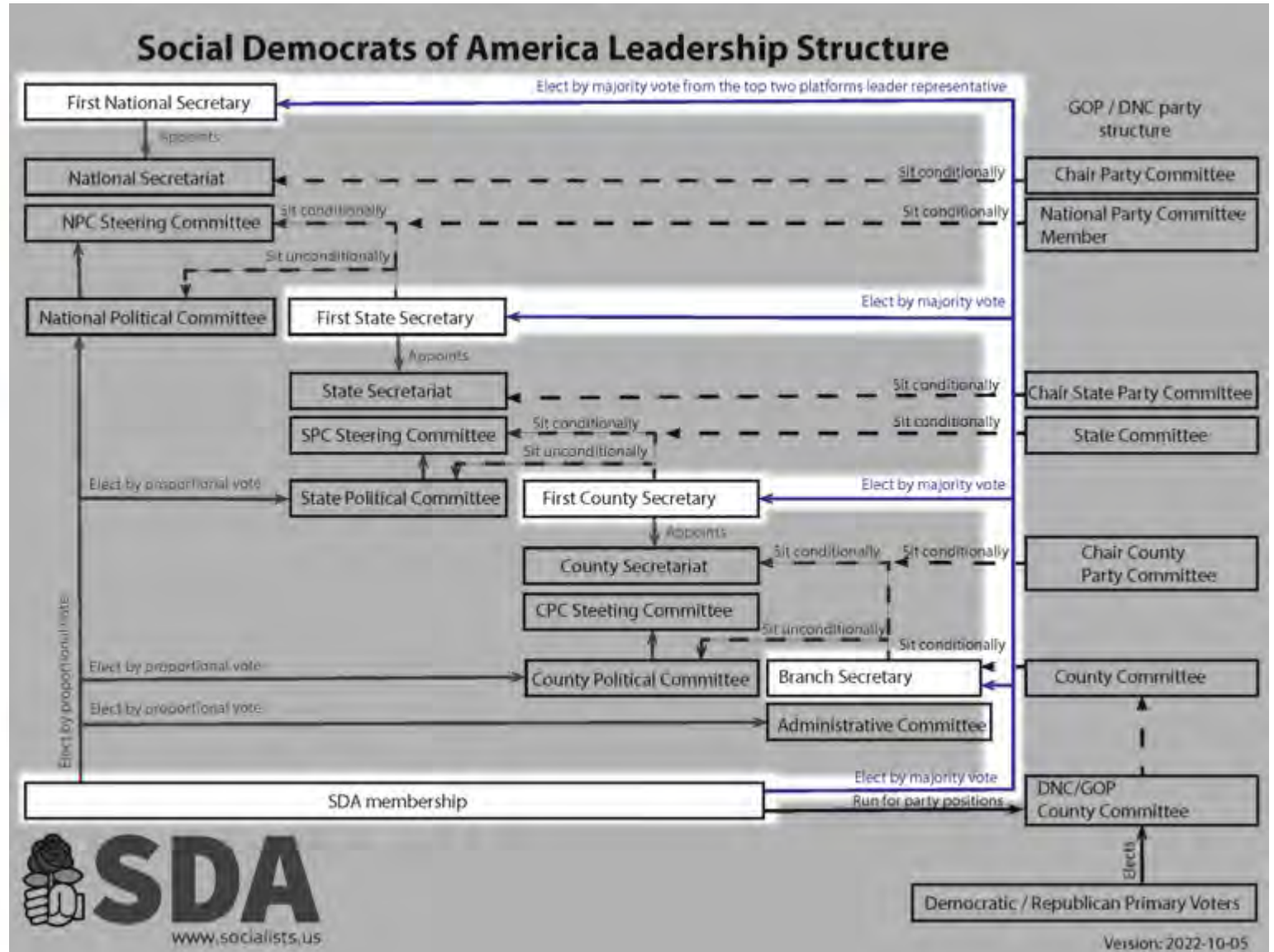


# How Socialism is structured?

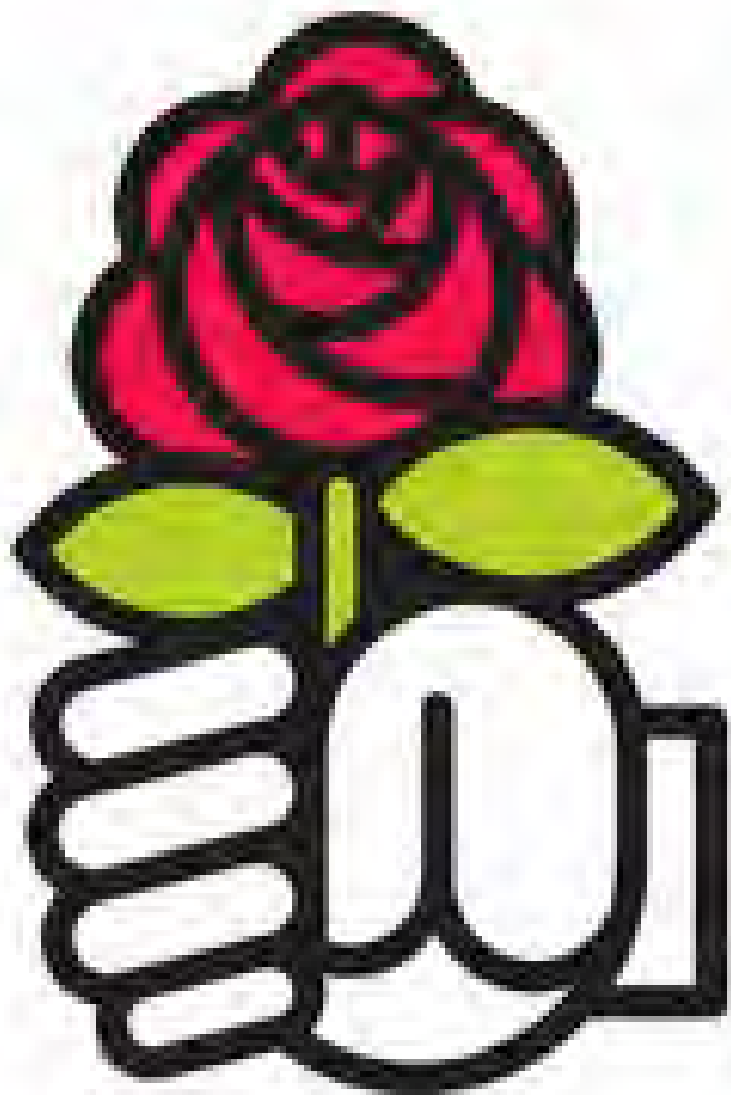




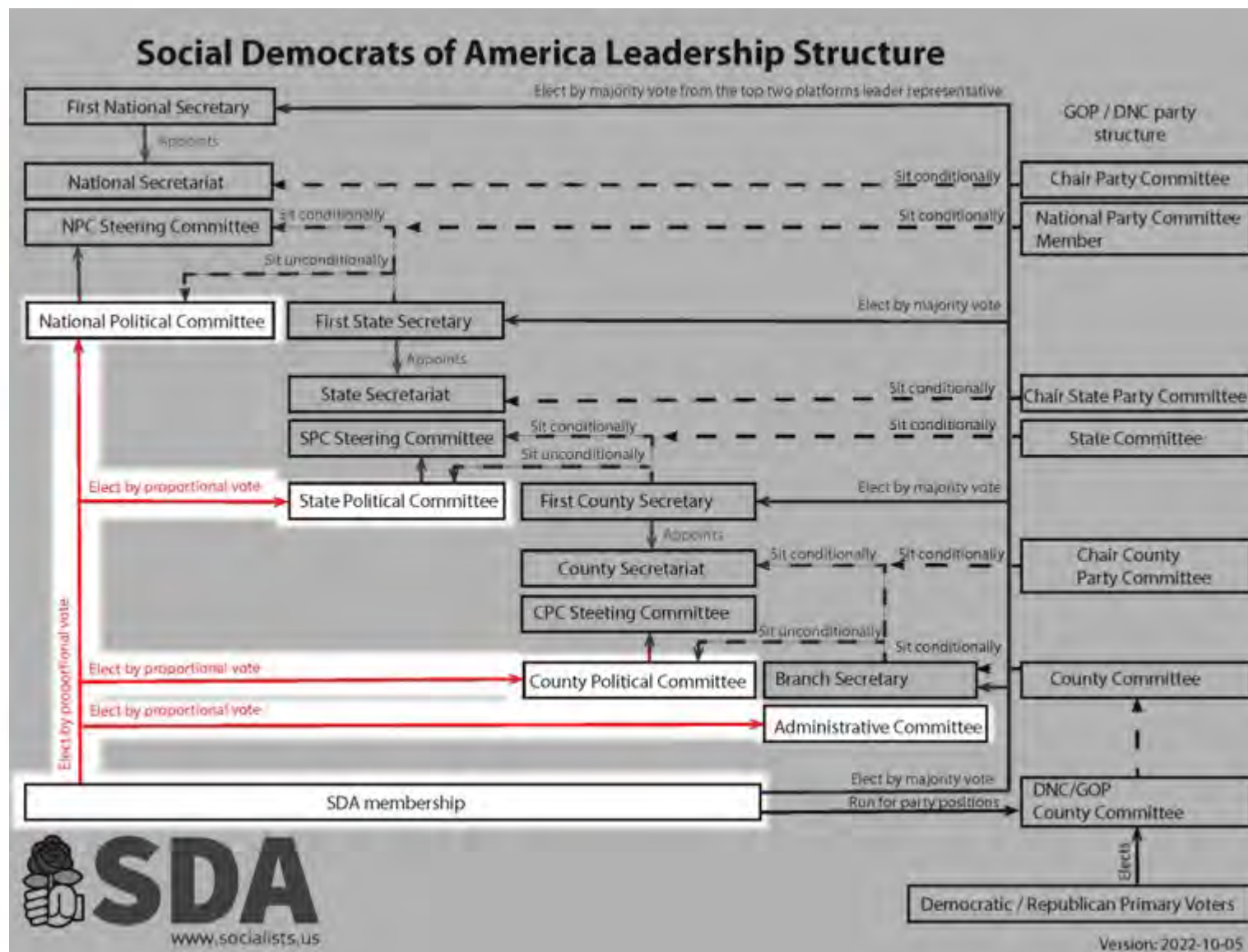
# How Socialism is structured?



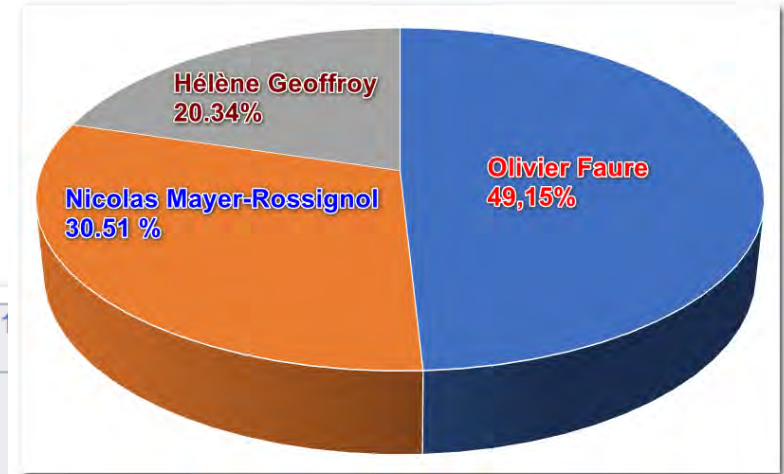
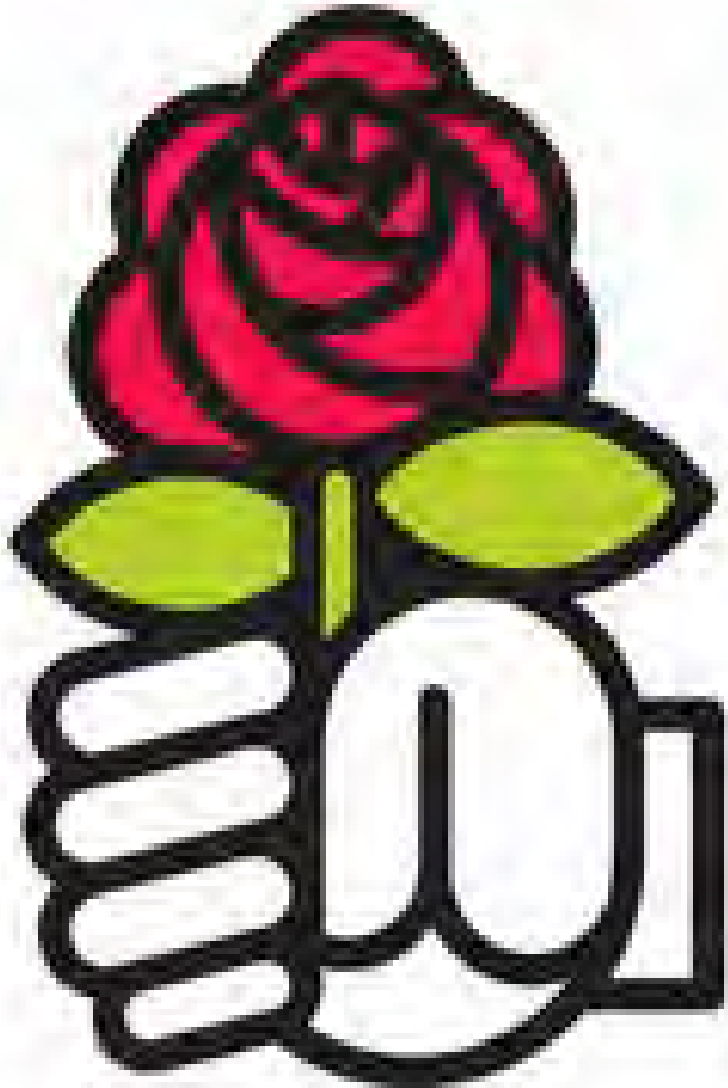




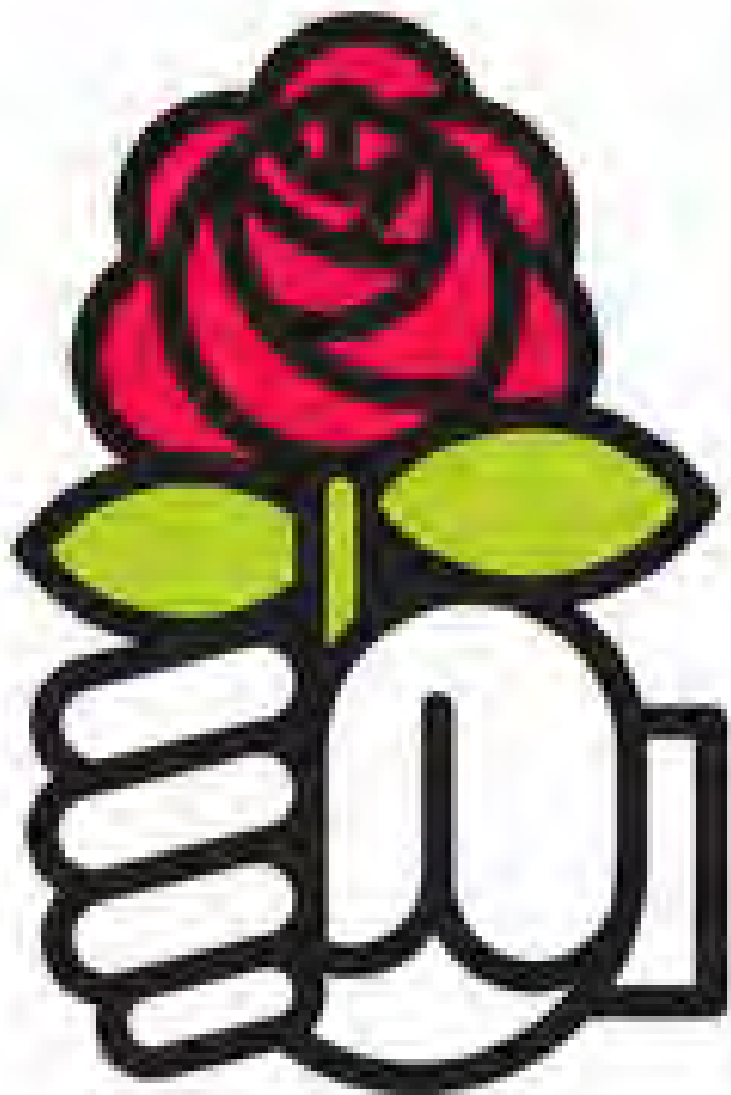
# How Socialism is structured?



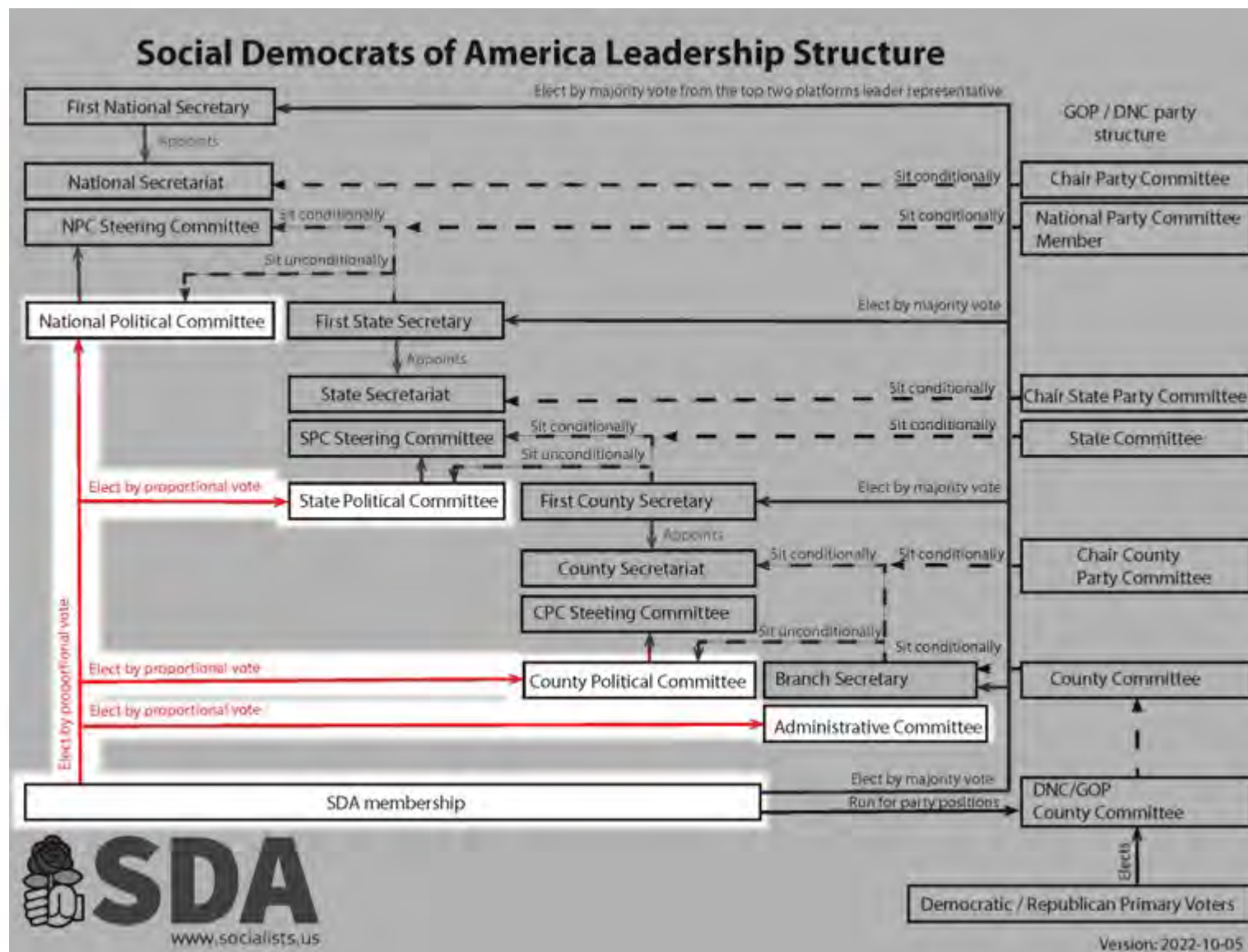
# How Socialism is structured?

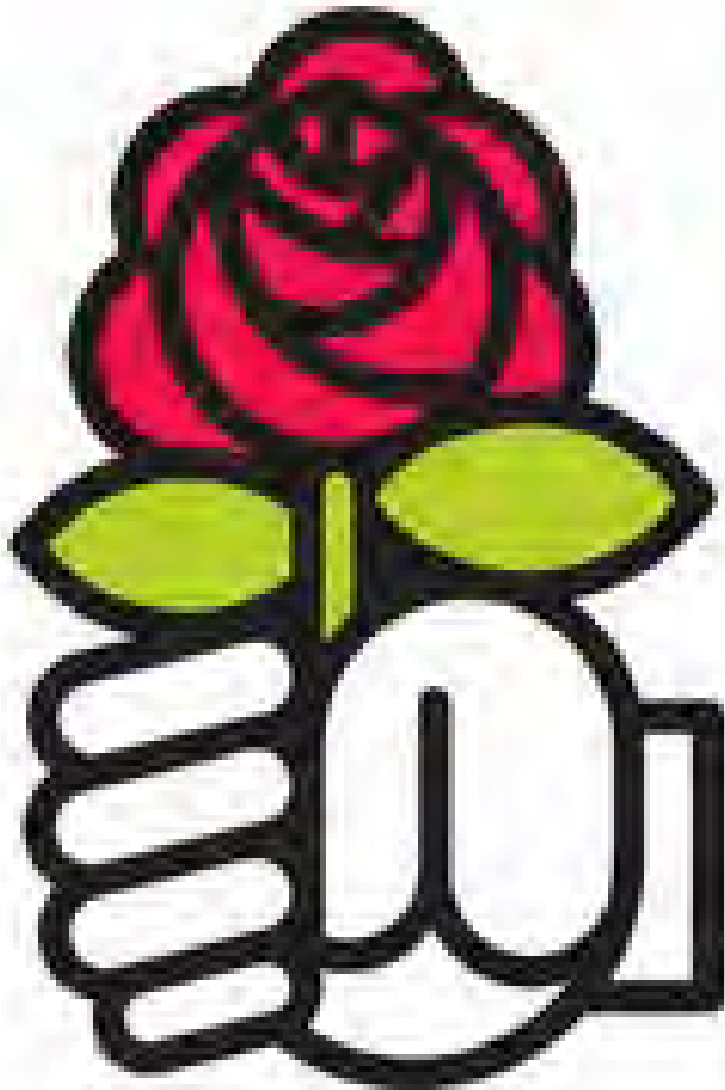


Résultats					
Textes d'orientation		Titre			
	2	Pour Gagner !	Olivier Faure	11 277	49,15 %
	3	Refondations	Nicolas Mayer-Rossignol	7 001	30,51 %
	1	Refonder - Rassembler - Gouverner	Hélène Geoffroy	4 666	20,34 %
Inscrits				42 365	100,00
Votants				23 185	54,76
Abstentions				19 180	45,24
Suffrages exprimés				22 944	99,41
Blancs ou nuls				241	0,59

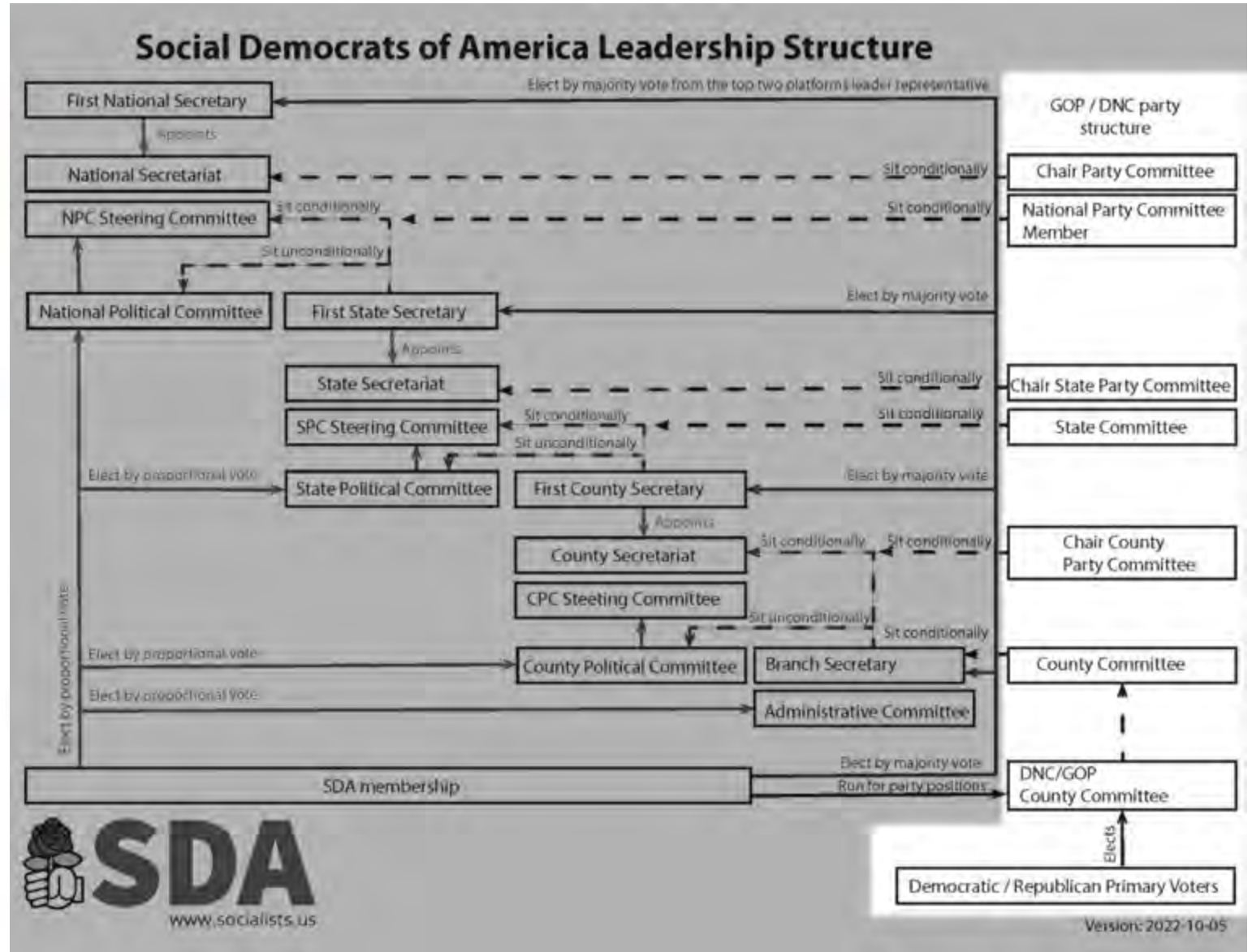


# How Socialism is structured?

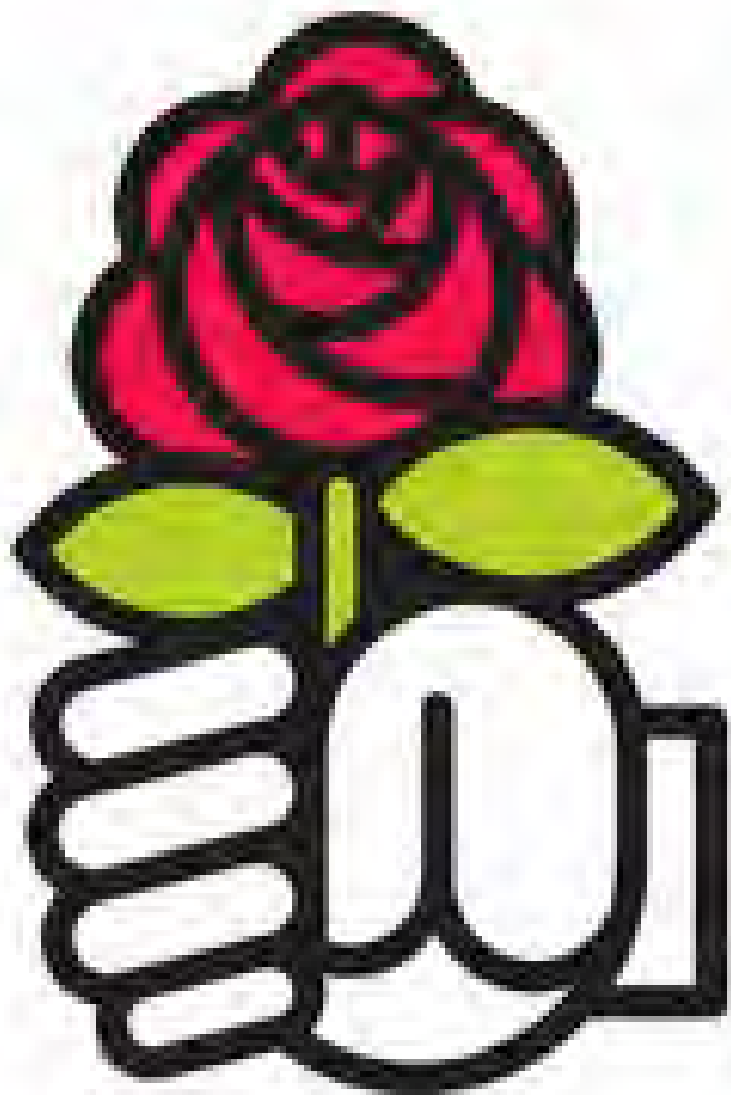




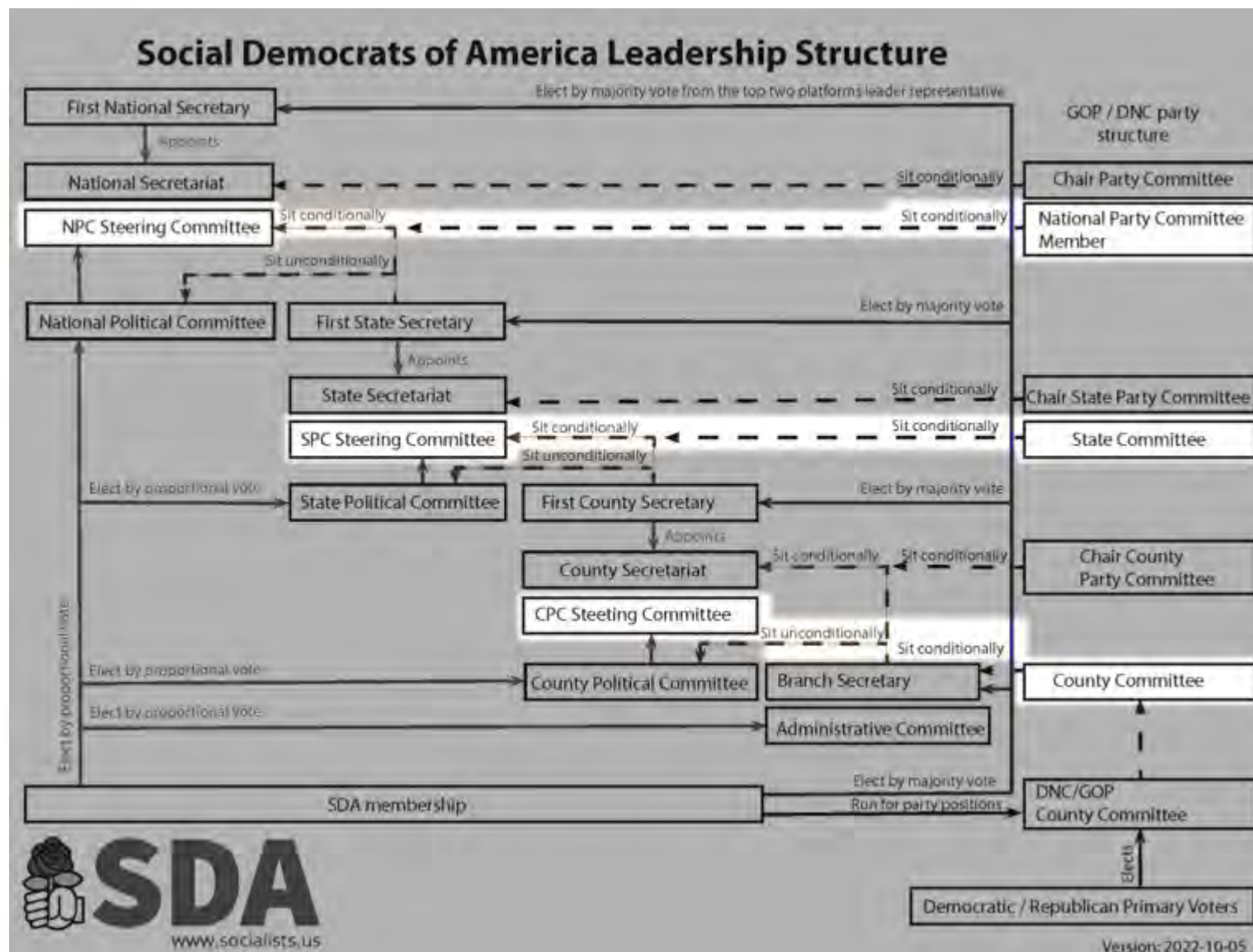
# How Socialism is structured?

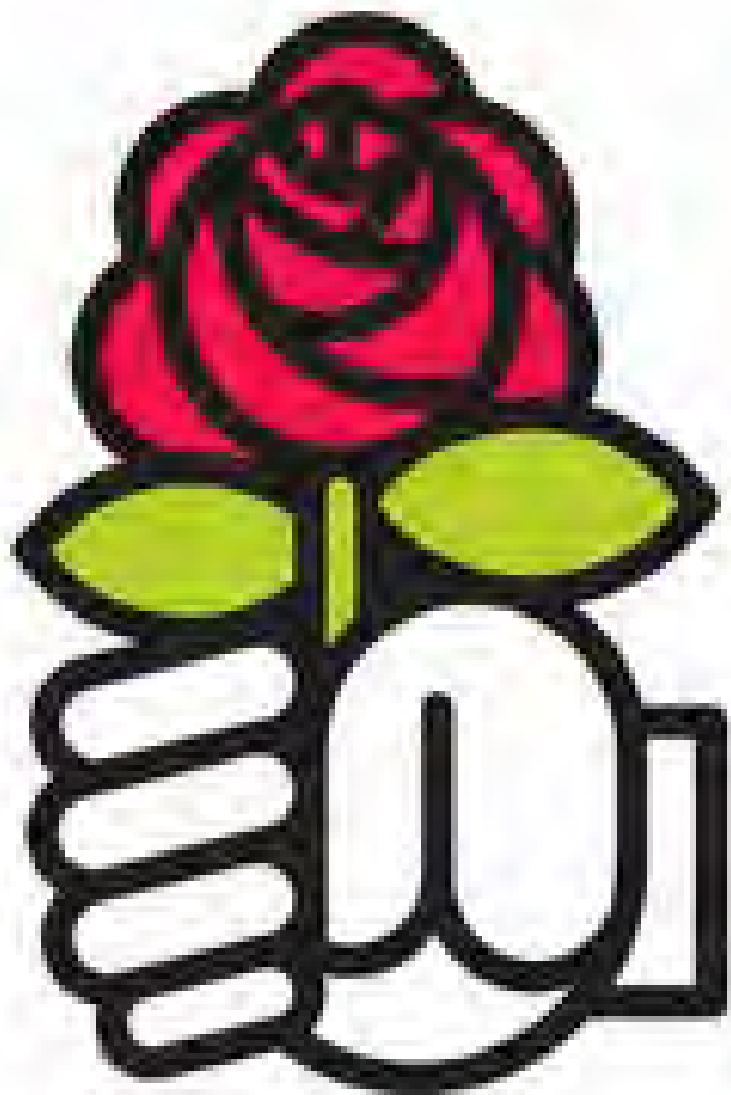




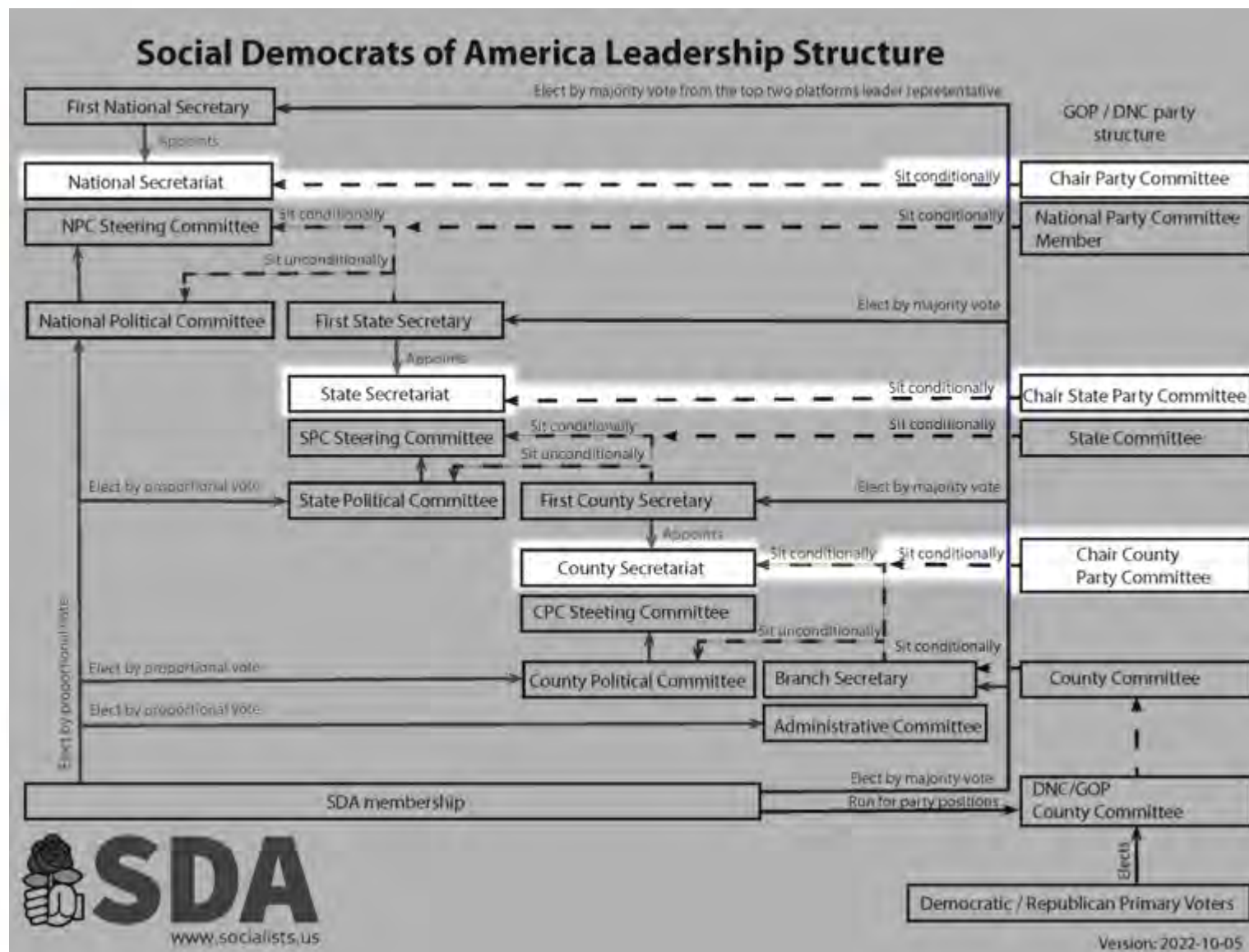


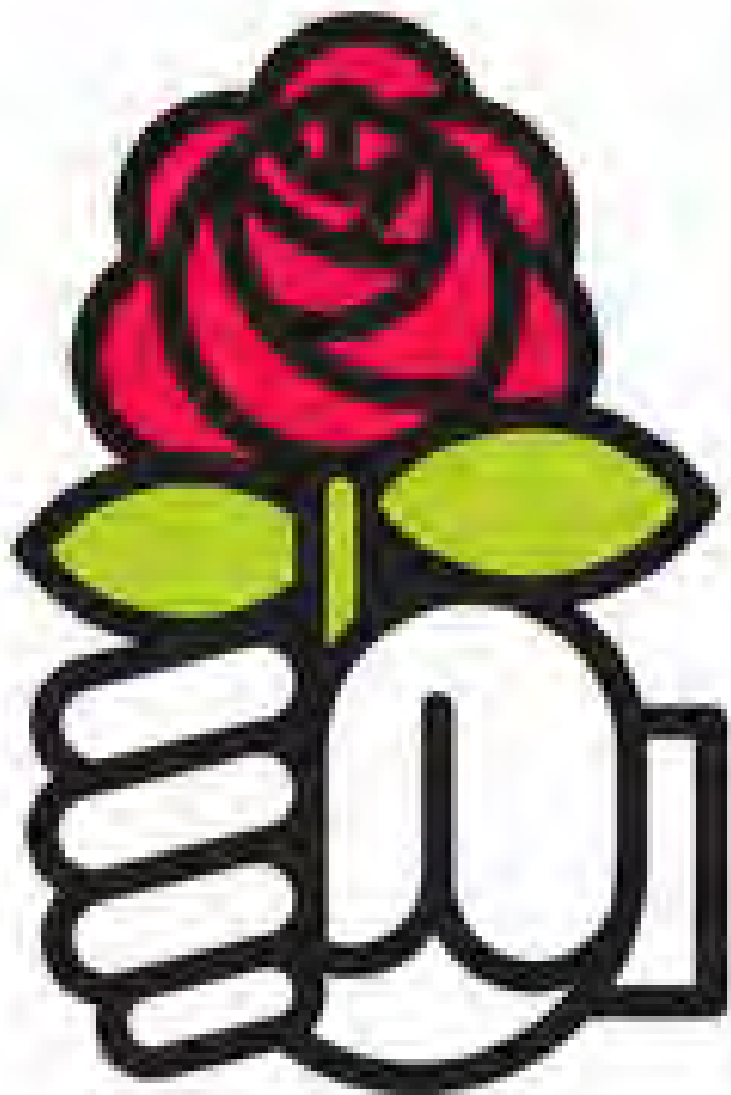
# How Socialism is structured?



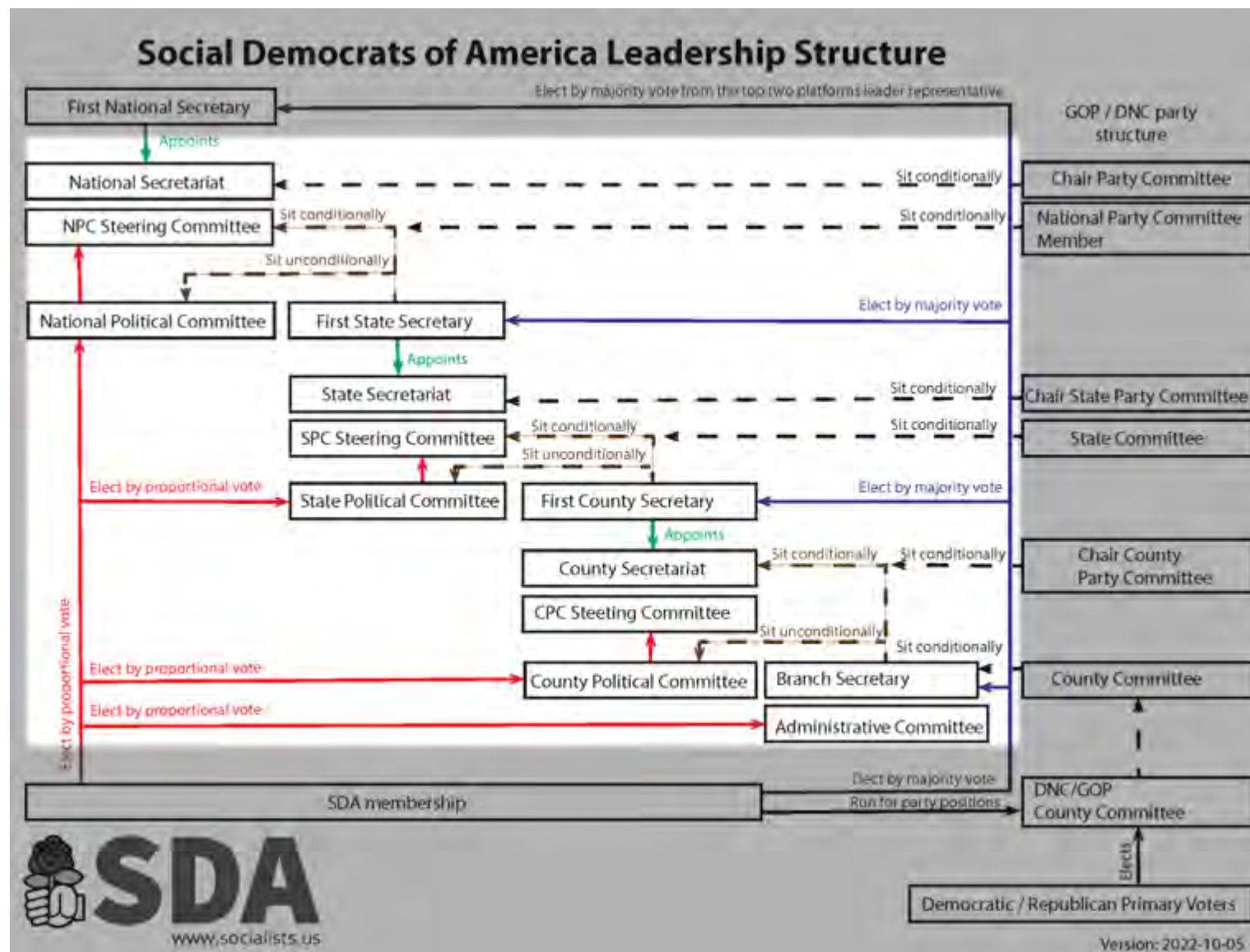


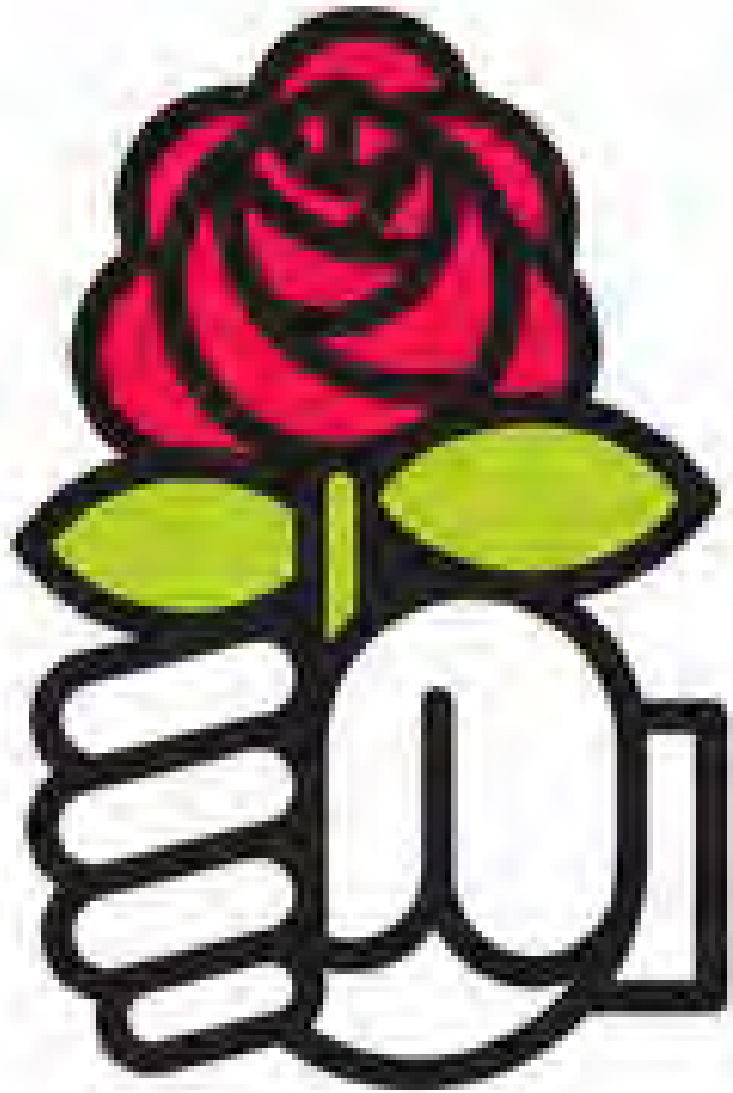
# How Socialism is structured?





# How Socialism is structured?





# **Social Democrats of America**

**We are a 501(c)4**

**We do not endorse candidates**

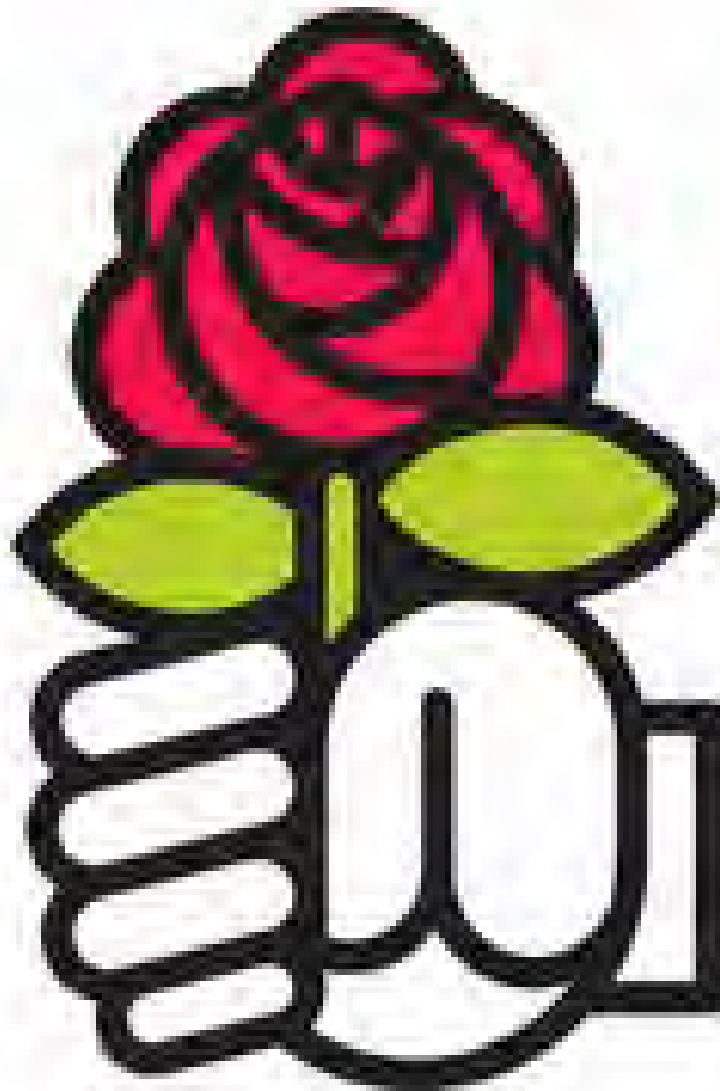


# Social Democrats of America



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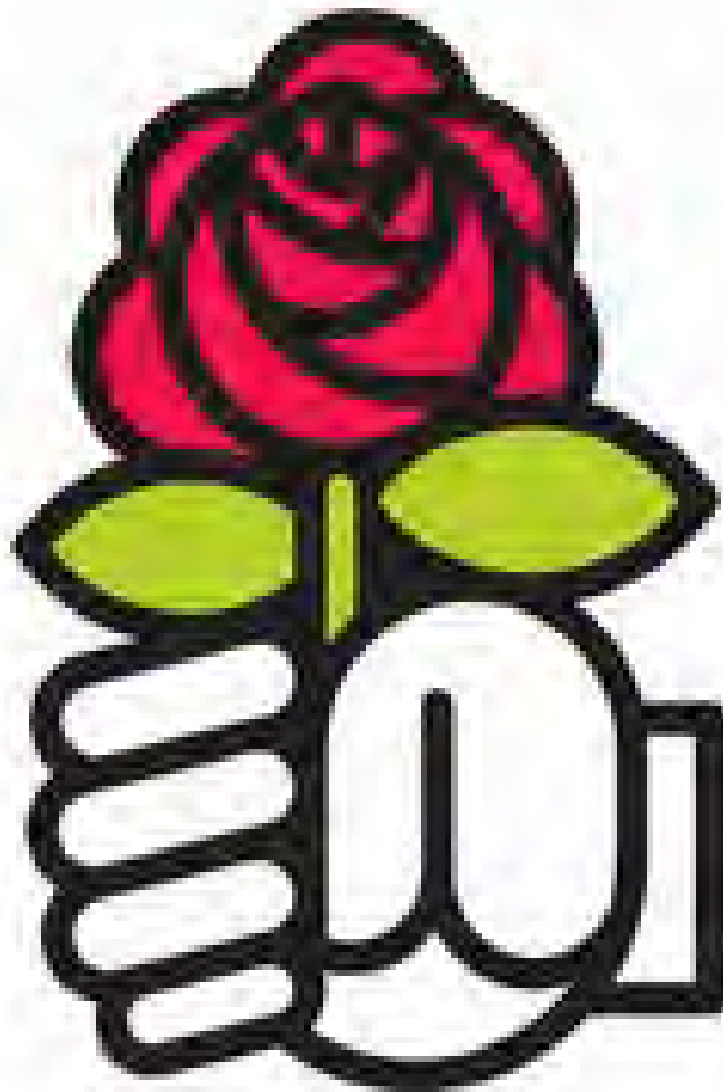




# Social Democrats of America

Candidates running for Party position  
can use the logo

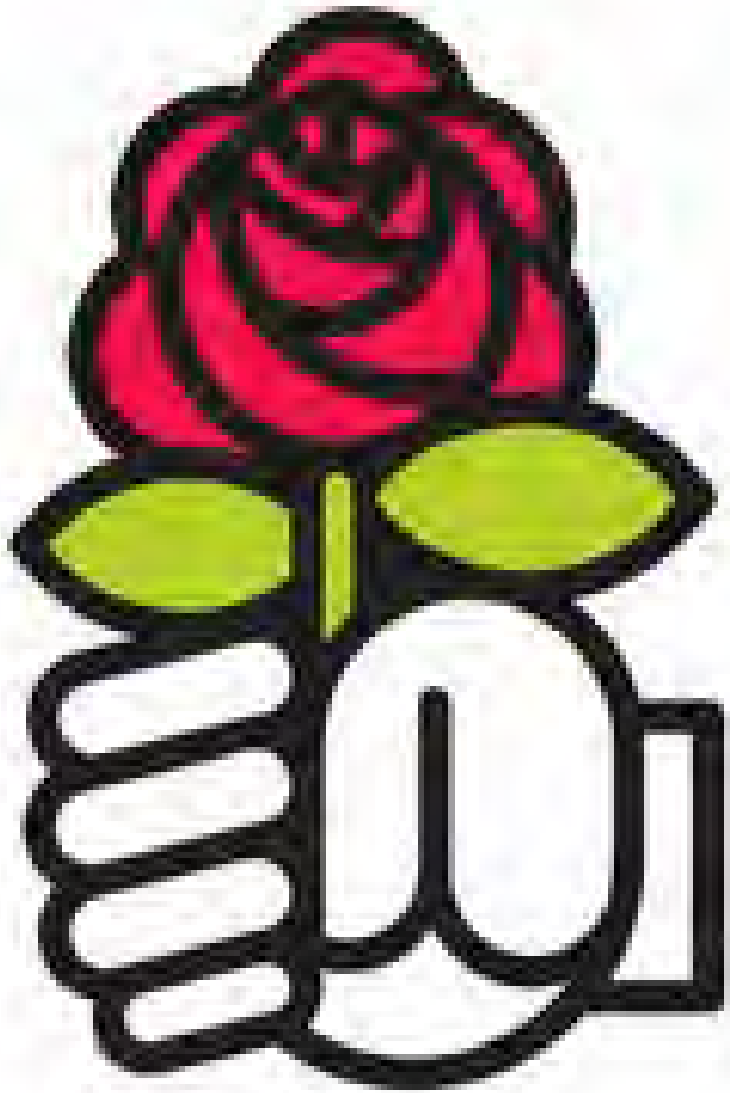




# Social Democrats of America

Candidates running for office positions can use the logo after 3 years of membership





**Universal Health Care**

**Free Education**

**Anti-Death Penalty**

**Pro-Abortion**

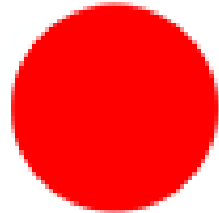
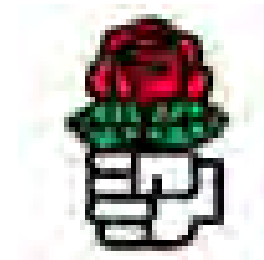
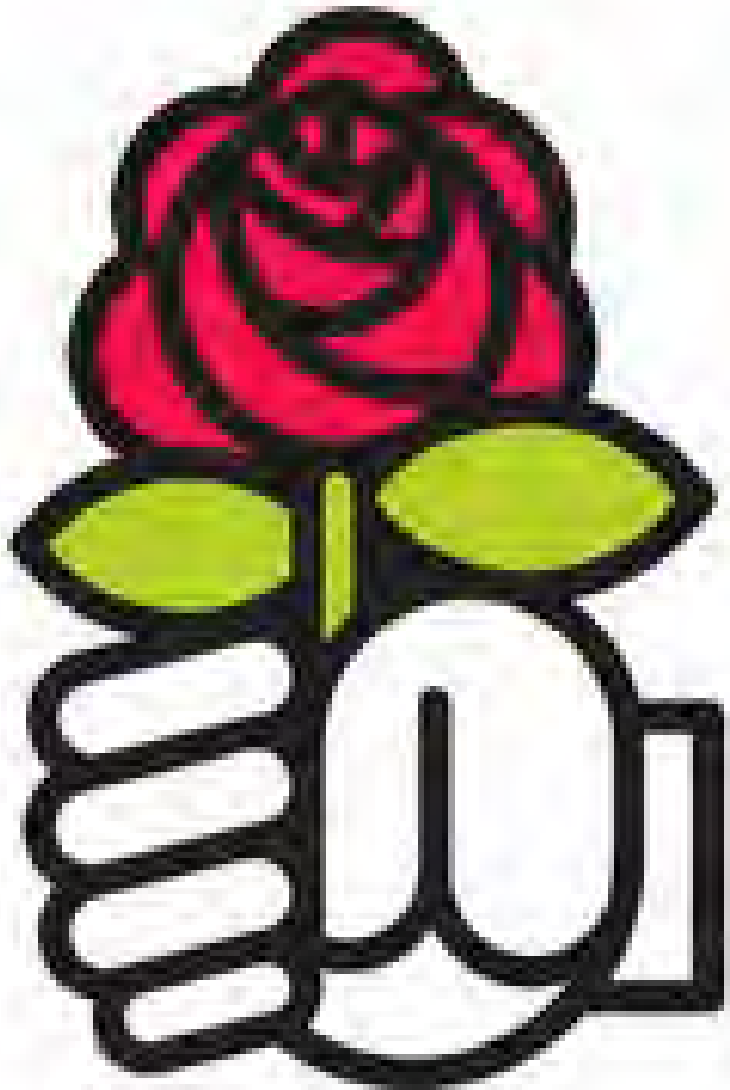
**Universal Basic Income**

**Right To Unionize**

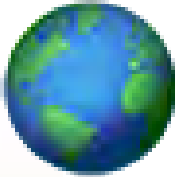
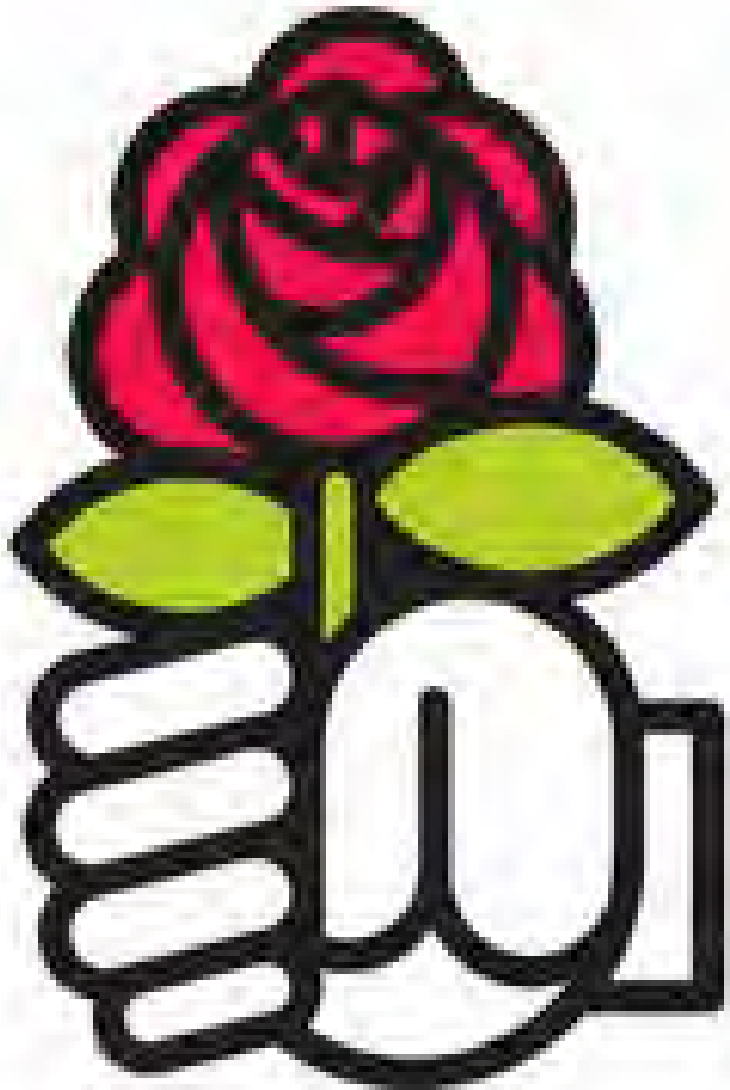
**Separation of Church and State**



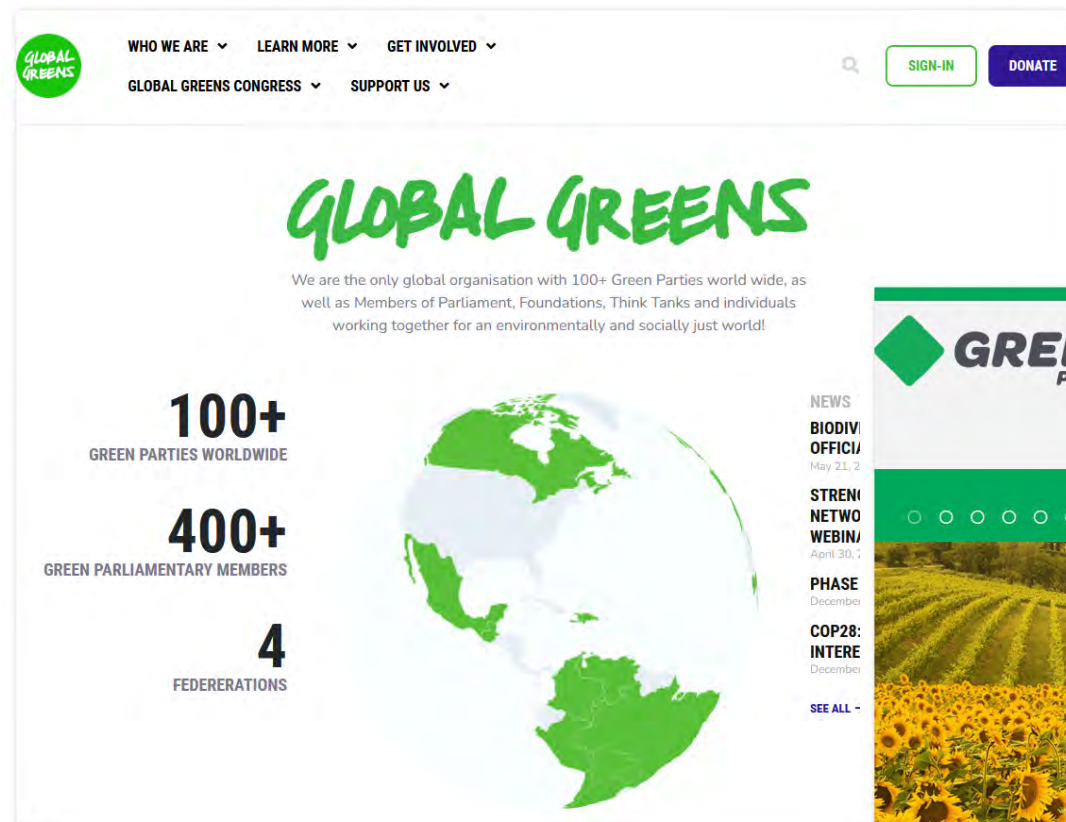
# The Progressives

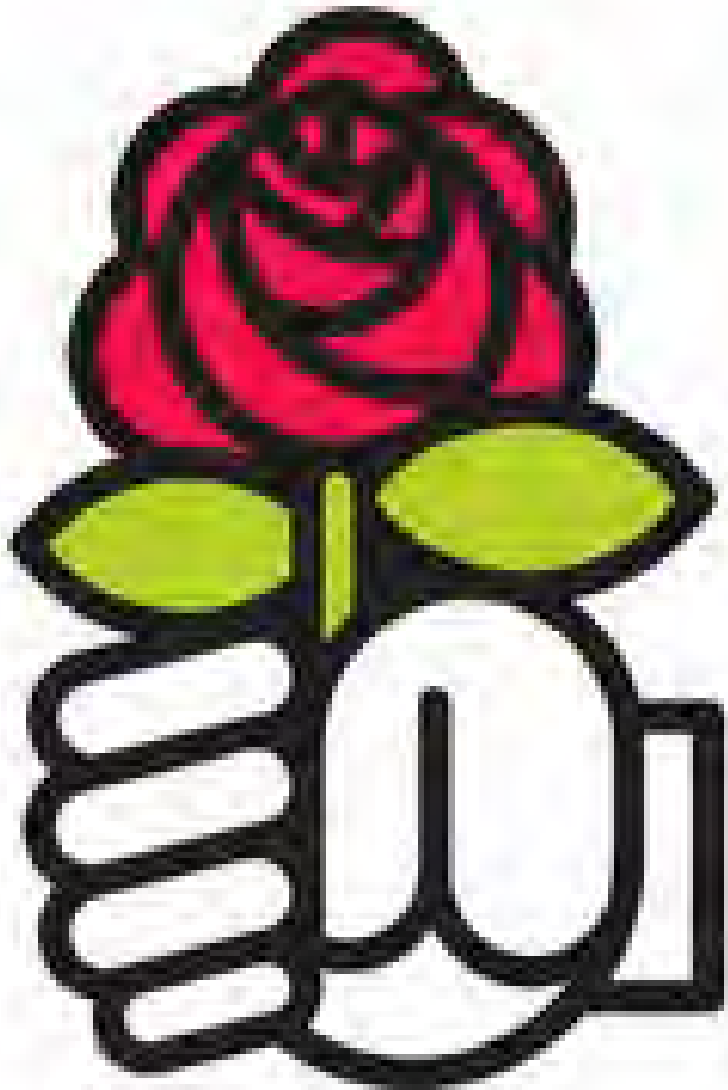


# Not Progressives



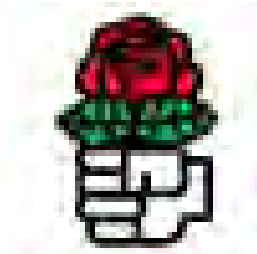
# The Progressives Green Party





# The Progressives

## Progressive Democrats of America



**PDA** | PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATS OF AMERICA

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### This Sunday: Cori Bush, plus a Progressive Strategy Session for the next 100 days

Join us Sunday at 4pm ET/1pm PT for a jam-packed PDA Town Hall. We'll hear from Rep. Cori Bush, nine days before her primary. We'll get an update from Arizona, where election day is Tuesday. Then, we'll consider two pressing questions for progressives at this high-stakes moment in our history: How can we best contribute to a Democratic victory in the fall?

[Read More](#)

**PDA** | PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATS OF AMERICA

**PROGRESSIVE TOWN HALL**  
A VIRTUAL EVENT

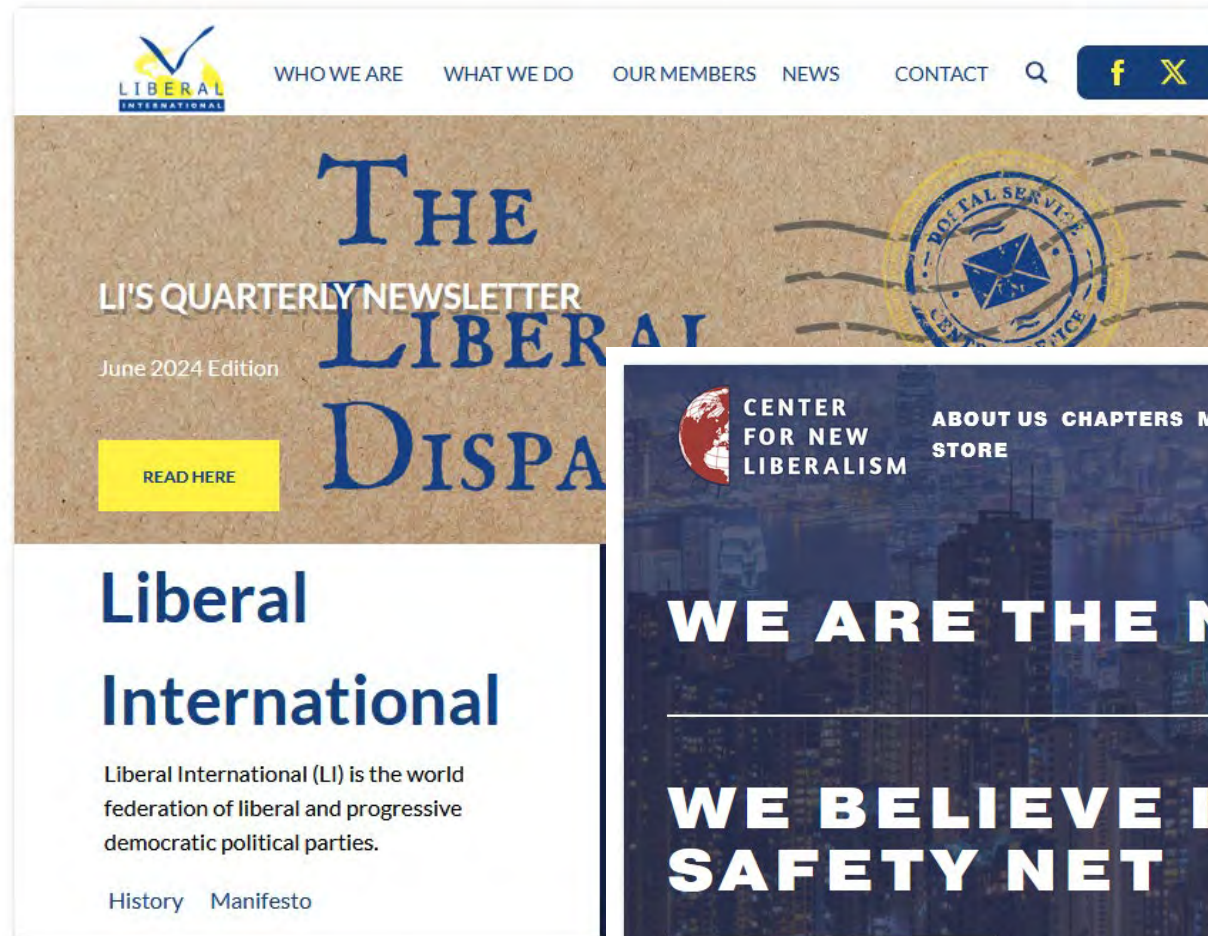
**SUNDAY JULY 28, 2024**  
4:00pm ET / 1:00pm PT

We'll hear from Rep. Cori Bush, nine days before her primary. We'll get an update from Arizona, where election day is Tuesday. Then, we'll consider two pressing questions for progressives at this high-stakes moment in our history: How can we best contribute to a Democratic victory in the fall?

[pdamerica.org](#)



# The Progressives



**LIBERAL INTERNATIONAL**

WHO WE ARE WHAT WE DO OUR MEMBERS NEWS CONTACT

**THE LIBERAL DISPAC**

LI'S QUARTERLY NEWSLETTER


June 2024 Edition

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**Liberal International**

Liberal International (LI) is the world federation of liberal and progressive democratic political parties.

[History](#) [Manifesto](#)



**CENTER FOR NEW LIBERALISM**

ABOUT US CHAPTERS MEDIA PODCAST EVENTS STORE

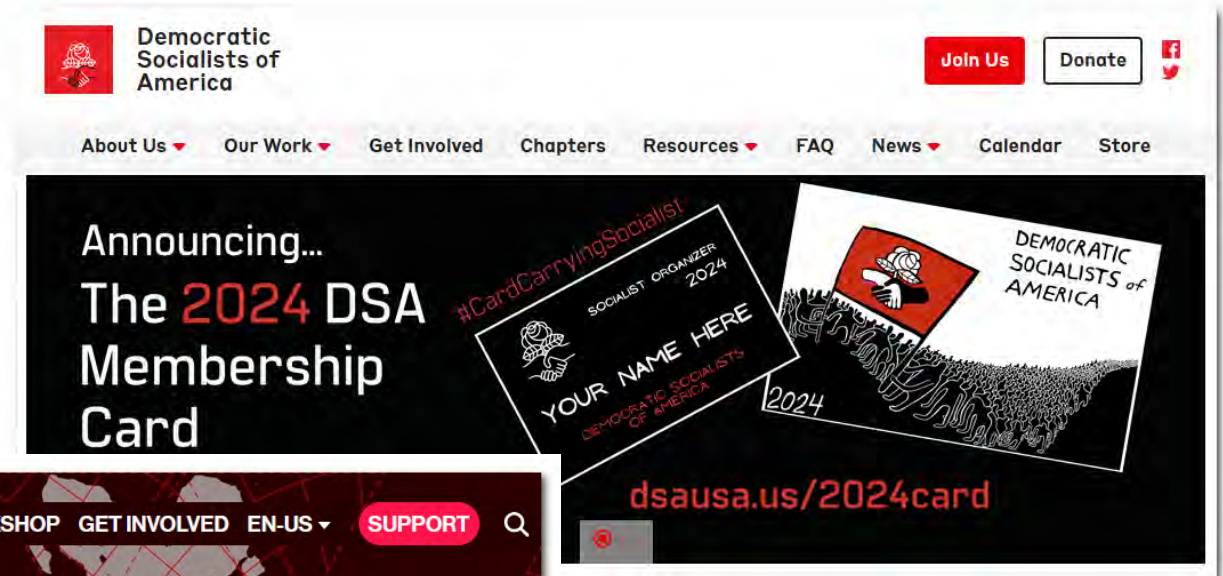
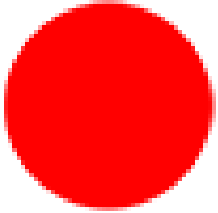
[BECOME A MEMBER](#)

**WE ARE THE NEW LIBERALS**

**WE BELIEVE IN A SOCIAL SAFETY NET**

[OUR POLICY AGENDA](#)

# The Progressives





# The Progressives



[CLICK HERE](#)

### TRENDING BLOGS

**WHY DENOUNCE INDIVIDUAL ACTS OF VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM**

When faced with hopelessness from the anarchy of production under capitalism, individuals may feel compelled to act as lone wolf.

BY: CAMERON HARRISON | JULY 27, 2024

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SolidNet.org

SEARCH | 5

**23<sup>rd</sup> INTERNATIONAL MEETING OF COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' PARTIES**

Izmir, Turkey | October 20-21-22, 2023

# Not Progressive



**idc • cdi**

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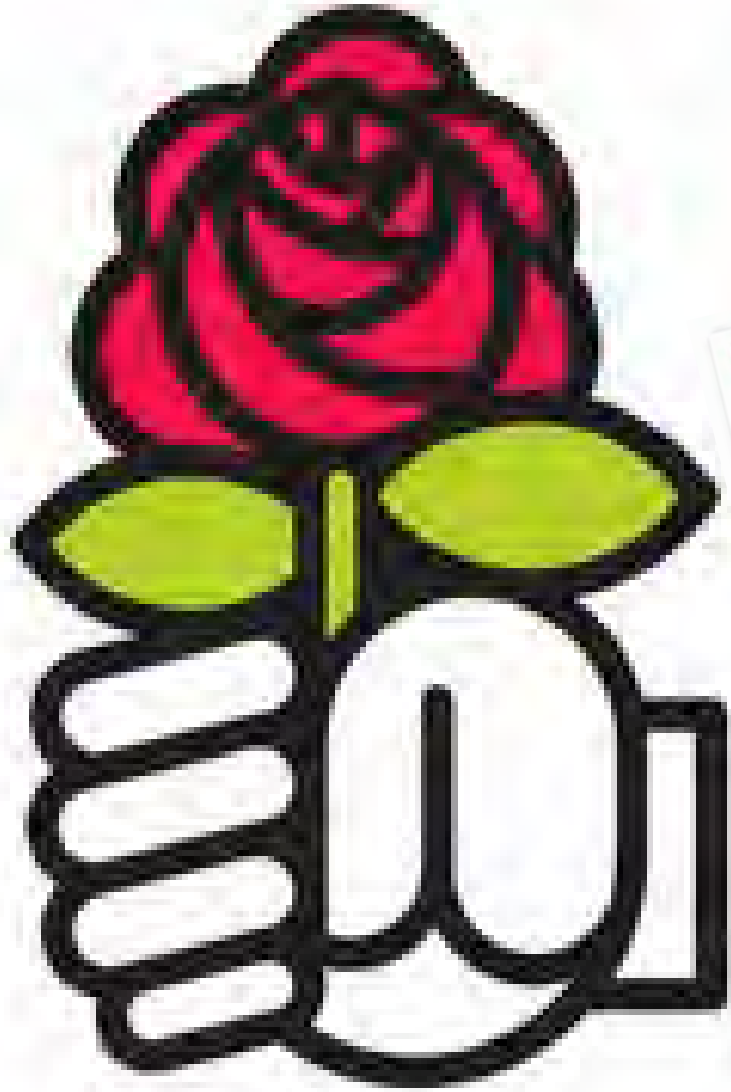
Centrist Democrat International  
Internacional Demócrata de Centro

[f](#) [t](#) [i](#)

A global international non governmental organization joining together parties to  
defend Democratic values and principles



# What is in store for 2028?



**Draft AOC for President 2028**

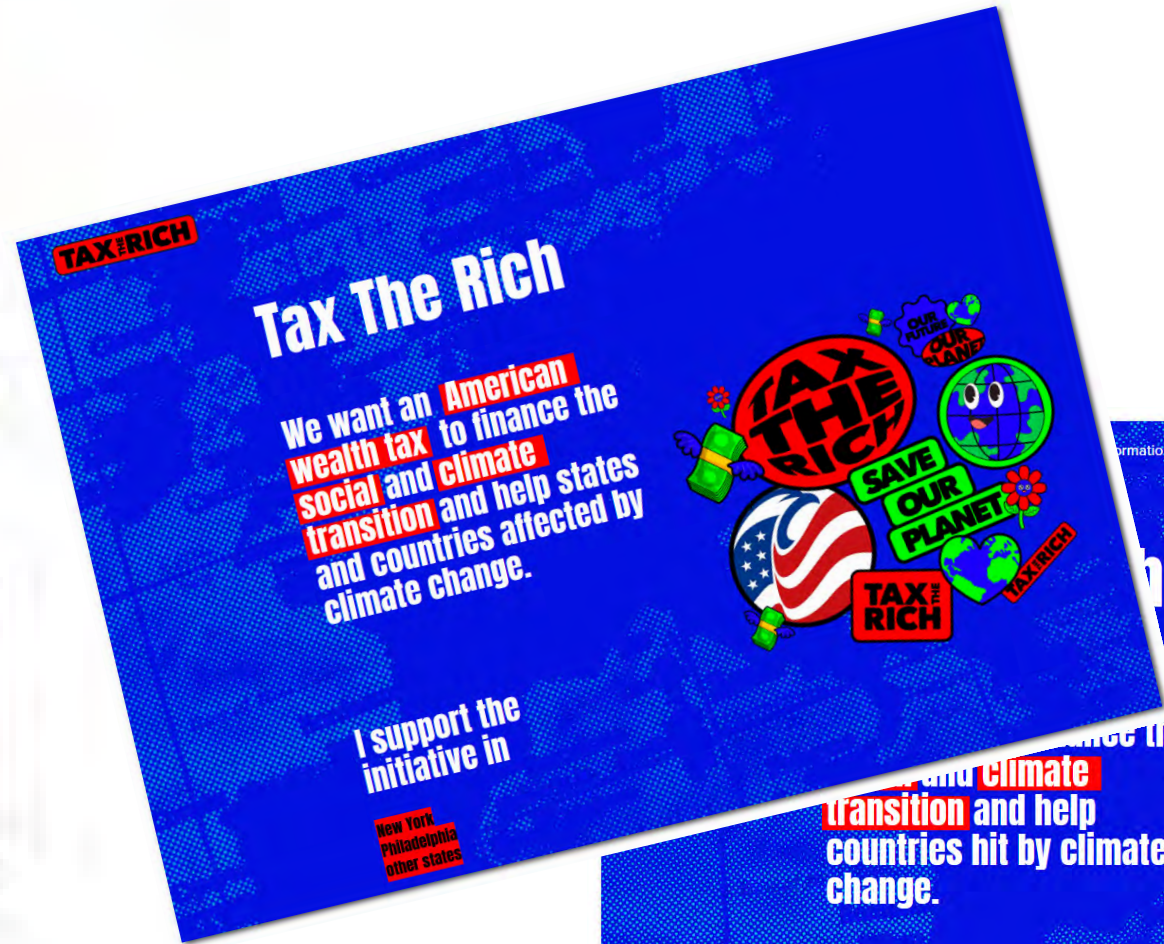
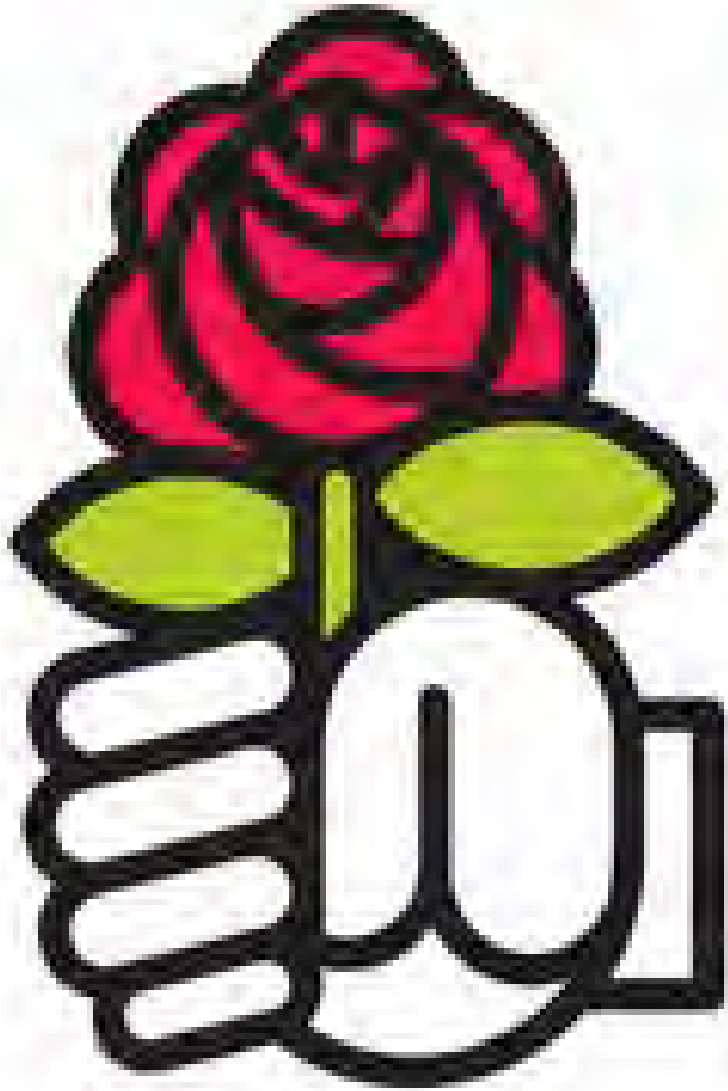


**Draft AOC 2028**  
the movement

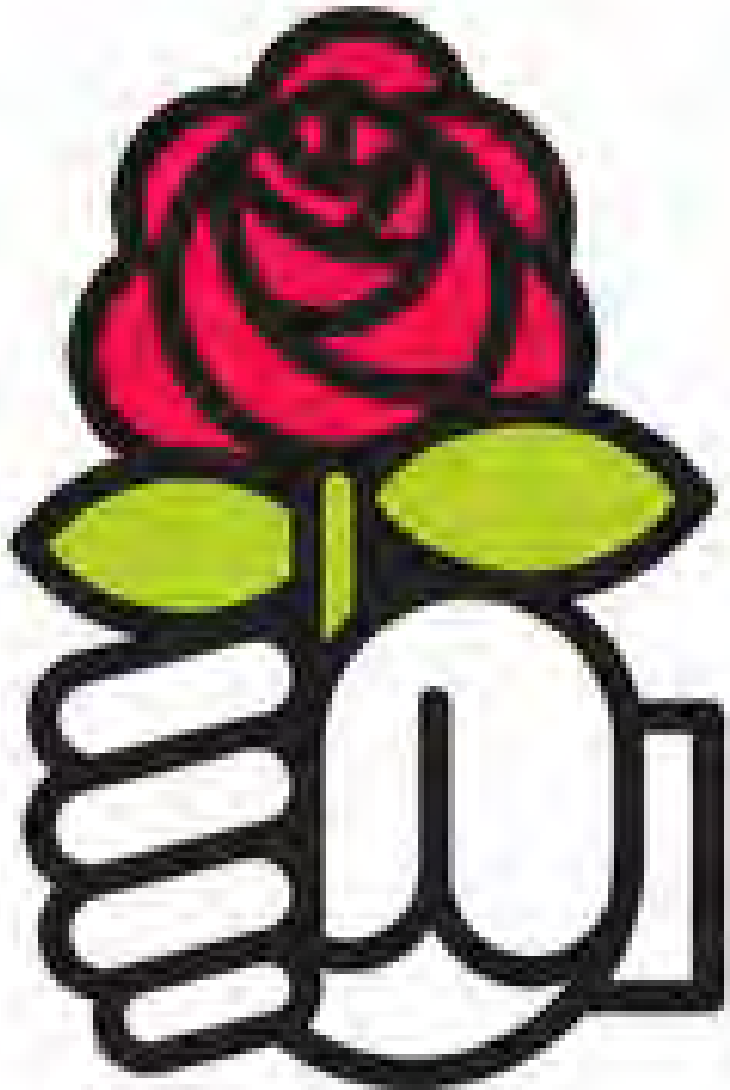


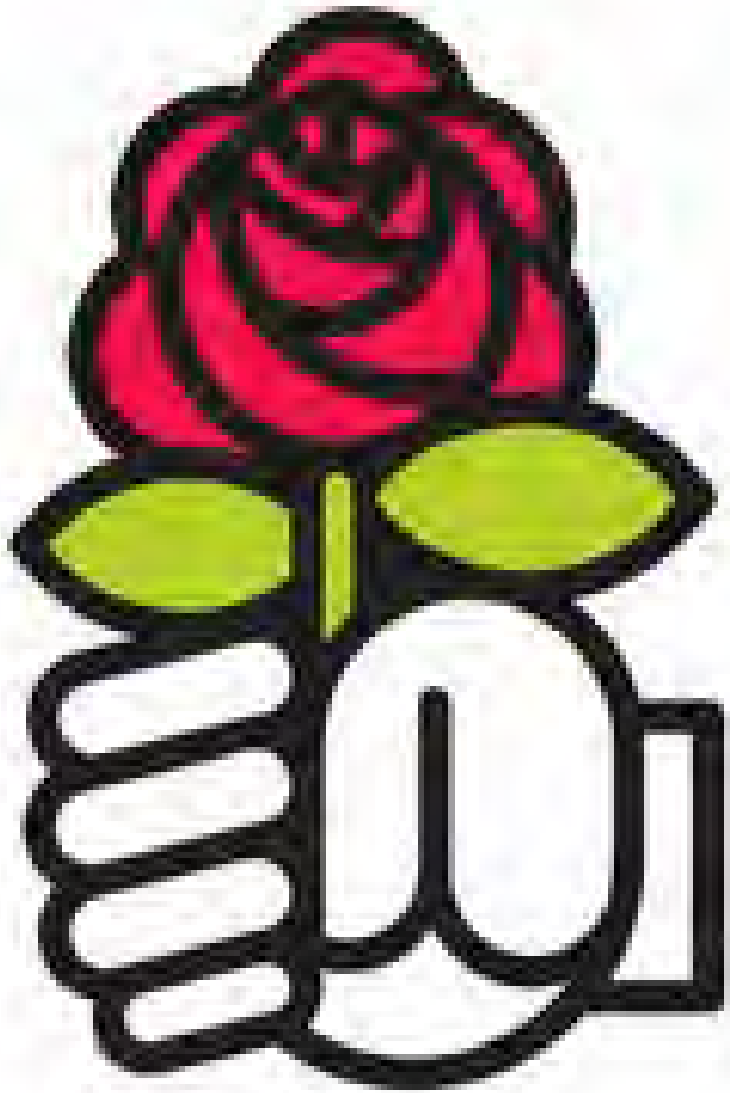
<https://draftaoc.us> - Map updated on 07/28/2024

# What is in store for 2028?



**When will be the next  
congress?**





**How to get involved?**

**contributions\_conglvii  
@group.socialists.us**

